

War In Peace

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Index



War In Peace

The Marshall Cavendish Illustrated Encyclopedia of Postwar Conflict

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MARSHALL CAVENDISH
NEW YORK, LONDON, TORONTO

REF
909.82
WAR
Index v.**Reference Edition Published 1987**

Published by Marshall Cavendish Corporation
147 West Merrick Road
Freeport, Long Island
N.Y. 11520

Printed and Bound in Italy by L.E.G.O. S.p.a. Vicenza.

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© Orbis Publishing 1983, 1984

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Brown, Ashley

War in peace : the Marshall Cavendish
illustrated encyclopaedia of post-war conflict.

1. History, Modern—1945- 2. War—History
—20th century

I. Title II. Dartford, Mark
909.82 D842

ISBN 0-86307-293-3
0 86307 306 9 vol. 13

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Main entry under title:

War in peace.

Includes bibliographies and index.

1. Military history, Modern—20th century. 2. Military
art and science—History—20th century. 3. World politics—1945-
I. Marshall Cavendish Corporation.

U42.W373 1984 355'.009'04 84-19386

ISBN 0-86307-293-3
0 86307 306 9 vol. 13

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Contents of Volume

Contents of Set	2396
Classified Contents	2408
Chronology	2418
Bibliography	2443
Index	2451
Authors and Contributors	2490
Picture Acknowledgements	2494

Contents of Set

Volume 1

Introduction	1	The Red Army	114
<i>An overview of war since 1945</i>		<i>Stalin's most fearsome weapon</i>	
Tornado	21	Private Ivan	118
Battle for Palestine	29	<i>The Russian fighting man</i>	
<i>The Jewish fight for the Promised Land was the start of four decades of warfare</i>		Atomic dawn	120
Outrage	34	<i>The new weapons and their strategic impact</i>	
<i>When the Irgun blew up the King David Hotel</i>		Centurion Part 2	123
Against all odds	36	Battle for the north	129
<i>The devastating impact of the guerrilla fighter in modern warfare</i>		<i>How Chiang Kai-shek was outmanoeuvred in Manchuria</i>	
Weapons of terror	40	Final triumph	135
<i>The underground arms industry that supplied the Jewish resistance</i>		<i>Hsuehchow and the Nationalist collapse</i>	
Abrams M1	43	The will to win	139
Storming the heights	49	<i>Is morale the most important factor in war?</i>	
<i>The difficulties and dangers of mountain warfare</i>		Soviet Army SAMs	143
Greek against Greek	53	War on the Red River	149
<i>The desperate fight for the future of Greece</i>		<i>French attempts to hold on to Indochina met with bitter resistance</i>	
Behind rebel lines	58	Soldiers and civilians	154
Showdown in the Grammos	60	<i>How modern warfare involves the whole population</i>	
<i>How the communists were destroyed in the mountains</i>		Disaster at Cao Bang	158
Harrier	63	<i>When France's crack troops were annihilated in the jungle</i>	
The bleeding heart of Asia	69	F-4 Phantom II Part I	163
<i>Since 1945 the Far East has never known peace</i>		Berlin under siege	169
Attack on Java	72	<i>Blockade, airlift and the start of the Cold War</i>	
<i>When British forces went into Indonesia</i>		Shielding the West	174
Britain's Vietnam War	74	<i>How Nato was born</i>	
<i>How Saigon was occupied by the Ghurkas</i>		Undercover war	176
Mao and revolution	80	<i>The world of intelligence and spying</i>	
<i>The beginning of China's civil war</i>		Traitors or idealists?	180
Hind	83	<i>The spies who gave the Soviets the secret of the atom</i>	
Street fighting	89	F-4 Phantom II Part 2	183
<i>The specialised tactics of urban warfare</i>		Turmoil in Malaya	189
Israel under siege	93	<i>Communist insurrection and the British response</i>	
<i>The young state's struggle to survive</i>		Jungle patrols	194
On a wing and a prayer	98	<i>Scouting, tracking and fighting in tropical forests</i>	
<i>The early days of Israel's air force</i>		On the track of the terrorists	196
Assault on the Holy City	100	India breaks apart	198
<i>House-to-house battles in the streets of Jerusalem</i>		<i>The religious war over independence</i>	
Centurion Part 1	103	Withdrawal from Empire	200
Communist takeover	109	<i>Great Britain abandons her colonial rule</i>	
<i>The Iron Curtain descends on Europe</i>		F-4 Phantom II Part 3	203

Volume 2

Counter-insurgency	209	The meatgrinder	309
<i>The specialised forces used against guerillas</i>		<i>Matthew Ridgway and the tactics of attrition</i>	
Independence for Indonesia	214	Platoon leader in Korea	314
<i>Brutal fighting as the Dutch were driven out</i>		Glory at Imjin	316
Attack from the hills	218	<i>The Glosters' proudest moment</i>	
<i>The Karen revolt in Burma</i>		Defiant to the end	320
Magsaysay's triumph	220	<i>The sacking of General Douglas MacArthur</i>	
<i>The defeat of the Huk rebels in the Philippines</i>		Chieftain Part 1	323
Marder MICV	223	Smashing the terrorists	329
Korea: the beginning	229	<i>The defeat of the Malayan insurgents</i>	
<i>The communists invade the South</i>		The British bomb	336
The US Army	232	<i>How the United Kingdom became an atomic power</i>	
<i>Post-war planning and new responsibilities</i>		Aiming to kill	340
Over the top	236	<i>Modern snipers and their weapons</i>	
<i>MacArthur's audacious landings at Inchon</i>		Chieftain Part 2	343
Israeli SPGs	243	War from the sky	349
Brotherhood of arms	249	<i>Paratroopers on the modern battlefield</i>	
<i>Proud to be professional—the French Foreign Legion</i>		The Battle for Tonkin	354
The Viet Minh	254	<i>Viet Minh attacks and the French response</i>	
<i>Vo Nguyen Giap and the creation of a new kind of army</i>		Dien Bien Phu: the beginning	359
De Lattre's rain of fire	258	<i>The planning for Operation Castor</i>	
<i>The fight for the Red River Delta</i>		The Mirage III	363
F-15 Eagle	263	Down MiG alley	369
Across the Yalu	269	<i>Aerial combat over Korea</i>	
<i>The Chinese intervention in the Korean War</i>		Stalemate and slaughter	376
Hell at Chosin	272	<i>The final battles of the Korean War</i>	
<i>When the 1st Marines carried out a gallant retreat</i>		Behind the wire	380
1945-49	278	<i>The uncertain status of prisoners of war</i>	
Fighting for peace	280	US nuclear carriers	383
<i>The formation of the United Nations Command</i>		Dien Bien Phu	389
Attack helicopters	283	<i>When France sacrificed an army and lost an empire</i>	
The dragon awakes	289	Master of War	398
<i>The border wars and military expansion of Red China</i>		<i>Vo Nguyen Giap: ruthless in pursuit of victory</i>	
Instrument of revolution	292	Warriors from the hills	400
<i>The Chinese People's Liberation Army</i>		<i>The irregulars who fought for the French in Indochina</i>	
Fall of the forbidden city	296	T54/55 and T62	403
<i>How Tibet was conquered by Chairman Mao's forces</i>			
Attack on Quemoy	300		
<i>The Formosa straits crisis of 1958</i>			
Merkava	303		

Volume 3

War at Sea	409
<i>Naval developments 1945-55</i>	
Disaster in the Mediterranean	414
<i>When two RN vessels were lost to mines</i>	
Running the gauntlet	416
<i>The desperate escape of HMS Amethyst</i>	
Hitting the beaches	418
<i>Amphibious warfare in the modern world</i>	
F-111	423
Emergency in Kenya	429
<i>Bloody revolution in a crown colony</i>	
Mau Mau methods	432
<i>The organisation and tactics of terror</i>	
Combing the Aberdares	434
<i>British security operations in Kenya</i>	
1950-55	438
Civil or military	440
<i>The role of police in counter-insurgency</i>	
AK assault rifles	443
The Red menace	449
<i>Cold War attitudes in the West</i>	
Defence and unity	542
<i>Nato, Seato and Cento: alliances to contain communism</i>	
Dropping the bomb	456
<i>Nuclear delivery systems of the 1950s</i>	
The Bundeswehr	460
<i>A new army for a new Germany</i>	
AMX30	463
View from the East	469
<i>The Cold War seen from behind the Iron Curtain</i>	
Hungary 1956	472
<i>When the people of Budapest rose up against Soviet military might</i>	
Battle for the streets	476
Combined manoeuvres	480
<i>The reasons behind the creation of the Warsaw Pact</i>	
Scorpion	483
The French Empire	489
<i>The painful withdrawal of a colonial power</i>	
Slaughter in Madagascar	492
<i>Tragic results of a nationalist revolt</i>	
Bourguiba's revolution	494
<i>Tunisia's uneasy road to independence</i>	
Storms over the Sahara	496
<i>Bloody conflict in French Algeria</i>	
Turmoil in Morocco	500
<i>How a French protectorate was destroyed</i>	
Soviet fighters Part 1	503

The Suez affair	509
<i>Why Great Britain and France invaded Egypt</i>	
In with the paras	512
<i>The air assaults on Port Said</i>	
Forward observer	516
Port Said falls	518
<i>Seaborne landings and street fighting</i>	
Twilight of Empire	520
<i>The consequences of British involvement in Suez</i>	
Soviet fighters Part 2	523
Invasion of Sinai	529
<i>Israel's stunning strike against Egypt</i>	
Uniting for peace	536
<i>How the UN brought an end to hostilities</i>	
Mobility in battle	538
<i>The development of mobile warfare since 1945</i>	
M16 assault rifle	543
Greek, Turk or Cypriot?	549
<i>The struggle for the future of Cyprus</i>	
EOKA	552
<i>Colonel Grivas and the terrorist campaign</i>	
From mountain . . . to market place	554
<i>How the war for Cyprus was fought</i>	
Low-intensity operations	558
<i>The British Army's involvement in guerrilla warfare</i>	
Kfir	563
Send in the Marines!	569
<i>Interventionary forces in the modern world</i>	
Lebanon and Jordan '58	574
<i>Anglo-American operations in the Middle East</i>	
Nationalism and revolution	578
<i>The Arab world in turmoil</i>	
Soviet APCs Part 1	583
The Battle of Algiers	589
<i>Terrorism, torture and bombing</i>	
FLN	594
<i>The fight for Algeria's independence</i>	
Defence and counter-attack	596
<i>The Morice Line and Challe's offensive</i>	
Ends and means	600
<i>The ethics of modern warfare</i>	
Soviet APCs Part 2	603

Volume 4

IRA revival	609	War without honour	714
<i>A new generation and a new campaign</i>		<i>The French Army and counter-insurgency</i>	
Border war	612	Night of the generals	718
<i>The 1950s raids by the IRA</i>		<i>Military takeovers in Europe</i>	
Brookeborough	616	F-14 Tomcat	723
<i>The raid that created a martyr</i>		On the brink	729
National Liberation	618	<i>The tense climax of the Cold War</i>	
<i>Minorities fighting for independent statehood</i>		Eyeball to eyeball	732
A-4 Skyhawk Part 1	623	<i>The Cuban missile crisis</i>	
Controlling the straits	629	Nuclear deterrence	736
<i>The strategic importance of the Persian Gulf</i>		<i>Credibility and capability: ways of avoiding World War III</i>	
Outposts of empire	632	The Berlin Wall	740
<i>Britain's involvement in the Arabian Peninsula</i>		<i>How a city was divided</i>	
Assault on the Jebel Akhdar	636	Starfighter	743
<i>Civil war in Muscat and Oman</i>		Fighting for a homeland	749
War in the desert	638	<i>The tragedy of nationalism in the Middle East</i>	
<i>Technical, logistic and combat problems</i>		The warriors of Kurdistan	752
A-4 Skyhawk Part 2	643	<i>A mountain people's struggle for self-determination</i>	
Guns for sale	649	The Imam's war	756
<i>The world arms trade, 1945-55</i>		<i>Royalist and republican in the Yemen</i>	
Sukarno rides the tiger	652	The dispossessed	760
<i>Revolt and repression in Indonesia</i>		<i>How the Palestine Arabs lost their homeland</i>	
Castro's revolution	656	Rifle grenades	763
<i>How the Rebel Army triumphed in Cuba</i>		Nightmare in the Congo	769
US nuclear submarines	663	<i>The birthpangs of a nation</i>	
Cloak and dagger	669	Hammarskjöld's army	775
<i>Undercover operations in the Cold War</i>		<i>How the UN became involved in the Congo</i>	
Spy fever	672	Soldiers of fortune	778
<i>State secrets, espionage and treachery</i>		<i>Mercenaries in the modern world</i>	
CIA	676	Western field artillery	783
<i>The shadowy role of the US intelligence service</i>		Conquest and consolidation	789
The Bay of Pigs	680	<i>Independent India takes shape</i>	
<i>Fiasco and confusion in Cuba</i>		Flight of the Dalai Lama	792
M48-69 series Part 1	683	<i>Chinese takeover in Tibet</i>	
Brother against brother	689	The Sino-Indian War	794
<i>The civil wars of the modern world</i>		<i>Two Asian giants clash in the Himalayas</i>	
Crisis in Chad	692	With God on our side	798
<i>Unending conflict in the heart of Africa</i>		<i>Religion and war since 1945</i>	
The Third World	696	Anti-Tank armaments	803
<i>New nations and new wars</i>			
War on the Nile	700		
<i>The internal strife in the Sudan</i>			
M48-69 series Part 2	703		
FLN triumph	709		
<i>The road to Algerian independence</i>			
The OAS	712		
<i>Terror tactics from a secret army</i>			

Volume 5

Brunei in revolt	809
<i>When the Queen's Highlanders saved a sultan</i>	
The undeclared war	813
<i>Indonesian confrontation with Malaysia</i>	
Raid on Labang	816
<i>A cross-border operation by the Gurkhas</i>	
With silence and stealth	818
<i>British tactics during the confrontation</i>	
Hitting the target	820
<i>Weapons firing techniques in theory and practice</i>	
S-tank	823
Uncle Sam's backyard	829
<i>War and revolution in Latin America</i>	
The violent continent	832
<i>Military intervention in Latin America</i>	
The great illusion	834
<i>Latin American guerillas of the early 1960s</i>	
Death of a legend	838
<i>Che Guevara's campaign in Bolivia</i>	
Lore of the jungle	840
<i>Survival techniques in tropical bush and forest</i>	
Kiev-class V/STOL carriers	843
The doomed republic	849
<i>Revolt and repression in Diem's South Vietnam</i>	
Vietnam: the Americans move in	854
<i>From Kennedy's commitment to Johnson's war</i>	
1956-60	858
The night belongs to Charlie	860
<i>Psychology and guerrilla warfare</i>	
A-10 Thunderbolt II	863
Decline and fall	869
<i>The death throes of Portugal's overseas empire</i>	
Angola	872
<i>The divided revolt</i>	
Guinea	877
<i>Cabral's revolution</i>	
Mozambique	880
<i>Holding the dam</i>	
FN FAL	883
The Kennedy legacy	889
<i>US foreign policy of the early 1960s</i>	
Defending the dominoes	892
<i>US intervention in Laos and Thailand</i>	
Descent on Santo Domingo	894
<i>America moves into the Dominican Republic</i>	

Burning ghettos . . . and the nuclear battlefield	898
<i>The US Army from Korea to Vietnam</i>	
F-16 Fighting Falcon	903
Attacking the Radfan	909
<i>British operations in the mountains of South Arabia</i>	
The divided island	914
<i>Greek against Turk in Cyprus of the 1960s</i>	
Soldiers of peace	918
<i>UN peacekeeping and observer missions</i>	
Tools of the trade	920
<i>Infantry company weapons</i>	
Soviet SPGs	923
Winds of change	929
<i>Independence for black Africa</i>	
The Shifta War	934
<i>Somali nationalism and nomad resentment</i>	
African involvement	936
<i>British operations in the early 1960s</i>	
Mutiny!	940
<i>Collective indiscipline or combat refusal?</i>	
Mortars	943
The unwinnable war	949
<i>US strategy in Vietnam</i>	
The Gulf of Tonkin	954
<i>Pretext or provocation?</i>	
Years of uncertainty	956
<i>The communists adapt to US intervention</i>	
Search and destroy	960
<i>US ground operations in Vietnam, 1965-67</i>	
Mines and minesweeping	963
The agony of Aden	969
<i>From nationalist revolt to civil war</i>	
Champion Lines	974
<i>Where mutineers ambushed British troops</i>	
Mad Mitch goes in	976
<i>The Argylls and the retaking of Crater</i>	
Bases and budgets	980
<i>British defence policy of the 1960s</i>	
Leopard 1	983
Firepower and mobility	989
<i>American tactics in Vietnam</i>	
Hearts and minds?	994
<i>The war in the villages</i>	
Hammer and anvil	996
<i>Clearing the Iron Triangle in Operation Cedar Falls</i>	
ARVN	1000
<i>The development of South Vietnam's army</i>	
Leopard 2	1003

Volume 6

Assuring destruction	1009	A-7 Corsair II	1123
<i>The connection between nuclear theory and technology</i>		Sword of David	1129
1961-65	1014	<i>The Israeli conquest of the West Bank</i>	
The uneasy alliance	1016	'Murder and fear'	1134
<i>New problems for Nato</i>		The road to Damascus	1136
Manoeuvres and modernisation	1020	<i>The fight for the Golan Heights</i>	
<i>The Warsaw Pact in the 1960s</i>		Where angels fear to tread	1140
Sten/Sterling SMGs	1023	<i>Superpower involvement in the Middle East</i>	
Vietnam: the air war	1029	Cruise Missiles	1143
<i>The deployment of US air power, 1961-68</i>		Friends and helpers	1149
Rolling Thunder	1032	<i>America's allies in Vietnam</i>	
<i>The bombing of North Vietnam</i>		The Green Berets	1152
Sensors and surveillance	1036	<i>US Special Forces in Southeast Asia</i>	
<i>New techniques and new machines for aerial reconnaissance</i>		War by proxy	1156
Fire from the sky	1040	<i>The CIA and the Laotian hill tribes</i>	
<i>US close-support missions</i>		Sabre squadrons	1160
Boeing B-52	1043	<i>The Australian SAS in Vietnam</i>	
The age of the missile	1049	Modern Soviet MBTs	1163
<i>Naval developments, 1955-70</i>		Arabian adventures	1169
The bear gets webbed feet	1054	<i>The campaign in Dhofar, 1965-75</i>	
<i>Soviet naval expansion under Admiral Gorshkov</i>		Ambush	1174
Showing the flag	1060	Daring to win	1176
<i>The US Sixth Fleet in the Mediterranean</i>		<i>The SAS and counter-insurgency</i>	
Nato GPMGs	1063	Colonial crises	1180
Shambles and stalemate	1069	<i>Policing the last fragments of empire</i>	
<i>The war between India and Pakistan in 1965</i>		Frigates	1183
Biafra	1075	War in the Delta	1189
<i>The tragedy of the Nigerian Civil War</i>		<i>US riverine operations in Vietnam</i>	
Smart Bombs	1083	Road to victory	1196
Countdown to conflict	1089	<i>The Ho Chi Minh Trail</i>	
<i>The outbreak of the Six-Day War</i>		Junction City	1200
Face to face	1092	<i>On the offensive in War Zone C</i>	
<i>The rival forces in the Middle East, 1967</i>		Soviet bombers	1203
Operation Dawn	1094		
<i>The Israelis destroy the Egyptian Air Force</i>			
War in the Shadows	1098		
<i>Mossad and the Israeli intelligence network</i>			
Modern destroyers	1103		
Sinai '67: the preparations	1109		
<i>Rival plans and dispositions</i>			
Sinai '67: the attack	1112		
<i>Armoured warfare in the desert</i>			
First strike	1120		
<i>Surprise and the unexpected in modern war</i>			

Volume 7

Taking to the streets	1209
<i>The development of urban guerrilla warfare in Latin America</i>	
Heroes or Villains?	1212
<i>The Tupamaros in Uruguay</i>	
Guerrilla raid	1216
<i>Attack on the Navy Training Center</i>	
Theorists and gunmen	1218
<i>Brazilian revolutionaries from the 1960s</i>	
From pampas to plaza	1220
<i>The Argentinian urban guerrillas</i>	
G3 assault rifle	1223
Riding high	1229
<i>The 1st Cavalry Division in Vietnam</i>	
Ice-cream and ammunition	1234
<i>US logistics in Southeast Asia</i>	
Siege warfare	1238
<i>The US Marines defend Khe Sanh</i>	
Soviet field artillery	1243
Hitting the cities	1249
<i>The communist Tet offensive in Vietnam</i>	
Hue	1254
<i>Battle for the imperial city</i>	
America divided	1260
<i>The war at home 1965-68</i>	
25-pounder howitzer	1263
Prague '68	1269
<i>The Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia</i>	
Going West	1274
<i>Defectors from the Soviet bloc</i>	
KGB	1276
<i>The Soviet secret army</i>	
Ready for action	1280
<i>Warsaw Pact manoeuvres</i>	
F-100 Super Sabre	1283
Trading Places	1289
<i>Vietnamization and pacification 1968-72</i>	
Saigon at war	1294
POW	1296
<i>US prisoners in Vietnam</i>	
Raid on Son Tay	1300
<i>A daring bid to free the POWs</i>	
F-18 Hornet	1303
Power to the people	1309
<i>Student revolt of the 1960s</i>	
The Angry Brigade	1312
<i>From protest to bombing in the UK</i>	
Revolution USA	1314
<i>Radical violence from the campus to the ghetto</i>	
Terror from the East	1318
<i>The Japanese Red Army</i>	

White negroes	1320
<i>FLQ terrorism in French Canada</i>	
Galil assault rifle	1323
The War of Attrition	1329
<i>Israel and Egypt locked in a war of nerves</i>	
The new Palestinians	1334
<i>The rise of Arafat and the PLO</i>	
Fire in the desert	1338
<i>The Palestinian hijackings to Dawson's Field</i>	
Black September	1340
<i>The Jordanian crisis of 1970</i>	
Western Strategic Missiles Part 1	1343
The widening war	1349
<i>How Cambodia was dragged into the Vietnam conflict</i>	
Parrot's Beak and Fish Hook	1352
<i>The incursions into Cambodia</i>	
Lam Son 719	1354
<i>Attacking the Ho Chi Minh Trail in Laos</i>	
Breakdown	1358
<i>The collapse of US morale in Vietnam</i>	
Western Strategic Missiles Part 2	1363
Civil rights and sectarian violence	1369
<i>Northern Ireland, 1967-69</i>	
Summer of strife	1372
<i>1969: the British Army deployed in Northern Ireland</i>	
1966-70	1376
Baton rounds and barricades	1378
<i>Riot control in Northern Ireland</i>	
The Falls Road Curfew	1380
<i>Army tactics and Catholic attitudes, 1970</i>	
AMX13 series	1383
Nuclear bombs and paper tigers	1389
<i>The Sino-Soviet split</i>	
China in ferment	1394
<i>Red Guards and Cultural Revolution</i>	
Detente	1397
<i>A new view of world affairs</i>	
Controlling the bomb	1400
<i>Nuclear proliferation and arms limitation</i>	
Modern SMGs Part 1	1403

Volume 8

The Irish question	1409	Fighting in fractions	1516
<i>British government policy in Northern Ireland, 1967-72</i>		<i>The Baader-Meinhof terrorist gang</i>	
Men of violence	1412	The Wrath of God	1520
<i>The rise of the Provisional IRA</i>		<i>Israel's undercover war against the PLO</i>	
Brutality or ill-treatment?	1416	Western SPGs	1523
<i>Disorientation techniques and deep interrogation</i>		Yom Kippur – the preparations	1529
Bloody Sunday	1418	<i>The build-up to the 1973 Arab-Israeli War</i>	
<i>Internment and its aftermath</i>		The Bar-Lev Line	1534
Modern SMGs Part 2	1423	<i>The Israeli defences along the Suez Canal</i>	
Born in battle	1429	Crossing the Canal	1536
<i>How Bangladesh gained independence</i>		<i>The Egyptian attack, 6 October 1973</i>	
Holding the line	1423	Reservists and regulars	1540
<i>Pakistan repulsed in the West</i>		<i>Mobilisation in the modern world</i>	
Air superiority	1434	Recoilless guns	1543
<i>The IAF rules the skies</i>		The valley of tears	1549
The lightning campaign	1436	<i>Syrian assaults on the Golan</i>	
<i>India's victory in the East</i>		Clearing the Golan	1554
Red river-crossing	1440	<i>The Israeli counter-attack, October 1973</i>	
<i>Soviet tactics and equipment</i>		Combat fatigue	1560
M4 Sherman	1443	<i>Stress in modern war</i>	
Giap's new strategy	1449	AWACS	1563
<i>North Vietnam prepares its offensive</i>		Drive to destruction	1569
Into the South	1454	<i>The defeat of the Israeli counter-attack in Sinai, October 1973</i>	
<i>The communist offensive, 1972</i>		The generals fall out	1572
An Loc '72	1460	<i>Dissension in the Israeli High Command</i>	
<i>The ARVN holds out</i>		Waiting and watching	1574
Rockwell B-1	1463	Sam vs Phantom	1576
Linebacker	1469	<i>The struggle for air supremacy in the Yom Kippur War</i>	
<i>The deployment of US air power in Vietnam 1972</i>		Western APCs	1582
Blockade!	1474	Clash of the Titans	1589
<i>The mining of Haiphong harbour</i>		<i>The decisive tank battles in Sinai, 1973</i>	
Sea War Vietnam	1476	Superpowers and the oil weapon	1596
<i>The role of the US Navy</i>		<i>International repercussions of the Yom Kippur War</i>	
Peace with honour?	1480	New perspectives	1600
<i>American combat troops withdraw from Vietnam</i>		<i>The military lessons of the Yom Kippur War</i>	
Mirage 2000/4000	1563	Grenades	1603
Loss of faith	1489		
<i>The effects of Vietnam on the US establishment</i>			
Wild Weasels and People Sniffers	1494		
<i>Technological developments of the Vietnam War</i>			
Limited War	1500		
<i>Keeping conflict below the nuclear threshold</i>			
Tactical Naval Missiles	1503		
Terror international	1509		
<i>Hostages, hijackings and bombings in the early 1970s</i>			

Volume 9

Operation Motorman	1609
<i>The British Army enters the No-Go areas</i>	
Bombs and ballots	1614
<i>The search for a political solution in Northern Ireland</i>	
1971-75	1618
Backlash	1620
<i>The Protestant paramilitary organisations</i>	
Western SAMs	1623
Meeting fire with fire	1629
<i>Western Europe's response to terrorism</i>	
ETA	1634
<i>The Basque guerrilla movement</i>	
Death of a democrat	1636
<i>The Italian Red Brigades and the Moro kidnapping</i>	
Kidnap	1640
<i>Propaganda, profit and political crime</i>	
Jaguar	1643
Revolutionaries in uniform	1649
<i>From military coup to democracy in Portugal</i>	
Soldiering on	1654
<i>Nato problems of the 1970s</i>	
Fighting for time	1656
<i>Nato tactics in the 1970s</i>	
Thinking the unthinkable	1660
<i>The concept of a limited nuclear war</i>	
PT-76	1663
The Turks move in	1669
<i>Invasion and partition of Cyprus</i>	
Protecting the flanks	1674
<i>Nato's northern and southern wings</i>	
Cold war	1678
<i>The problems of fighting in winter</i>	
US Spyplanes	1683
The phoney peace	1684
<i>South Vietnam, 1973-74</i>	
Cambodia's agony	1692
<i>The Khmer Rouge close in on Phnom Penh</i>	

Victory for the Pathet Lao	1699
<i>The communist takeover in Laos</i>	
Soviet Nuclear Missiles	1703
The conquerors	1709
<i>North Vietnam's long road to victory</i>	
Last act	1713
<i>The communist offensive of 1975</i>	
The death of hope	1718
<i>Confusion and chaos as Saigon falls</i>	
Counting the cost	1720
<i>The balance sheet of the Vietnam War</i>	
Western MICVs	1723
Rebels and revolutionaries	1729
<i>White Rhodesia and black nationalism</i>	
War in the bush	1736
<i>Rhodesian methods of counter-insurgency</i>	
From Rhodesia to Zimbabwe	1740
<i>The settlement and its aftermath</i>	
Soviet machine-guns	1743
No end in sight	1749
<i>Northern Ireland, 1975-78</i>	
Bandit country	1754
<i>Controlling the borders in Northern Ireland</i>	
The secret war	1760
<i>British undercover operations in Ireland</i>	
ASW aircraft	1763
Blitz on Britain	1769
<i>The IRA campaign on the mainland</i>	
Bombs and bomb-disposal	1774
<i>A war of nerves and technology</i>	
Searching for a role	1778
<i>British defence policy, 1968-75</i>	
T34	1783
Bitter fruits	1789
<i>The post-independence civil war in Angola</i>	
White power	1794
<i>South Africa counters black insurgency</i>	
Namibia	1798
<i>The struggle for statehood</i>	
Military handguns	1803

Volume 10

The turning of the tide	1809	Africa in the Cold War	1929
<i>International terrorism, 1973-78</i>		<i>Superpower involvement from Cairo to the Cape</i>	
Israel triumphant	1814	Prophet of revolution	1932
<i>The raid on Entebbe</i>		<i>Colonel Gaddafi's Libya</i>	
Mogadishu	1819	Dogfight	1936
<i>A victory for counter-terrorism</i>		<i>The Gulf of Sirte incident, 1981</i>	
Electronic Warfare: The Air War	1823	Polisario	1938
New allies, old enemies	1829	<i>The struggle for the Western Sahara</i>	
<i>The superpowers adapt to change in Southeast Asia</i>		Armoured Cars	1943
Taking to the hills	1832	The fall of the Shah	1949
<i>Resistance to Indonesia in East Timor</i>		<i>The Iranian revolution 1978-79</i>	
The forgotten people	1836	1976-80	1954
<i>South Moluccan exiles turn to terror</i>		America defied	1956
Muslims and Maoists	1838	<i>The Iranian hostage crisis</i>	
<i>Guerrilla war in the Philippines</i>		Rapid deployment	1960
Electronic Warfare: The Land War	1843	<i>The US prepares for intervention in the Gulf</i>	
Empire in turmoil	1849	Air-to-Air Missiles	1963
<i>The Ethiopian revolution and its aftermath</i>		In the Bear's hug	1969
Revolt on the Red Sea	1854	<i>Soviet influence in Afghanistan up to 1979</i>	
<i>The struggle for Eritrean independence</i>		Takeover	1973
The Ogaden War	1858	<i>The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan</i>	
<i>The Somali invasion of Ethiopia</i>		The Cold War hots up	1978
Electronic Warfare: The Sea War	1863	<i>The decline in superpower relations, 1978-84</i>	
Interested parties	1869	Air-to-Surface Missiles	1983
<i>Western intervention in black Africa</i>		Warriors of Allah	1989
In with the Legion	1872	<i>The Afghan guerrilla fighters</i>	
<i>The Kolwezi rescue mission, 1978</i>		Hit and run	1994
The fall of Idi Amin	1878	<i>A Mujahidin attack</i>	
<i>Tanzanian forces invade Uganda</i>		In the Afghan trap	1996
Nato cruisers	1883	<i>The Soviet Army's techniques in Afghanistan</i>	
The peacemakers	1889	Rotors against rebels	2000
<i>Egypt and Israel 1975-1979</i>		<i>The helicopter in counter-insurgency operations</i>	
A shattered state	1893	Landmines	2003
<i>Lebanon's civil war, 1975-78</i>			
Operation Litani	1900		
<i>The Israelis go into Lebanon</i>			
F-5/F-20	1903		
Reds in rivalry	1909		
<i>Indochina 1975-78</i>			
Kampuchea	1912		
<i>Vietnamese invasion and Khmer resistance</i>			
The Dragon strikes	1916		
<i>China attacks Vietnam</i>			
Chemical warfare	1920		
<i>From nerve gas to defoliants</i>			
Anti-aircraft artillery	1923		

Volume 11

Bad neighbours	2009	Operation Babylon	2112
<i>The origins of the Iran-Iraq conflict</i>		<i>The Israeli attack on Iraq's nuclear-reactor</i>	
The gamble that failed	2014	Fighting to a standstill	2115
<i>The opening phases of the Gulf War, 1980-82</i>		<i>The continuing war between Iraq and Iran, 1983-84</i>	
Airborne artillery	2020	The tanker war	2120
<i>Close air support since World War II</i>		<i>The Iran-Iraq confrontation at sea</i>	
Diesel-electric submarines	2022	Fast attack craft	2122
Dollars and dictators	2029	New weapons, new strategies	2129
<i>US involvement in Latin America</i>		<i>The Nato alliance in the 1980s</i>	
Sandinistas against Somoza	2033	The doomsday arsenal	2136
<i>Revolution in Nicaragua</i>		<i>World nuclear forces in the 1980s</i>	
El Salvador	2038	Problems of the Pact	2140
<i>Death squads and guerrillas</i>		<i>Moscow faces difficulties in Eastern Europe</i>	
F-86 Sabre	2043	Grummen A-6 Intruder	2143
Stalemate in Ulster	2049	Between two wars	2149
<i>Northern Ireland, 1978-84</i>		<i>From civil strife to Israeli invasion in Lebanon</i>	
Warrenpoint	2054	Peace for Galilee	2152
<i>The IRA ambush the Paras</i>		<i>The Israelis invade Lebanon</i>	
Votes and violence	2056	Battle over the Beqaa	2156
<i>New strategies for the Republican terrorists</i>		<i>Total victory for Israel in the air war</i>	
Garrison duties	2060	Beirut under seige	2160
<i>The British Army in Northern Ireland</i>		<i>Israeli forces bombard the Lebanese capital</i>	
Utility helicopters	2063	Amphibious Vehicles	2163
Balance of terror	2069	The disputed islands	2169
<i>The superpower arms race, 1975-84</i>		<i>The background to the Falklands conflict</i>	
Poland and the Pact	2076	Britain unprepared	2172
<i>Solidarity shakes the Soviet Union</i>		<i>British defence policy, 1979-82</i>	
Satellites and computers	2080	Galtieri's gamble	2174
<i>The new espionage of the 1980s</i>		<i>The Argentinians invade the Falklands</i>	
Saab Viggen	2083	Britain strikes back	2178
The path of violence	2089	<i>The Task Force and the retaking of South Georgia</i>	
<i>Terrorism in the 1980s</i>		Bolt-action rifles	2183
Storming the embassy	2092	Race against time	2189
<i>The SAS and the Princes Gate siege</i>		<i>Diplomatic efforts to stop the Falklands War</i>	
Invaders in the paradise islands	2096	Defeat of the Armada	2192
<i>Mercenary activities in the Indian Ocean</i>		<i>The naval war and the sinking of the Belgrano</i>	
The Tamil Tigers	2100	Softening up the defences	2196
<i>Guerrilla war in Sri Lanka</i>		<i>Britain wears down the Argentinian forces</i>	
Heavy machine-guns	2103	Beachhead San Carlos	2200
The Ayatollah's republic	2109	<i>The landings on the Falklands begin</i>	
<i>Iran under Khomeini</i>		Aerial guns	2203

Volume 12

Aerial challenge	2209	Crisis in the Caribbean	2274
<i>The battle of San Carlos Water</i>		<i>The United States invades Grenada</i>	
Goose Green	2214	War and the Media	2280
<i>2 Para triumph against the odds</i>		<i>The influence of press and television in modern conflicts</i>	
The long march	2218	Amphibious assault ships	2283
<i>Yomping and tabbing to Port Stanley</i>		Shadow boxing	2289
The conscript army	2220	<i>Possible origins of a superpower conflict</i>	
<i>The Argentinians in the Falklands</i>		1981-84	2292
Buccaneer	2223	Guessing game	2294
Sitting targets	2229	<i>Plans for fighting World War III</i>	
<i>Tragic losses for the Welsh Guards at Fitzroy</i>		Chances of survival	2300
Victory in the mountains	2232	<i>The probable effects of nuclear war on civilians</i>	
<i>The decisive battles and the Argentinian surrender</i>		Hawker Hunter	2303
Falklands aftermath	2240	Danger zones	2309
<i>The effects of the war on British defence policy</i>		<i>The world's most contentious areas</i>	
English Electric Lightning	2243	Drawing the line	2316
Bloodbath in Beirut	2249	<i>Border disputes as a source of conflict</i>	
<i>The Sabra and Chatila massacres</i>		Who rules the waves?	2320
Arafat at bay	2252	<i>The race for control of the sea</i>	
<i>The PLO and the siege of Tripoli</i>		Tactical Nuclear Weapons	2323
MNF	2256	The air war	2329
<i>The international peacekeeping force in Beirut</i>		The land battlefield	2334
Militia battlefield	2258	Naval armaments	2341
<i>Lebanon in conflict, 1983-84</i>		The nuclear age	2345
F-105 Thunderchief	2263	Future weapons development	
Reagan's rebels	2269	Change and continuity	2349
<i>Nicaragua's Sandinistas face a US-backed insurgency</i>		Naval developments	2353
		The air battle	2356
		War on land	2360
		Nuclear delivery systems	2364
		Star wars	2366

Classified Contents

Europe

Greek against Greek	1: 53-57	Decline and fall	5: 869-871
<i>The desperate fight for the future of Greece</i>		<i>The death throes of Portugal's overseas empire</i>	
Behind rebel lines	1: 58-59	Bases and budgets	5: 980-982
Showdown in the Grammos	1: 60-62	<i>British defence policy of the 1960s</i>	
<i>How the communists were destroyed in the mountains</i>		The bear gets webbed feet	6: 1054-1059
Communist takeover	1: 109-113	<i>Soviet naval expansion under Admiral Gorshkov</i>	
<i>The Iron Curtain descends on Europe</i>		Showing the flag	6: 1060-1062
The Red Army	1: 114-117	<i>The US Sixth Fleet in the Mediterranean</i>	
<i>Stalin's most fearsome weapon</i>		Daring to win	6: 1176-1179
Private Ivan	1: 118-119	<i>The SAS and counter-insurgency</i>	
<i>The Russian fighting man</i>		Colonial crises	6: 1180-1182
Berlin under siege	1: 169-173	<i>Policing the last fragments of empire</i>	
<i>Blockade, airlift and the start of the Cold War</i>		Prague '68	7: 1269-1273
Withdrawal from Empire	1: 200-202	<i>The Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia</i>	
<i>Great Britain abandons her colonial role</i>		Civil rights and sectarian violence	7: 1369-1371
Brotherhood of arms	2: 249-253	<i>Northern Ireland, 1967-69</i>	
<i>Proud to be professional</i>		Summer of strife	7: 1372-1375
<i>—the French Foreign Legion</i>		<i>1969: the British Army deployed in Northern Ireland</i>	
The British bomb	2: 336-339	Baton rounds and barricades	7: 1378-1379
<i>How the United Kingdom became an atomic power</i>		<i>Riot control in Northern Ireland</i>	
Disaster in the Mediterranean	3: 414-415	The Falls Road curfew	8: 1380-1382
<i>When two RN vessels were lost to mines</i>		<i>Army tactics and Catholic attitudes, 1970</i>	
The Bundeswehr	3: 460-462	The Irish question	8: 1409-1411
<i>A new army for a new Germany</i>		<i>British government policy in Northern Ireland, 1967-72</i>	
Hungary 1956	3: 472-475	Men of violence	8: 1412-1415
<i>When the people of Budapest rose up against Soviet military might</i>		<i>The rise of the Provisional IRA</i>	
Battle for the streets	3: 476-479	Brutality or ill-treatment?	8: 1416-1417
The French Empire	3: 489-491	<i>Disorientation techniques and deep interrogation</i>	
<i>The painful withdrawal of a colonial power</i>		Bloody Sunday	8: 1418-1422
Greek, Turk or Cypriot?	3: 549-551	<i>Internment and its aftermath</i>	
<i>The struggle for the future of Cyprus</i>		Operation Motorman	9: 1609-1613
EOKA	3: 552-553	<i>The British Army enters the No-Go areas</i>	
<i>Colonel Grivas and the terrorist campaign</i>		Bombs and ballots	9: 1614-1617
From mountain . . . to market place	3: 554-557	<i>The search for a political solution in Northern Ireland</i>	
<i>How the war for Cyprus was fought</i>		Backlash	9: 1620-1622
IRA revival	4: 609-611	<i>The Protestant paramilitary organisations</i>	
<i>A new generation and a new campaign</i>		Revolutionaries in uniform	9: 1649-1653
Border war	4: 612-615	<i>From military coup to democracy in Portugal</i>	
<i>The 1950s raids by the IRA</i>		The Turks move in	9: 1669-1673
Brookeborough	4: 616-617	<i>Invasion and partition of Cyprus</i>	
<i>The raid that created a martyr</i>		No end in sight	9: 1749-1753
War without honour	4: 714-717	<i>Northern Ireland, 1975-78</i>	
<i>The French Army and counter-insurgency</i>		Bandit country	9: 1754-1759
Night of the generals	4: 718-722	<i>Controlling the borders in Northern Ireland</i>	
<i>Military takeovers in Europe</i>		The secret war	9: 1760-1762
The Berlin Wall	4: 740-742	<i>British undercover operations in Ireland</i>	
<i>How a city was divided</i>			

Blitz on Britain	9: 1769-1773	Controlling the straits	4: 629-631
<i>The IRA campaign on the mainland</i>		<i>The strategic importance of the Persian Gulf</i>	
Bombs and bomb-disposal	9: 1774-1777	Outposts of empire	4: 632-635
<i>A war of nerves and technology</i>		<i>Britain's involvement in the Arabian Peninsula</i>	
Searching for a role	9: 1778-1782	Assault on the Jebel Akhdar	4: 636-637
<i>British defence policy, 1968-75</i>		<i>Civil war in Muscat and Oman</i>	
Stalemate in Ulster	11: 2049-2053	Fighting for a homeland	4: 749-751
<i>Northern Ireland, 1978-84</i>		<i>The tragedy of nationalism in the Middle East</i>	
Warrenpoint	11: 2054-2055	The warriors of Kurdistan	4: 752-755
<i>The IRA ambush the Paras</i>		<i>A mountain people's struggle for self-determination</i>	
Votes and violence	11: 2056-2059	The Imam's war	4: 756-759
<i>New strategies for the Republican terrorists</i>		<i>Royalist and republican in the Yemen</i>	
Garrison duties	11: 2060-2062	The dispossessed	4: 760-762
<i>The British Army in Northern Ireland</i>		<i>How the Palestine Arabs lost their homeland</i>	
Poland and the Pact	11: 2076-2079	Attacking the Radfan	5: 909-913
<i>Solidarity shakes the Soviet Union</i>		<i>British operations in the mountains of South Arabia</i>	
Storming the embassy	11: 2092-2095	The agony of Aden	5: 969-973
<i>The SAS and the Princes Gate siege</i>		<i>From nationalist revolt to civil war</i>	
Britain unprepared	11: 2172-2173	Champion Lines	5: 974-975
<i>British defence policy, 1979-82</i>		<i>Where mutineers ambushed British Troops</i>	
Falklands aftermath	12: 2240-2242	Mad Mitch goes in	5: 976-979
<i>The effects of the war on British defence policy</i>		<i>The Argylls and the retaking of Crater</i>	
Middle East		Countdown to conflict	6: 1089-1091
Battle for Palestine	1: 29-33	<i>The outbreak of the Six-Day War</i>	
<i>The Jewish fight for the Promised Land was the start of four decades of warfare</i>		Face to face	6: 1092-1093
Outrage	1: 34-35	<i>The rival forces in the Middle East, 1967</i>	
<i>When the Irgun blew up the King David Hotel</i>		Operation Dawn	6: 1094-1097
Weapons of terror	1: 40-42	<i>The Israelis destroy the Egyptian Air Force</i>	
<i>The underground arms industry that supplied the Jewish resistance</i>		War in the Shadows	6: 1098-1102
Israel under siege	1: 93-97	<i>Mossad and the Israeli intelligence network</i>	
<i>The young state's struggle to survive</i>		Sinai '67: the preparations	6: 1109-1111
On a wing and a prayer	1: 98-99	<i>Rival plans and dispositions</i>	
<i>The early days of Israel's air force</i>		Sinai '67: the attack	6: 1112-1119
Assault on the Holy City	1: 100-102	<i>Armoured warfare in the desert</i>	
<i>House-to-house battles in the streets of Jerusalem</i>		Sword of David	6: 1129-1133
The Suez affair	3: 509-511	<i>The Israeli conquest of the West Bank</i>	
<i>Why Great Britain and France invaded Egypt</i>		'Murder and fear'	6: 1134-1135
In with the paras	3: 512-515	The road to Damascus	6: 1136-1139
<i>The air assaults on Port Said</i>		<i>The fight for the Golan Heights</i>	
Forward observer	3: 516-517	Where angels fear to tread	6: 1140-1142
Port Said falls	3: 518-519	<i>Superpower involvement in the Middle East</i>	
<i>Seaborne landings and street fighting</i>		Arabian adventures	6: 1169-1173
Twilight of Empire	3: 520-522	<i>The campaign in Dhofar, 1965-75</i>	
<i>The consequences of British involvement in Suez</i>		Ambush	6: 1174-1175
Invasion of Sinai	3: 529-535	The War of Attrition	7: 1329-1333
<i>Israel's stunning strike against Egypt</i>		<i>Israel and Egypt locked in a war of nerves</i>	
Uniting for peace	3: 536-537	The new Palestinians	7: 1334-1337
<i>How the UN brought an end to hostilities</i>		<i>The rise of Arafat and the PLO</i>	
Lebanon and Jordan '58	3: 574-577	Fire in the desert	7: 1338-1339
<i>Anglo-American operations in the Middle East</i>		<i>The Palestinian hijackings to Dawson's Field</i>	
Nationalism and revolution	3: 578-582	Black September	7: 1340-1342
<i>The Arab world in turmoil</i>		<i>The Jordanian crisis of 1970</i>	
		The Wrath of God	8: 1520-1522
		<i>Israel's undercover war against the PLO</i>	

Yom Kippur—the preparations	8: 1529-1533
<i>The build-up to the 1973 Arab-Israeli War</i>	
The Bar-Lev Line	8: 1534-1535
<i>The Israeli defences along the Suez Canal</i>	
Crossing the Canal	8: 1536-1539
<i>The Egyptian attack, 6 October 1973</i>	
The valley of tears	8: 1549-1553
<i>Syrian assaults on the Golan</i>	
Clearing the Golan	8: 1554-1559
<i>The Israeli counter-attack, October 1973</i>	
Drive to destruction	8: 1569-1571
<i>The defeat of the Israeli counter-attack in Sinai, October 1973</i>	
The generals fall out	8: 1572-1573
<i>Dissension in the Israeli High Command</i>	
Waiting and watching	8: 1574-1575
Sam vs Phantom	8: 1576-1581
<i>The struggle for air supremacy in the Yom Kippur War</i>	
Clash of the Titans	8: 1589-1595
<i>The decisive tank battles in Sinai, 1973</i>	
Superpowers and the oil weapon	8: 1596-1599
<i>International repercussions of the Yom Kippur War</i>	
New perspectives	8: 1600-1602
<i>The military lessons of the Yom Kippur War</i>	
The peacemakers	10: 1889-1892
<i>Egypt and Israel 1975-1979</i>	
A shattered state	10: 1893-1899
<i>Lebanon's civil war, 1975-78</i>	
Operation Litani	10: 1900-1902
<i>The Israelis go into Lebanon</i>	
The fall of the Shah	10: 1949-1953
<i>The Iranian revolution 1978-79</i>	
America defied	10: 1956-1959
<i>The Iranian hostage crisis</i>	
Rapid deployment	10: 1960-1962
<i>The US prepares for intervention in the Gulf</i>	
Bad neighbours	11: 2009-2013
<i>The origins of the Iran-Iraq conflict</i>	
The gamble that failed	11: 2014-2019
<i>The opening phases of the Gulf War, 1980-82</i>	
The Ayatollah's republic	11: 2109-2111
<i>Iran under Khomeini</i>	
Operation Babylon	11: 2112-2114
<i>The Israeli attack on Iraq's nuclear reactor</i>	
Fighting to a standstill	11: 2115-2119
<i>The continuing war between Iraq and Iran, 1983-84</i>	
The tanker war	11: 2120-2122
<i>The Iran-Iraq confrontation at sea</i>	
Between two wars	11: 2149-2151
<i>From civil strife to Israeli invasion in Lebanon</i>	
Peace for Galilee	11: 2152-2155
<i>The Israelis invade Lebanon</i>	
Battle over the Beqaa	11: 2156-2159
<i>Total victory for Israel in the air war</i>	

Beirut under siege	11: 2160-2162
<i>Israel forces bombard the Lebanese capital</i>	
Bloodbath in Beirut	12: 2249-2251
<i>The Sabra and Chatilâ massacres</i>	
Arafat at bay	12: 2252-2255
<i>The PLO and the siege of Tripoli</i>	
MNF	12: 2256-2257
<i>The international peacekeeping force in Beirut</i>	
Militia battlefield	12: 2258-2262
<i>Lebanon in conflict, 1983-84</i>	

South Asia

India breaks apart	1: 198-199
<i>The religious war over independence</i>	
Conquest and consolidation	4: 789-791
<i>Independent India takes shape</i>	
The Sino-Indian War	4: 794-797
<i>Two Asian giants clash in the Himalayas</i>	
Shambles and stalemate	6: 1069-1074
<i>The war between India and Pakistan in 1965</i>	
Born in battle	8: 1429-1431
<i>How Bangladesh gained independence</i>	
Holding the line	8: 1432-1433
<i>Pakistan repulsed in the West</i>	
Air superiority	8: 1434-1435
<i>The IAF rules the skies</i>	
The lightning campaign	8: 1436-1439
<i>India's victory in the East</i>	
In the Bear's hug	10: 1969-1972
<i>Soviet influence in Afghanistan up to 1979</i>	
Takeover	10: 1973-1977
<i>The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan</i>	
Warriors of Allah	10: 1989-1993
<i>The Afghan guerrilla fighters</i>	
Hit and run	10: 1994-1995
<i>A Mujahidin attack</i>	
In the Afghan trap	10: 1996-1999
<i>The Soviet Army's techniques in Afghanistan</i>	
The Tamil Tigers	11: 2100-2102
<i>Guerrilla war in Sri Lanka</i>	

Southeast Asia

Attack on Java	1: 72-73
<i>When British forces went into Indonesia</i>	
Britain's Vietnam War	1: 74-79
<i>How Saigon was occupied by the Ghurkas</i>	
War on the Red River	1: 149-153
<i>French attempts to hold on to Indochina met with bitter resistance</i>	
Disaster at Cao Bang	1: 158-162
<i>When France's crack troops were annihilated in the jungle</i>	
Turmoil in Malaya	1: 189-193
<i>Communist insurrection and the British response</i>	

On the track of the terrorists	1: 196-197	Vietnam: the air war	6: 1029-1031
Independence for Indonesia	2: 214-217	<i>The deployment of US air power, 1961-68</i>	
<i>Brutal fighting as the Dutch were driven out</i>		Rolling Thunder	6: 1032-1035
Attack from the hills	2: 218-219	<i>The bombing of North Vietnam</i>	
<i>The Karen revolt in Burma</i>		Sensors and surveillance	6: 1036-1039
The Viet Minh	2: 254-257	<i>New techniques and new machines for aerial reconnaissance</i>	
<i>Vo Nguyen Giap and the creation of a new kind of army</i>		Fire from the sky	6: 1040-1042
De Lattre's rain of fire	2: 258-262	<i>US close-support missions</i>	
<i>The fight for the Red River Delta</i>		Friends and helpers	6: 1149-1151
Smashing the terrorists	2: 329-335	<i>America's allies in Vietnam</i>	
<i>The defeat of the Malayan insurgents</i>		The Green Berets	6: 1152-1155
The Battle for Tonkin	2: 354-358	<i>US Special Forces in Southeast Asia</i>	
<i>Viet Minh attacks and the French response</i>		War by proxy	6: 1156-1159
Dien Bien Phu: the beginning	2: 359-362	<i>The CIA and the Laotian hill tribes</i>	
<i>The planning for Operation Castor</i>		Sabre squadrons	6: 1160-1162
Dien Bien Phu	2: 389-397	<i>The Australian SAS in Vietnam</i>	
<i>When France sacrificed an army and lost an empire</i>		War in the Delta	6: 1189-1195
Master of War	2: 398-399	<i>US riverine operations in Vietnam</i>	
<i>Vo Nguyen Giap: ruthless in pursuit of victory</i>		Road to victory	6: 1196-1199
Warriors from the hills	2: 400-402	<i>The Ho Chi Minh Trail</i>	
<i>The irregulars who fought for the French in Indochina</i>		Junction City	6: 1200-1202
Sukarno rides the tiger	4: 652-655	<i>On the offensive in War Zone C</i>	
<i>Revolt and repression in Indonesia</i>		Riding high	7: 1229-1233
Brunei in revolt	5: 809-812	<i>The 1st Cavalry Division in Vietnam</i>	
<i>When the Queen's Highlanders saved a sultan</i>		Ice-cream and ammunition	7: 1234-1237
The undeclared war	5: 813-815	<i>US logistics in Southeast Asia</i>	
<i>Indonesian confrontation with Malaysia</i>		Siege warfare	7: 1238-1242
Raid on Labang	5: 816-817	<i>The US Marines defend Khe Sanh</i>	
<i>A cross-border operation by the Gurkhas</i>		Hitting the cities	7: 1249-1253
With silence and stealth	5: 818-819	<i>The communist Tet offensive in Vietnam</i>	
<i>British tactics during the confrontation</i>		Hue	7: 1254-1259
The doomed republic	5: 849-853	<i>Battle for the imperial city</i>	
<i>Revolt and repression in Diem's South Vietnam</i>		Trading places	7: 1289-1293
Vietnam: the Americans move in	5: 854-857	<i>Vietnamization and pacification 1968-72</i>	
<i>From Kennedy's commitment to Johnson's war</i>		Saigon at war	7: 1294-1295
Defending the dominoes	5: 892-893	POW	7: 1296-1299
<i>US intervention in Laos and Thailand</i>		<i>US prisoners in Vietnam</i>	
The unwinnable war	5: 949-953	Raid on Son Tay	7: 1300-1302
<i>US strategy in Vietnam</i>		<i>A daring bid to free the POWs</i>	
The Gulf of Tonkin	5: 954-955	The widening war	7: 1349-1351
<i>Pretext or provocation?</i>		<i>How Cambodia was dragged into the Vietnam conflict</i>	
Years of uncertainty	5: 956-959	Parrot's Beak and Fish Hook	7: 1352-1356
<i>The communists adapt to US intervention</i>		<i>The incursions into Cambodia</i>	
Search and destroy	5: 960-962	Lam Son 719	7: 1354-1357
<i>US ground operations in Vietnam, 1965-67</i>		<i>Attacking the Ho Chi Minh Trail in Laos</i>	
Firepower and mobility	5: 989-993	Breakdown	7: 1358-1362
<i>American tactics in Vietnam</i>		<i>The collapse of US morale in Vietnam</i>	
Hearts and minds?	5: 994-995	Giap's new strategy	8: 1449-1453
<i>The war in the villages</i>		<i>North Vietnam prepares its offensive</i>	
Hammer and anvil	5: 996-999	Into the South	8: 1454-1459
<i>Clearing the Iron Triangle in Operation Cedar Falls</i>		<i>The communist offensive, 1972</i>	
ARVN	5: 1000-1002	An Loc '72	8: 1460-1462
<i>The development of South Vietnam's army</i>		<i>The ARVN holds out</i>	

Linebacker	8: 1469-1473
<i>The deployment of US air power in Vietnam 1972</i>	
Blockade!	8: 1474-1475
<i>The mining of Haiphong harbour</i>	
Sea War Vietnam	8: 1476-1479
<i>The role of the US Navy</i>	
Peace with honour?	8: 1480-1482
<i>American combat troops withdraw from Vietnam</i>	
Wild Weasels and People Sniffers	8: 1494-1499
<i>Technological developments of the Vietnam War</i>	
The phoney peace	9: 1684-1691
<i>South Vietnam, 1973-74</i>	
Cambodia's agony	9: 1692-1698
<i>The Khmer Rouge close in on Phnom Penh</i>	
Victory for the Pathet Lao	9: 1699-1702
<i>The communist takeover in Laos</i>	
The conquerors	9: 1709-1712
<i>North Vietnam's long road to victory</i>	
Last act	9: 1713-1777
<i>The communist offensive of 1975</i>	
The death of hope	9: 1718-1719
<i>Confusion and chaos as Saigon falls</i>	
Counting the cost	9: 1720-1722
<i>The balance sheet of the Vietnam War</i>	
New allies, old enemies	10: 1829-1831
<i>The superpowers adapt to change in Southeast Asia</i>	
Taking to the hills	10: 1832-1835
<i>Resistance to Indonesia in East Timor</i>	
Reds in rivalry	10: 1909-1911
<i>Indochina 1975-78</i>	
Kampuchea	10: 1912-1915
<i>Vietnamese invasion and Khmer resistance</i>	
The Dragon strikes	10: 1916-1919
<i>China attacks Vietnam</i>	

East Asia

The bleeding heart of Asia	1: 69-71
<i>Since 1945 the Far East has never known peace</i>	
Mao and revolution	1: 80-82
<i>The beginning of China's civil war</i>	
Battle for the north	1: 129-134
<i>How Chiang Kai-shek was outmanoeuvred in Manchuria</i>	
Final triumph	1: 135-138
<i>Hsueh and the Nationalist collapse</i>	
Magsaysay's triumph	2: 220-222
<i>The defeat of the Huk rebels in the Philippines</i>	
Korea: the beginning	2: 229-231
<i>The communists invade the South</i>	
Over the top	2: 236-242
<i>MacArthur's audacious landings at Inchon</i>	
Across the Yalu	2: 269-271
<i>The Chinese intervention in the Korean War</i>	
Hell at Chosin	2: 272-277
<i>When the 1st Marines carried out a gallant retreat</i>	

Fighting for peace	2: 280-282
<i>The formation of the United Nations Command</i>	
The dragon awakes	2: 289-291
<i>The border wars and military expansion of Red China</i>	
Instrument of revolution	2: 292-295
<i>The Chinese People's Liberation Army</i>	
Fall of the forbidden city	2: 296-299
<i>How Tibet was conquered by Chairman Mao's forces</i>	
Attack on Quemoy	2: 300-302
<i>The Formosa straits crisis of 1958</i>	
The meatgrinder	2: 309-313
<i>Matthew Ridgway and the tactics of attrition</i>	
Platoon leader in Korea	2: 314-315
Glory at Imjin	2: 316-319
<i>The Glosters' proudest moment</i>	
Defiant to the end	2: 320-322
<i>The sacking of General Douglas MacArthur</i>	
Down MiG alley	2: 369-375
<i>Aerial combat over Korea</i>	
Stalemate and slaughter	2: 376-379
<i>The final battles of the Korean War</i>	
Running the gauntlet	3: 416-417
<i>The desperate escape of HMS Amethyst</i>	
Flight of the Dalai Lama	4: 792-793
<i>Chinese takeover in Tibet</i>	
Nuclear bombs and paper tigers	7: 1389-1393
<i>The Sino-Soviet split</i>	
China in ferment	7: 1394-1396
<i>Red Guards and Cultural Revolution</i>	
Muslims and Maoists	10: 1838-1842
<i>Guerrilla war in the Philippines</i>	

Latin America and the Caribbean

Castro's revolution	4: 656-662
<i>How the Rebel Army triumphed in Cuba</i>	
The Bay of Pigs	4: 680-682
<i>Fiasco and confusion in Cuba</i>	
Eyeball to eyeball	4: 732-735
<i>The Cuban missile crisis</i>	
Uncle Sam's backyard	5: 829-831
<i>War and revolution in Latin America</i>	
The violent continent	5: 832-833
<i>Military intervention in Latin America</i>	
The great illusion	5: 834-837
<i>Latin American guerrillas of the early 1960s</i>	
Death of a legend	5: 838-839
<i>Che Guevara's campaign in Bolivia</i>	
Descent on Santo Domingo	5: 894-897
<i>America moves into the Dominican Republic</i>	
Taking to the streets	7: 1209-1211
<i>The development of urban guerrilla warfare in Latin America</i>	

Heroes or Villains?	7: 1212-1215	Bourguiba's revolution	3: 494-495
<i>The Tupamaros in Uruguay</i>		<i>Tunisia's uneasy road to independence</i>	
Guerrilla raid	7: 1216-1217	Storm over the Sahara	3: 496-499
<i>Attack on the Navy Training Center</i>		<i>Bloody conflict in French Algeria</i>	
Theorists and gunmen	7: 1218-1219	Turmoil in Morocco	3: 500-502
<i>Brazilian revolutionaries from the 1960s</i>		<i>How a French protectorate was destroyed</i>	
From pampas to plaza	7: 1220-1223	The Battle of Algiers	3: 589-593
<i>The Argentinian urban guerrillas</i>		<i>Terrorism, torture and bombing</i>	
Dollars and dictators	11: 2029-2032	FLN	3: 594-595
<i>US involvement in Latin America</i>		<i>The fight for Algeria's independence</i>	
Sandinistas against Somoza	11: 2033-2037	Defence and counter-attack	3: 596-599
<i>Revolution in Nicaragua</i>		<i>The Morice Line and Challe's offensive</i>	
El Salvador	11: 2038-2042	Crisis in Chad	4: 692-695
<i>Death squads and guerrillas</i>		<i>Unending conflict in the heart of Africa</i>	
The disputed islands	11: 2169-2171	War on the Nile	4: 700-702
<i>The background to the Falklands conflict</i>		<i>The internal strife in the Sudan</i>	
Galtieri's gamble	11: 2174-2177	FLN triumph	4: 709-711
<i>The Argentinians invade the Falklands</i>		<i>The road to Algerian independence</i>	
Britain strikes back	11: 2178-2182	The OAS	4: 712-713
<i>The Task Force and the retaking of South Georgia</i>		<i>Terror tactics from a secret army</i>	
Race against time	11: 2189-2191	Nightmare in the Congo	4: 769-774
<i>Diplomatic efforts to stop the Falklands War</i>		<i>The birthpangs of a nation</i>	
Defeat of the Armada	11: 2192-2195	Hammarskjöld's army	4: 775-777
<i>The naval war and the sinking of the Belgrano</i>		<i>How the UN became involved in the Congo</i>	
Softening up the defences	11: 2196-2199	Angola	5: 872-876
<i>Britain wears down the Argentinian forces</i>		<i>The divided revolt</i>	
Beachhead San Carlos	11: 2200-2202	Guinea	5: 877-879
<i>The landings on the Falklands begin</i>		<i>Cabral's revolution</i>	
Aerial challenge	12: 2209-2213	Mozambique	5: 880-882
<i>The battle of San Carlos Water</i>		<i>Holding the dam</i>	
Goose Green	12: 2214-2217	Winds of change	5: 929-933
<i>2 Para triumph against the odds</i>		<i>Independence for black Africa</i>	
The long march	12: 2218-2219	The Shifta War	5: 934-935
<i>Yomping and tabbing to Port Stanley</i>		<i>Somali nationalism and nomad resentment</i>	
The conscript army	12: 2220-2222	African involvement	5: 936-939
<i>The Argentinians in the Falklands</i>		<i>British operations in the early 1960s</i>	
Sitting targets	12: 2229-2231	Biafra	6: 1075-1082
<i>Tragic losses for the Welsh Guards at Fitzroy</i>		<i>The tragedy of the Nigerian Civil War</i>	
Victory in the mountains	12: 2232-2239	Rebels and revolutionaries	9: 1729-1735
<i>The decisive battles and the Argentinian surrender</i>		<i>White Rhodesia and black nationalism</i>	
Reagan's rebels	12: 2269-2273	War in the bush	9: 1736-1739
<i>Nicaragua's Sandinistas face a US-backed insurgency</i>		<i>Rhodesian methods of counter-insurgency</i>	
Crisis in the Caribbean	12: 2274-2279	From Rhodesia to Zimbabwe	9: 1740-1742
<i>The United States invades Grenada</i>		<i>The settlement and its aftermath</i>	
Africa		Bitter fruits	9: 1789-1793
Emergency in Kenya	3: 429-431	<i>The post-independence civil war in Angola</i>	
<i>Bloody revolution in a crown colony</i>		White power	9: 1794-1797
Mau Mau methods	3: 432-433	<i>South Africa counters black insurgency</i>	
<i>The organisation and tactics of terror</i>		Namibia	9: 1798-1802
Combating the Aberdares	3: 434-437	<i>The struggle for statehood</i>	
<i>British security operations in Kenya</i>		Empire in turmoil	10: 1849-1853
Slaughter in Madagascar	3: 492-493	The Ethiopian revolution and its aftermath	
<i>Tragic results of a nationalist revolt</i>		Revolt on the Red Sea	10: 1854-1857
		<i>The struggle for Eritrean independence</i>	

The Ogaden War	10: 1858-1862
<i>The Somali invasion of Ethiopia</i>	
Interested parties	10: 1869-1871
<i>Western intervention in black Africa</i>	
In with the Legion	10: 1872-1877
<i>The Kolwezi rescue mission, 1978</i>	
The fall of Idi Amin	10: 1878-1882
<i>Tanzanian forces invade Uganda</i>	
Africa in the Cold War	10: 1929-1931
<i>Superpower involvement from Cairo to the Cape</i>	
Prophet of revolution	10: 1932-1935
<i>Colonel Gaddafi's Libya</i>	
Dogfight	10: 1936-1937
<i>The Gulf of Sirte incident, 1981</i>	
Polisario	10: 1938-1942
<i>The struggle for the Western Sahara</i>	
Invaders in the paradise islands	11: 2096-2099
<i>Mercenary activities in the Indian Ocean</i>	

United States

The US Army	2: 232-235
<i>Postwar planning and new responsibilities</i>	
The Kennedy legacy	5: 889-891
<i>US foreign policy of the early 1960s</i>	
Burning ghettos . . . and the nuclear battlefield	5: 898-902
<i>The US Army from Korea to Vietnam</i>	
America divided	7: 1260-1262
<i>The war at home 1965-68</i>	
Loss of faith	8: 1489-1493
<i>The effects of Vietnam on the US establishment</i>	

Alliances and East-West relations

Shielding the West	1: 174-175
<i>How Nato was born</i>	
The Red menace	3: 449-451
<i>Cold War attitudes in the West</i>	
Defence and unity	3: 452-455
<i>Nato, Seato and Cento: alliances to contain communism</i>	
View from the East	3: 469-471
<i>The Cold War seen from behind the Iron Curtain</i>	
Combined manoeuvres	3: 480-482
<i>The reasons behind the creation of the Warsaw Pact</i>	
On the brink	4: 729-731
<i>The tense climax of the Cold War</i>	
The uneasy alliance	6: 1016-1019
<i>New problems for Nato</i>	
Manoeuvres and modernisation	6: 1020-1022
<i>The Warsaw Pact in the 1960s</i>	
Ready for action	7: 1280-1282
<i>Warsaw Pact manoeuvres</i>	
Detente	7: 1397-1399
<i>A new view of world affairs</i>	

Controlling the bomb	7: 1400-1402
<i>Nuclear proliferation and arms limitation</i>	
Protecting the flanks	9: 1674-1676
<i>Nato's northern and southern wings</i>	
The Cold War hots up	10: 1978-1982
<i>The decline in superpower relations, 1978-84</i>	
Balance of terror	11: 2069-2075
<i>The superpower arms race, 1975-84</i>	
New weapons, new strategies	11: 2129-2135
<i>The Nato alliance in the 1980s</i>	
Problems of the Pact	11: 2140-2142
<i>Moscow faces difficulties in Eastern Europe</i>	
Shadow boxing	12: 2289-2291
<i>Possible origins of a superpower conflict</i>	

Protest and Terrorism

Power to the people	7: 1309-1311
<i>Student revolt of the 1960s</i>	
The Angry Brigade	7: 1312-1313
<i>From protest to bombing in the UK</i>	
Revolution USA	7: 1314-1317
<i>Radical violence from the campus to the ghetto</i>	
Terror from the East	7: 1318-1319
<i>The Japanese Red Army</i>	
White negroes	7: 1320-1322
<i>FLQ terrorism in French Canada</i>	
Terror international	8: 1509-1515
<i>Hostages, hijackings and bombings in the early 1970s</i>	
Fighting in factions	8: 1516-1519
<i>The Baader-Meinhof terrorist gang</i>	
Meeting fire with fire	9: 1629-1633
<i>Western Europe's response to terrorism</i>	
ETA	9: 1634-1635
<i>The Basque guerrilla movement</i>	
Death of a democrat	9: 1636-1639
<i>The Italian Red Brigades and the Moro kidnapping</i>	
Kidnap	9: 1640-1642
<i>Propaganda, profit and political crime</i>	
The turning of the tide	10: 1809-1813
<i>International terrorism, 1973-78</i>	
Israel triumphant	10: 1814-1818
<i>The raid on Entebbe</i>	
Mogadishu	10: 1819-1822
<i>A victory for counter-terrorism</i>	
The forgotten people	10: 1836-1837
<i>South Moluccan exiles turn to terror</i>	
The path of violence	11: 2089-2091
<i>Terrorism in the 1980s</i>	
Weapons and Tactics	
Introduction	1: 1-20
<i>An overview of war since 1945</i>	
Against all odds	1: 36-39
<i>The devastating impact of the guerrilla fighter in modern warfare</i>	

Storming the heights	1: 49-52	Thinking the unthinkable	9: 1660-1663
<i>The difficulties and dangers of mountain warfare</i>		<i>The concept of limited nuclear war</i>	
Street fighting	1: 89-92	Cold war	9: 1678-1682
<i>The specialised tactics of urban warfare</i>		<i>The problems of fighting in winter</i>	
Atomic dawn	1: 120-122	Chemical warfare	10: 1920-1922
<i>The new weapons and their strategic impact</i>		<i>From nerve gas to defoliants</i>	
The will to win	1: 139-142	Rotors against rebels	10: 2000-2002
<i>Is morale the most important factor in war?</i>		<i>The helicopter in counter-insurgency operations</i>	
Soldiers and civilians	1: 154-157	Airborne artillery	11: 2020-2022
<i>How modern warfare involves the whole population</i>		<i>Close air support since World War II</i>	
Jungle patrols	1: 194-195	The doomsday arsenal	11: 2136-2139
<i>Scouting, tracking and fighting in tropical forests</i>		<i>World nuclear forces in the 1980s</i>	
Counter-insurgency	2: 209-213	Guessing game	12: 2294-2299
<i>The specialised forces used against guerrillas</i>		<i>Plans for fighting World War III</i>	
Aiming to kill	2: 340-342	Chances of survival	12: 2300-2302
<i>Modern snipers and their weapons</i>		<i>The probable effects of nuclear war on civilians</i>	
War from the sky	2: 349-353	Weapons development 1945-85	
<i>Paratroopers on the modern battlefield</i>		The air war	12: 2329-2333
War at Sea	3: 409-413	The land battlefield	12: 2334-2340
<i>Naval developments 1945-55</i>		Naval armaments	12: 2341-2344
Hitting the beaches	3: 418-422	The nuclear age	12: 2345-2348
<i>Amphibious warfare in the modern world</i>		Future weapons development	
Civil or military	3: 440-442	Change and continuity	12: 2349-2352
<i>The role of police in counter-insurgency</i>		Naval developments	12: 2353-2355
Dropping the bomb	3: 456-459	The air battle	12: 2356-2359
<i>Nuclear delivery systems of the 1950s</i>		War on land	12: 2360-2363
Mobility in battle	3: 538-542	Nuclear delivery systems	12: 2364-2365
<i>The development of mobile warfare since 1945</i>		Star wars	12: 2366-2368
Low-intensity operations	3: 558-562		
<i>The British Army's involvement in guerrilla warfare</i>		Espionage	
Send in the Marines!	3: 569-573	Undercover war	1: 176-179
<i>Interventionary forces in the modern world</i>		<i>The world of intelligence and spying</i>	
War in the desert	4: 638-642	Traitors or idealists?	1: 180-182
<i>Technical, logistic and combat problems</i>		<i>The spies who gave the Soviets the secret of the atom</i>	
Nuclear deterrence	4: 736-739	Cloak and dagger	4: 669-671
<i>Credibility and capability: ways of avoiding World War III</i>		<i>Undercover operations in the Cold War</i>	
Hitting the target	5: 820-822	Spy fever	4: 672-675
<i>Weapons firing techniques in theory and practice</i>		<i>State secrets, espionage and treachery</i>	
Lore of the jungle	5: 840-842	CIA	4: 676-679
<i>Survival techniques in tropical bush and forest</i>		<i>The shadowy role of the US intelligence service</i>	
The night belongs to Charlie	5: 860-862	KGB	7: 1276-1279
<i>Psychology and guerrilla warfare</i>		<i>The Soviet secret army</i>	
Tools of the trade	5: 920-922	Satellites and computers	11: 2080-2082
<i>Infantry company weapons</i>		<i>The new espionage of the 1980s</i>	
Assuring destruction	6: 1009-1013		
<i>The connection between nuclear theory and technology</i>		General	
The age of the missile	6: 1049-1053	Behind the wire	2: 380-382
<i>Naval developments, 1955-70</i>		<i>The uncertain status of prisoners of war</i>	
First strike	6: 1120-1122	Ends and means	3: 600-602
<i>Surprise and the unexpected in modern war</i>		<i>The ethics of modern warfare</i>	
Red river-crossing	6: 1440-1442	National Liberation	4: 618-622
<i>Soviet tactics and equipment</i>		<i>Minorities fighting for independent statehood</i>	

Guns for sale	4: 649-651
<i>The world arms trade, 1945-55</i>	
Brother against brother	4: 689-691
<i>The civil wars of the modern world</i>	
The Third World	4: 696-699
<i>New nations and new wars</i>	
Soldiers of fortune	4: 778-782
<i>Mercenaries in the modern world</i>	
With God on our side	4: 798-802
<i>Religion and war since 1945</i>	
Soldiers of peace	5: 918-919
<i>UN peacekeeping and observer missions</i>	
Mutiny!	5: 940-942
<i>Collective indiscipline or combat refusal?</i>	
Limited War	8: 1500-1502
<i>Keeping conflict below the nuclear threshold</i>	
Reservists and regulars	8: 1540-1542
<i>Mobilisation in the modern world</i>	
Combat fatigue	8: 1560-1563
<i>Stress in modern war</i>	
War and the Media	12: 2280-2282
<i>The influence of press and television in modern conflicts</i>	
Danger zones	12: 2309-2315
<i>The world's most contentious areas</i>	
Drawing the line	12: 2316-2319
<i>Border disputes as a source of conflict</i>	
Who rules the waves?	12: 2320-2322
<i>The race for control of the sea</i>	

Chronologies

1945-49	2: 278-279
1950-55	3: 438-439
1956-60	5: 858-859
1961-65	6: 1014-1015
1966-70	7: 1376-1377
1971-75	9: 1618-1619
1976-80	10: 1954-1955
1981-84	12: 2292-2293

KEY WEAPONS

Aircraft

Tornado	1: 21-28
Harrier	1: 63-68
F-4 Phantom II Part 1	1: 163-168
F-4 Phantom II Part 2	1: 183-188
F-4 Phantom II Part 3	1: 203-208
F-15 Eagle	2: 263-268
Mirage III	2: 363-368
F-111	3: 423-428
Soviet fighters Part 1	3: 503-508
Soviet fighters Part 2	3: 523-528
Kfir	3: 563-568
A-4 Skyhawk Part 1	4: 623-628

A-4 Skyhawk Part 2	4: 643-648
F-14 Tomcat	4: 723-728
Starfighter	4: 743-748
A-10 Thunderbolt II	5: 863-868
F-16 Fighting Falcon	5: 903-908
Boeing B-52	6: 1043-1048
A-7 Corsair II	6: 1123-1128
Soviet bombers	6: 1203-1208
F-100 Super Sabre	7: 1283-1288
F-18 Hornet	7: 1303-1308
Rockwell B-1	8: 1463-1461
Mirage 2000/4000	8: 1563-1568
AWACS	8: 1563-1568
Jaguar	9: 1643-1648
US Spyplanes	9: 1683-1688
ASW aircraft	9: 1763-1768
F-5/F-20	10: 1903-1908
F-86 Sabre	11: 2043-2048
Saab Viggen	11: 2083-2088
Grumman A-6 Intruder	11: 2143-2148
Aerial guns	11: 2203-2208
Buccaneer	12: 2223-2228
English Electric Lightning	12: 2243-2248
F-105 Thunderchief	12: 2263-2268
Hawker Hunter	12: 2303-2308

Armoured fighting vehicles

Abrams M1	1: 43-48
Centurion Part 1	1: 103-108
Centurion Part 2	1: 123-128
Marder MICV	2: 223-228
Merkava	2: 303-308
Chieftain Part 1	2: 323-328
Chieftain Part 2	2: 343-348
T54/55 and T62	2: 403-408
AMX30	3: 463-468
Scorpion	3: 483-488
Soviet APCs Part 1	3: 583-588
Soviet APCs Part 2	3: 603-608
M48-69 series Part 1	4: 683-688
M48-69 series Part 2	4: 703-708
S-tank	5: 823-828
Leopard 1	5: 983-988
Leopard 2	5: 1003-1008
Modern Soviet MBTs	6: 1163-1168
AMX13 series	7: 1383-1388
M4 Sherman	8: 1443-1448
Western APCs	8: 1583-1588
PT-76	9: 1663-1668

Western MICVs	9: 1723-1728
T34	9: 1783-1788
Armoured Cars	10: 1943-1948
Amphibious Vehicles	11: 2163-2168

Artillery

Israeli SPGs	2: 243-248
Western field artillery	4: 783-788
Soviet SPGs	5: 923-928
Mortars	5: 943-948
Soviet field artillery	7: 1243-1248
25-pounder howitzer	7: 1263-1268
Western SPGs	8: 1523-1528
Recoilless weapons	8: 1543-1548
Anti-aircraft artillery	10: 1923-1928

Electronic Warfare

Electronic Warfare: The Air War	10: 1823-1828
Electronic Warfare: The Land War	10: 1843-1848
Electronic Warfare: The Sea War	10: 1863-1868

Helicopters

Hind	1: 83-88
Attack helicopters	2: 283-288
Utility helicopters	11: 2063-2068

Naval

US nuclear carriers	2: 383-388
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US nuclear submarines	4: 663-668
Kiev-class V/STOL carriers	5: 843-848
Mines and minesweeping	5: 963-968
Modern destroyers	6: 1103-1108
Frigates	6: 1183-1188
Nato cruisers	10: 1883-1888
Diesel-electric submarines	11: 2022-2023
Fast attack craft	11: 2122-2123
Amphibious assault ships	12: 2283-2288

Smallarms

AK assault rifles	3: 443-448
M16 assault rifle	3: 543-548
Rifle grenades	4: 763-768
FN FAL	5: 883-888
Sten/Sterling SMGs	6: 1023-1028
Nato GPMGs	6: 1063-1068
G3 assault rifle	7: 1223-1228
Galil assault rifle	7: 1323-1328
Modern SMGs Part 1	7: 1403-1408
Modern SMGs Part 2	8: 1423-1428
Grenades	8: 1603-1608
Soviet machine-guns	9: 1743-1748
Military handguns	9: 1803-1808
Heavy machine-guns	11: 2103-2108
Bolt-action rifles	11: 2183-2188

Chronology

1945-1949

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1945

FEBRUARY

4-11 Yalta conference Stalin, Churchill and Roosevelt agree on establishment of United Nations Organisation, future of Germany and postwar division of Europe. Stalin agrees to bring Russia into war against Japan.

12 Greece Varkiza Agreement; ELAS to disband.

APRIL

12 United States President Franklin D. Roosevelt dies; succeeded by Harry S. Truman.

27 World War II Soviet and US forces meet in Europe.

30 Germany Hitler commits suicide in Berlin bunker.

MAY

2 World War II Red Army takes Berlin. German forces surrender in Italy.

8 World War II German officers sign unconditional surrender at General Eisenhower's HQ in Rheims. Victory in Europe proclaimed.

JUNE

26 United Nations Charter signed in San Francisco.

JULY

16 World War II First US atom bomb exploded in New Mexico.

16-AUGUST 2 Potsdam conference Discussion of Allied control of Germany, reparations for war damage and future frontiers of Poland.

26 Britain General election returns Labour government; Churchill replaced as prime minister by Clement Attlee.

NOVEMBER

29 Yugoslavia Under Marshal Tito the country is proclaimed a 'people's republic'.

1946

JANUARY

11 Albania Enver Hoxha declares the country a 'people's republic'.

MARCH

5 In a speech at Fulton, Missouri, Winston Churchill says that an 'iron curtain' has descended in Europe.

MAY

26 Greece Communist guerrillas under General Markos Vaphiadis occupy northern border regions.

Czechoslovakia Communist leader Klement Gottwald becomes prime minister.

SEPTEMBER

15 Bulgaria Communists proclaim a 'people's republic'.

OCTOBER

Greece Vaphiadis forms Democratic Army of Greece.

22 Albania Corfu Channel incident.

1947

JANUARY

19 Poland Socialist parties favouring close links with USSR succeed in elections.

MARCH

4 Western Europe Treaty of Dunkirk signed between UK and France.

12 Truman Doctrine United States commits itself to giving military and economic aid to 'support free peoples who are resisting attempted subjugation by armed minorities or by outside pressures'.

JUNE

5 Marshall Plan United States offers massive economic aid to whole of Europe for postwar reconstruction.

JULY

12 Marshall Plan conference opens in Paris; under Soviet pressure, governments of eastern Europe reject offer.

AUGUST

31 Hungary Elections see the communist-socialist coalition gain most votes.

SEPTEMBER

16 Yugoslavia Units of Yugoslav army threaten Trieste, demand cession; British and US troops maintain positions there.

OCTOBER

6 Eastern Europe Communist Information Bureau (the Cominform) is set up at a conference in Poland, linking communist parties of Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, France and Italy.

DECEMBER

Greece Communists announce formation of Provisional Democratic Government, and attempt capture of Konitsa but are repulsed.

30 Romania King Michael abdicates; Romania proclaimed a 'people's republic'.

1948

FEBRUARY

27 Czechoslovakia Communists take exclusive power.

MARCH

17 Western Europe Brussels Treaty signed: Britain, France, Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg join in military alliance.

20 Germany Russians walk out of Allied Control Commission for Germany.

APRIL-MAY

Greece Operation Dawn clears central Greece of guerrillas.

JUNE

24 Germany Russians impose road and rail blockade on Berlin.

26 Germany Airlift to Berlin begins.

28 Yugoslavia Resolution of the Cominform expels Tito and Yugoslav Communist Party and declares him to be a traitor.

AUGUST-SEPTEMBER

Greece Greek National Army mounts major offensive in Grammos region.

1949

JANUARY

18 Eastern Europe The Soviet Union and governments of eastern Europe organise a Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (Comecon).

APRIL

4 North Atlantic Treaty signed in Washington; it creates alliance of the United States, Canada and 10 countries of western Europe and provides for mutual assistance in case of attack.

MAY

5 Western Europe Council of Europe formed.

12 Germany Blockade of Berlin lifted.

23 Germany German Federal Republic established with capital in Bonn.

AUGUST

Soviet Union Russians explode their first atomic bomb.

28 Greece Final battles in civil war: Greek National Army clears Mount Grammos. Communists defeated.

SEPTEMBER

30 Germany Berlin airlift ended.

OCTOBER

7 Germany Soviet occupation zone becomes German Democratic Republic.

16 Greece Civil war ends.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1945

AUGUST

17 **Indonesia** Sukarno proclaims independence from Netherlands.

SEPTEMBER

2 **Indochina** Ho Chi Minh proclaims Vietnam independent of France.

29 **Indonesia** British and Dutch troops land in Java.

OCTOBER

14 **Indonesia** Fighting breaks out between Indonesian 'people's army' and British and Dutch forces.

NOVEMBER

Indonesia Battle for Surabaya.

29 **Indonesia** Surabaya taken by British.

1946

MARCH

6 **Indochina** France recognises the independent republic of Vietnam within the French Union.

JULY

4 **Philippines** proclaimed a republic.

NOVEMBER

13 **Indonesia** Cheribon Agreement; Dutch recognise Indonesian Republic.

DECEMBER

Philippines Huk revolt begins.

1947

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

Indochina French relieve city of Hue after six weeks of siege.

JULY

Burma Karen National Defence Organisation established.

20 **Indonesia** Dutch begin offensive on Java.

NOVEMBER

9 **Thailand** Military coup.

1948

JANUARY

4 **Burma** proclaimed independent of Britain.

FEBRUARY

1 **Malaya** Federation of Malaya established.

JUNE

17 **Malaya** State of Emergency proclaimed; guerrilla warfare spreads through Federation.

AUGUST

Burma Outbreak of Karen revolt.

DECEMBER

19 **Indonesia** Dutch capture Yogyakarta.

1949

JANUARY-FEBRUARY

Burma Karens approach Rangoon; government begins counter-offensive.

FEBRUARY

26 **Thailand** Insurrection; fighting

near Bangkok.

MAY

7 **Indonesia** Dutch withdraw from Yogyakarta.

NOVEMBER

2 **Indonesia** Netherlands grants full sovereignty.

SOUTH ASIA

1946

JULY-OCTOBER

India Fierce fighting between Hindus and Moslems in Punjab.

1947

JANUARY-MARCH

India Hindu-Moslem rioting continues.

AUGUST

15 **India and Pakistan** Independence of British rule proclaimed. Fierce fighting for six weeks, resulting in an estimated 1 million dead and many millions of people displaced.

OCTOBER

Kashmir Moslems revolt in protest at linking of state with India. Undeclared war between India and Pakistan.

1948

JANUARY

30 **India** Mahatma Gandhi assassinated in New Delhi.

FEBRUARY

4 **Ceylon** becomes independent.

SEPTEMBER

India Army occupies state of Hyderabad.

1949

JANUARY

1 **Kashmir** Ceasefire in force through UN mediation.

JUNE-JULY

Kerala Anti-government riots suppressed by Indian Army.

EAST ASIA

1945

AUGUST

6 **Japan** Hiroshima destroyed by first atomic bomb.

8 **Japan** Soviet Union declares war on Japan.

9 **Japan** Atomic bomb dropped over Nagasaki.

15 **Japan** Unconditional surrender.

China Communist armies advance into Manchuria.

SEPTEMBER

2 **World War II** formally ends with official ceremony of Japanese surrender on board USS *Missouri* in

Tokyo Bay.

NOVEMBER

15 **China** Nationalist offensive in Manchuria.

30 **China** Communist offensive in Shantung.

1946

JANUARY

14 **China** Truce agreed between communists and Nationalists.

MARCH

10-15 **China** Battle for Mukden, which falls to the Nationalists.

17 **China** First battle of Szeeping, taken by communists.

APRIL 16-MAY 20

China Second battle of Szeeping; city recaptured by Nationalists.

JULY-NOVEMBER

China Nationalist offensive into north.

1947

MARCH

19 **China** Nationalists take Yen-an.

MAY-JUNE

China Communists launch Sungari River offensive.

1948

MARCH-APRIL

China Communist offensive in Shensi.

SEPTEMBER

China Communists launch Manchuria offensive.

9 **Korea** North Korea declared a 'people's republic'; Kim Il Sung made president.

14-24 **China** Battle of Tsinin; 80,000 Nationalists killed.

OCTOBER

27-30 **China** Battle of Mukden-Chinchow; communists rout three Nationalist armies.

DECEMBER

China Nationalists abandon Hsuehchow.

1949

JANUARY

10 **China** Communists win Huai-hai battle.

23 **China** Peking falls to communists.

APRIL

20 **China** Communists cross Yangtze River and advance southwards, taking Nanking (April 23) and Shanghai (May 27).

OCTOBER

1 **China** proclaimed a 'people's republic' with Mao Tse-tung as chairman. Chou En-lai as premier.

DECEMBER

7 **China** Nationalists withdraw to Formosa.

MIDDLE EAST

1945

MARCH

22 Arab League formed, linking Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Transjordan and the Yemen in loose association for joint action against the French in the Levant and the Jews in Palestine.

NOVEMBER

18 Iran Communist rebellion in Azerbaijan backed by Soviet troops.

DECEMBER

11 Iran Government regains control in Azerbaijan.

1946

FEBRUARY

Palestine Jews attack Royal Air Force bases.

JULY

22 Palestine Jewish extremists blow up King David hotel, Jerusalem.

1947

FEBRUARY

Palestine British government announces decision to return Mandate to United Nations.

MARCH

31 Palestine Irgun set fire to oil refinery at Haifa.

NOVEMBER

29 United Nations General Assembly votes for partition of Palestine between Jews and Arabs and establishment of Jewish state.

1948

MARCH

31-APRIL 9 Palestine Fighting throughout Palestine between Arabs and Jews, concentrated at Kastel near Jerusalem.

APRIL

9 Palestine Massacre at Deir Yassin.

25 Palestine Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Transjordan and Egypt agree to prepare for invasion of Jewish areas.

MAY

14 Palestine End of British Mandate; British forces withdraw. Ben-Gurion proclaims new State of Israel. Israel Syrian, Lebanese, Iraqi and Egyptian forces invade from north and south.

15-25 Israel Battle of Jerusalem: Arab Legion under General Glubb takes eastern and southern parts of New Jerusalem and occupies most of Old City.

25-30 Israel First battle of Latrun for control of Tel Aviv-Jerusalem road.

JUNE

9-10 Israel Second battle of Latrun.

11 Israel Truce comes into force, lasts until 8 July.

JULY

9-12 Israel Lod, Ramle offensives launched by Israel.

9-18 Israel Second battle for Jerusalem.

14-18 Israel Third battle of Latrun.

JULY

18-OCTOBER 27 Israel Second truce in force.

SEPTEMBER

17 Israel UN mediator Count Bernadotte assassinated by Jewish terrorists.

OCTOBER

28 Israel Israeli offensive leads to recapture of Galilee on 30th.

1949

JANUARY

3-5 Israel Armoured unit spearheads 56km (35 miles) into Egyptian territory. Peace talks follow.

7 Israel Ceasefire agreed.

FEBRUARY

24 Israel signs armistice with Egypt.

MARCH

23 Israel signs armistice with Lebanon.

APRIL

3 Israel signs armistice with Jordan.

JULY

20 Israel signs armistice with Syria.

CENTRAL AMERICA

1947

MAY

26 Nicaragua President Leonardo Arguello overthrown by General Anastasio Somoza.

1948

APRIL

13-20 Costa Rica Rebels led by Colonel Jose Figueres overthrow dictatorship of President Picado.

DECEMBER

12 Costa Rica Invasion by rebels from Nicaragua.

El Salvador Revolt replaces President Castaneda Castro by revolutionary junta.

1949

NOVEMBER

26 Panama National police stage coup and install Dr Arnulfo Arias as president.

SOUTH AMERICA

1946

JULY

17-21 Bolivia Revolution overthrows President Gualberto Villaroel and installs liberal government.

1947

MARCH

30-AUGUST 20 Paraguay Civil war in which President Higinio Morinigo defeats attempt to remove him.

AUGUST

23 Ecuador Colonel Carlos Mancheno seizes power from President Velasco Ibarra.

SEPTEMBER

1-3 Ecuador Colonel Mancheno overthrown by Carlos Monroy.

1948

MARCH

4 Argentina Agreement concluded with Chile for joint defence in Antarctic and Falkland Islands against British claims and occupation.

OCTOBER

27-29 Peru Military junta led by General Manuel Odria overthrows President Jose Bustamante.

NOVEMBER

24 Venezuela Colonel Carlos Delgado Chalbaud stages successful coup but is later assassinated and replaced by German Suarez Flamerich.

AFRICA

1945

MAY

Algeria Anti-European riots in Algiers.

1947

MARCH

Morocco Nationalist movement against the French, officially supported by Sultan Mohammed V.
29 Madagascar Nationalist uprisings against the French, mostly on east coast.

SEPTEMBER

Kenya Government receives first official confirmation of Mau Mau existence.

1949

APRIL

5 Algeria Ben Bella directs FLN raid in Oran.

MAY

8 Algeria First major clash between nationalists and French; 88 French and 1000 Algerian deaths.

JULY

13 South Africa rejects UN trusteeship of Southwest Africa.

1950-1955

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1950

JANUARY

31 **United States** President Harry Truman authorises work to begin on H-bomb.

DECEMBER

19 **Nato** General Dwight D. Eisenhower appointed Supreme Allied Commander Europe (SACEUR).

1951

APRIL

18 **ANZUS** defence pact drawn up by Australia, New Zealand and the United States.

1952

FEBRUARY

18 **Nato** Greece and Turkey join.
20-25 **Nato** At Lisbon, members agree on military goals of 50 divisions and 4000 aircraft by end of year; target is not achieved.

MAY

26 **West Germany** Occupation statute revoked; Federal Republic of Germany becomes a sovereign state.

27 **Western Europe** European Defence Community formed by France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

OCTOBER

3 **Britain** tests its first atomic bomb on the Monte Bello Islands off Australia.

NOVEMBER

United States Newspapers report US explosion of hydrogen weapon at Eniwetok in the Pacific.

4 **United States** Dwight D. Eisenhower elected president.

1953

MARCH

5 **Soviet Union** Joseph Stalin dies; he is succeeded as premier by Georgi Malenkov.

JUNE

16-17 **East Germany** Anti-communist riots in East Berlin and East Germany suppressed by Soviet Army.

JULY

4 **Hungary** Imre Nagy becomes prime minister.

AUGUST

12 **Soviet Union** tests its first hydrogen bomb.

29-31 **Trieste** Yugoslavia and Italy involved in border clashes.

SEPTEMBER

12 **Soviet Union** Nikita Khrushchev appointed First Secretary of the Communist Party Central Committee.
26 **Spain** signs defence agreement with USA.

DECEMBER

5 **Trieste** Italy and Yugoslavia agree to withdraw troops.

1954

MARCH

25 **East Germany** Sovereignty of the German Democratic Republic recognised by the Soviet Union.

AUGUST

9 **Greece, Turkey and Yugoslavia** conclude 20-year treaty of military and political cooperation.

SEPTEMBER

30 **United States** First nuclear-powered submarine, USS *Nautilus*, commissioned.

OCTOBER

23 **West Germany** Paris Agreements signed; occupation of West Germany ended, federal republic invited to join Nato. Britain agrees to maintain 55,000 troops in Europe.

DECEMBER

Nato strategy revised to base planning on immediate use of nuclear weapons (the 'trip-wire' policy).

1955

FEBRUARY

8 **Soviet Union** Malenkov replaced as premier by Nikolai Bulganin.

APRIL

1 **Cyprus** Campaign by EOKA (National Organisation of Cypriot Fighters) in favour of union with Greece launched against the British by General Grivas.

18 **Hungary** Imre Nagy dismissed as premier, replaced by Mátyás Rákosi.

MAY

5 **Nato** West Germany becomes member.

14 **Warsaw Pact** Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, East Germany and Albania conclude 20-year treaty of political and military cooperation, known as the Warsaw Pact. Soviet Marshal Ivan Konev appointed commander-in-chief of combined forces.

15 **Austria** declares its neutrality; occupying British, French, American and Soviet forces to withdraw.

NOVEMBER

12 **West Germany** First soldiers receive their commissions in the Bundeswehr.

26 **Cyprus** State of Emergency proclaimed.

SOUTH ASIA

1950

JANUARY

25 **India** proclaimed a republic.

NOVEMBER

11-20 **Nepal** Rebels depose king but are later defeated by loyal Gurkha troops.

1953

AUGUST

12-19 **Ceylon** Government suppresses wave of communist-inspired terrorism.

1954

APRIL

29 **India** signs non-aggression treaty with China, recognising Chinese annexation of Tibet.

MAY

19 **Pakistan** Agreement signed with United States for supply of military equipment and technical assistance.

JULY

Goa Clashes between Indian nationalists and Portuguese.

EAST ASIA

1950

JUNE

25 **Korea** North Korean forces invade South Korea.

26 **United Nations** Security Council calls for withdrawal of North Korean troops and for aid to be given to the South.

27 **Korea** US President Harry Truman orders General Douglas MacArthur, commander of US forces in the Far East, to assist South Korea to resist invasion.

30 **Korea** US forces begin move to Korea.

JULY

8 **Korea** MacArthur appointed Commander-in-Chief, United Nations Command.

AUGUST

1 **Korea** US Eighth Army ordered to withdraw to area around Pusan at southern end of Korean peninsula.

SEPTEMBER

15-27 **Korea** US X Corps lands on beaches at Inchon and retakes Seoul. Eighth Army breaks out of Pusan perimeter.

OCTOBER

5 **Korea** UN troops cross 38th parallel into North Korea.

6 **Tibet** Chinese invade and occupy country.

25 **Korea** Chinese troops engage UN forces.

DECEMBER

1-5 **Korea** X Corps forced to retreat from Chosin reservoir.

1951

JANUARY

1-15 Korea Second Chinese offensive crosses 38th parallel, recaptures Seoul and forces US Eighth Army to retreat.
25 Korea UN forces begin northward offensive Operation Thunderbolt.

MARCH

14 Korea UN forces retake Seoul.
31 Korea South Korean troops cross 38th parallel.

APRIL

11 Korea MacArthur relieved of command of UN and US forces by President Truman and is replaced by General Matthew Ridgway.
22 Korea Communists launch spring offensive, the Glosters engage Chinese forces at the Imjin River.

MAY

15-20 Korea Second phase of communist offensive.
22-31 Korea UN forces launch counter-offensive and regain 38th parallel.

JUNE

23 United Nations Soviet delegate proposes ceasefire in Korea.

JULY

8 Korea Initial meeting on armistice talks held at Kaesong.

SEPTEMBER

8 Japan signs peace treaty with United States and non-communist nations, and a defence pact with the United States.

1953

APRIL

16-18 Korea Battle for Pork Chop Hill. After initial Chinese success, US forces retake the position.

JULY

27 Korea Armistice signed at Munsan and Panmunjom.

1954

SPRING

Tibet Widespread anti-Chinese revolt, savagely repressed.

1952

JANUARY

Egypt Anti-British riots in Cairo.

MAY

2 Jordan King Hussein succeeds to throne.

JULY

22 Egypt Military coup d'etat led by General Mohammed Naguib dethrones King Farouk.

1953

AUGUST

19 Iran Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlevi removes Mossadegh and takes control.

1954

APRIL

4 Turkey and Pakistan sign mutual assistance treaty.

21 Iraq signs military aid agreement with the United States.

MAY

10 Pakistan and the United States conclude treaty on military assistance.

OCTOBER

Egypt Britain agrees to withdraw troops from Suez Canal zone.

NOVEMBER

14 Egypt Colonel Gamal Abdel Nasser replaces General Naguib as president.

1955

FEBRUARY

24 Baghdad Pact signed by Turkey and Iraq; both agree to cooperate in matters of security and defence. Later signatories are Great Britain (5 April), Pakistan (23 September) and Iran (12 October).

MARCH

Egypt, Syria and Saudi Arabia sign treaty in opposition to Baghdad Pact.

SEPTEMBER

27 Egypt concludes agreement to receive arms from Czechoslovakia.

1954

JUNE

18-29 Guatemala Anti-communist forces overthrow President Jacobo Guzman.

1955

JANUARY

25 Panama Treaty signed with US increasing payment for use of canal zone.

SOUTH AMERICA

1951

MAY

16 Bolivia General Hugo Balivian seizes power at head of military junta.

SEPTEMBER

28 Argentina President Juan Perón defeats military revolt and assumes dictatorial powers.

1952

APRIL

8-11 Bolivia President Balivian ousted by Victor Pas Estenssoro.

DECEMBER

2 Venezuela Colonel Marcos Perez Jimenez seizes power.

1953

JUNE

13 Colombia General Pinilla seizes power.

OCTOBER

9 Guyana British use troops to remove left-wing government of Cheddi Jagan to prevent communist takeover.

1954

MAY

5 Paraguay Army revolt installs General Alfredo Stroessner as president.

1955

SEPTEMBER

16-19 Argentina Perón overthrown, flees country; military junta assumes control of government.

CENTRAL AMERICA

1951

MAY

10 Panama President Arnulfo Arias overthrown in coup d'etat.

1952

MARCH

10 Cuba General Fulgencio Batista seizes power.

1953

JULY

26-27 Cuba Uprising in Santiago and Bayamo suppressed; Fidel Castro arrested.

MIDDLE EAST

1950

MAY

19 Egypt closes Suez Canal to Israeli shipping.

1951

APRIL

29 Iran Prime Minister Mohammed Mossadegh nationalises oil industry.

JULY

20 Jordan King Abdullah assassinated.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1950

MARCH

29 Philippines Huk rebels launch attacks on towns including San Mateo, San Simon and Los Banos.

APRIL

Malaya Lieutenant-General Sir Harold Briggs takes up post as Director of Operations.

AUGUST

17 **Indonesia** proclaimed a republic.

SEPTEMBER

Philippines Ramon Magsaysay appointed Secretary for National Defence.

OCTOBER

7 **Indochina** Viet Minh inflict major defeat on French near Dong Khe on the Cao Bang ridge. French forces subsequently abandon most of North Vietnam and dig in at Red River Delta.

DECEMBER

17 **Indochina** General Jean de Lattre de Tassigny arrives to take command of French forces in Indochina.

1951

JUNE

18 **Indochina** French retain hold on Red River Delta as Viet Minh forced to retreat.

OCTOBER

6 **Malaya** High Commissioner Sir Henry Gurney assassinated by communist guerrillas.

DECEMBER

Indochina De Lattre de Tassigny returns to France because of illness and is succeeded as supreme commander of French forces by General Raoul Salan.

1952

FEBRUARY

Malaya General Sir Gerald Templer takes up appointment as High Commissioner and Director of Operations.

22 **Indochina** French begin withdrawal from Hoa Binh sector.

OCTOBER

17 **Indochina** Viet Minh launch attack against French positions on Nghia Lo ridge.

29 **Indochina** Start of Operation Lorraine, the largest French operation yet in Indochina, directed against Viet Minh supply dumps at Phu Tho and Phu Doan, north of the Red River.

NOVEMBER

14 **Indochina** Salan orders withdrawal after Operation Lorraine makes little impact.

1953

MAY

28 **Indochina** Lieutenant-General Henri Navarre takes over as commander-in-chief of French forces.

AUGUST

12 **Indochina** Garrison at Na San evacuated by French.

NOVEMBER

20 **Indochina** First French paratroops are dropped into Dien Bien Phu.

DECEMBER

10 **Indochina** French evacuate Lai Chau.

1954

FEBRUARY

8 **Malaya** Communist high command withdraws to Sumatra.

MARCH

13 **Indochina** Viet Minh open offensive against Dien Bien Phu.

MAY

7 **Indochina** Dien Bien Phu falls to the Viet Minh.

JULY

21 **Geneva Conference** Armistice in Indochina agreed. Indochina divided at 17th parallel between North Vietnam (communist) and South Vietnam (anti-communist).

SEPTEMBER

8 **Seato** Southeast Asia Collective Defence Treaty signed in Manila by Australia, France, Great Britain, New Zealand, Pakistan, the Philippines, Thailand and the United States. It is designed to counter communist aggression and subversion in Asia.

1955

JANUARY

20 **Vietnam** Britain and France agree to assist reorganisation of South Vietnamese Army.

APRIL

18-24 **Indonesia** Conference at Bandung of 29 non-aligned countries from the Third World condemns 'colonialism in all of its manifestations'.

AFRICA

1951

DECEMBER

24 **Libya** declares independence.

1952

JANUARY

Morocco Hundreds of nationalist supporters arrested by French authorities.

OCTOBER

21 **Kenya** State of Emergency proclaimed in response to Mau Mau uprising.

1953

MARCH

26 **Kenya** Mau Mau massacre 74 people at Lari; the Naivasha police post attacked by Mau Mau.

AUGUST

1 **Northern Rhodesia, Nyasaland and Southern Rhodesia** formed into

Central African Federation.

15-20 **Morocco** French-inspired uprising deposes sultan.

OCTOBER

20 **Kenya** Jomo Kenyatta sentenced to prison.

1954

APRIL

Kenya Operation Anvil, large-scale cordon and search initiative, launched against Mau Mau organisation in Nairobi; some 20,000 suspects detained.

NOVEMBER

1 **Algeria** Start of FLN campaign of violence to secure independence from France.

1955

JANUARY

Kenya Operation Hammer launched against Mau Mau bands in Aberdare mountains.

FEBRUARY

Kenya Operation First Flute begins on Mount Kenya.

AUGUST

18 **Morocco** Massacre of French settlers by nationalists at Wadi Zem.

20 **Algeria** FLN massacre 123 European settlers at Philippeville.

NOVEMBER

5 **Morocco** France agrees on principle of independence for Morocco.

1956-1960

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1956

JANUARY

14 East Germany announces creation of defence ministry and army.

FEBRUARY

14-25 Soviet Union 20th Congress of Soviet Communist Party ends with speech by Khrushchev exposing some of Stalin's worst crimes and so initiating the process of 'de-Stalinisation'.

APRIL

19 Britain Commander Crabb lost in secret spying mission on Russian cruiser in Portsmouth harbour: diplomatic incident.

JUNE

Cyprus Operation Pepperpot: British sweep against terrorists in Troodos Mountains.

28-29 Poland Popular uprising in Poznań suppressed by force, including use of Soviet troops.

OCTOBER

11 Britain First test-drop of an atomic bomb from a British aircraft at Maralinga (Australia).

15 Yugoslavia President Eisenhower authorises further economic aid.

23 Hungary Demonstrations in Budapest.

24 Hungary Nagy reappointed prime minister.

29 Hungary Withdrawal of Soviet troops from Budapest.

NOVEMBER

1 Hungary Nagy renounces Hungarian membership of Warsaw Pact; declares neutrality.

4 Hungary Soviet troops re-enter Budapest; Nagy overthrown. Kadar forms new, pro-Soviet, government.

1957

JANUARY

1 Northern Ireland IRA attack on Brookeborough barracks.

5 United States Use of US forces 'to secure and protect the territorial integrity and political independence of nations requesting such aid against overt armed aggression from any nation controlled by international communism.' (Eisenhower Doctrine.)

APRIL

4 Britain Sandys White Paper revises defence policy, switching to reliance on nuclear deterrence and reducing size of armed forces. National Service to end after 1960.

MAY

15 Britain explodes first hydrogen bomb.

AUGUST

26 Soviet Union First ICBM tested.

OCTOBER

Cyprus Sir Hugh Foot arrives as new governor.

3 Poland Rioting in Warsaw suppressed by force.

4 Soviet Union launches first space satellite *Sputnik I*.

1958

JANUARY

31 United States Army launches first space satellite *Explorer I*.

MARCH

27 Soviet Union Khrushchev replaces Bulganin as prime minister while remaining first secretary of the Communist Party.

MAY

13 Algeria Unrest in Algiers: French officers under General Massu take control, join a Committee of Public Safety and protest against French political leadership in the war against the FLN. They call for return of de Gaulle to power in France.

20 United States establishes Strategic Army Corps to deal with emergencies in any part of the world.

JUNE

1 France De Gaulle returns to power.

DECEMBER

31 Cyprus EOKA activities cease.

1959

FEBRUARY

19 Cyprus London conference agrees form of independence.

MARCH

13 France withdraws fleet from Nato.

MAY

7 France De Gaulle calls for French control of all Nato nuclear weapons on French soil; leads to withdrawal of US fighters and fighter bombers from France to UK (complete by August).

SEPTEMBER

15-23 United States Khrushchev pays official visit.

DECEMBER

4 Cyprus State of emergency ends.

14 Cyprus Archbishop Makarios becomes president.

30 United States First Polaris nuclear submarine USS *George Washington* commissioned.

1960

JANUARY

20 Soviet Union Long-range ballistic missile tested.

FEBRUARY

13 France explodes nuclear weapon in

Sahara and becomes world's fourth nuclear power.

MARCH

23 France Khrushchev pays official visit.

APRIL

13 Britain decides to abandon development of ballistic missiles. Blue Streak cancelled.

MAY

1 Soviet Union US U-2 reconnaissance plane shot down over Soviet territory and pilot Gary Powers captured.

17 France Khrushchev uses U-2 incident to wreck Paris summit meeting.

21 Turkey Military coup.

JULY

20 United States First test-firing of Polaris SLBM.

NOVEMBER

1 Britain agrees to basing of US nuclear submarines in Scotland.

8 United States John F. Kennedy elected president.

DECEMBER

6 France De Gaulle announces plan for independent French nuclear strike force.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1956

MARCH

31 Laos Prince Souvanna Phouma becomes prime minister.

APRIL

28 Vietnam US Military Assistance Advisory Group takes over training of South Vietnamese Army; French withdraw.

JULY

31 Burma Chinese troops seize territory in northeast Burma.

1957

Vietnam Communist campaign launched against officials of South Vietnamese government.

AUGUST

31 Malaya receives independence from UK.

SEPTEMBER

16 Thailand Military coup.

Vietnam Ngo Dinh Diem wins general election in South Vietnam.

1958

SEPTEMBER

26 Burma General Ne Win seizes power in military coup.

OCTOBER

20 Thailand Field-Marshal Sarit takes control.

1959

MAY
Vietnam US CINCPAC begins to send in US military advisers as requested by Saigon.

JULY

8 **Vietnam** First US casualties inflicted by Viet Cong in attack on US advisory detachment living quarters at Bien Hoa.

DECEMBER

31 **Laos** General Phoumi Nosavan seizes power.

1960

JANUARY

Vietnam Viet Cong defeat South Vietnamese 32nd Regiment at Trang Sup.

JULY

31 **Malaya** Government announces communist revolt crushed and emergency officially over.

AUGUST

9 **Laos** Military rebellion under Kong Lae makes Prince Souvanna Phouma prime minister.

NOVEMBER

11-12 **Vietnam** Military revolt against Diem's administration repressed.

DECEMBER

12 **Laos** General Phoumi Nosavan ousts Souvanna Phouma.

Vietnam Communist National Liberation Front (NLF) of South Vietnam formed.

SOUTH ASIA

1956

AUGUST-OCTOBER

Afghanistan Soviet Union delivers weapons and planes to government.

1957

JANUARY

26 **Kashmir** incorporated into India despite protests by Pakistan.

1958

OCTOBER

7-27 **Pakistan** General Ayub Khan seizes power and becomes president.

1959

FEBRUARY

25 **Pakistan** accepts arms aid from US.

AUGUST

28 **India** accuses China of violating India's frontiers with China and Tibet.

1960

JUNE

10 **India** accuses China of occupying

Indian territory in Himalayas.

DECEMBER

15 **Nepal** King Mahendra Bir Bikram seizes power with army support.

EAST ASIA

1956

OCTOBER

19 **Japan** agrees with Soviet Union that no further state of war exists.

1958

AUGUST

6 **China** Nationalists declare state of emergency on offshore islands of Quemoy and Matsu.

23 **China** Communists begin intense bombardment of islands in the Quemoy group.

SEPTEMBER

6 **China** Communists declare an end to bombardment of Matsu and Quemoy.

1959

MARCH

10-27 **Tibet** National revolt against Chinese domination is suppressed by Chinese Army and Dalai Lama flees to India.

1960

JANUARY

19 **Japan** renews defence treaty with US.

MIDDLE EAST

1956

JUNE

13 **Egypt** Britain completes withdrawal ending 74 years of presence.

18 **Egypt** Soviet Union renews offer to finance building of Aswan Dam.

JULY

18 **Egypt** US withdraws offer to finance Aswan Dam.

26 **Egypt** President Nasser announces nationalisation of Suez Canal Company.

OCTOBER

24 **Egypt** British, French and Israelis agree on joint military action.

29 **Egypt** Israeli paratroops drop near Mitla Pass and take El Kuntilla.

30 **Egypt** British and French issue ultimatum to Egypt demanding cessation of hostilities and Anglo-French occupation of Port Said, Ismailiya and Suez.

31 **Egypt** British and French bomb Egypt's airbases; Egyptians withdraw from Sinai.

NOVEMBER

5 **Egypt** Anglo-French paratroopers dropped near Port Said.

6 **Egypt** Anglo-French amphibious landing at Port Said. Ceasefire at midnight.

15 **Egypt** UN emergency force of 6000 men arrives in Sinai to supervise cessation of hostilities.

1957

MARCH

7 **Egypt** Suez Canal is reopened to navigation.

9 **Middle East** US President Eisenhower authorises use of US troops in Middle East if necessary.

23 **Middle East** US accedes to Baghdad Pact as associate member.

JULY-AUGUST

Oman British and SAF troops contain revolt against Sultan.

1958

FEBRUARY

1 **Egypt** unites with Syria to form the United Arab Republic (UAR). Yemen becomes an associate from March 1958.

APRIL

14-JULY 14 **Lebanon** Fighting between Druze and Christians.

JULY

14 **Lebanon** President Chamoun appeals to US, Britain and France for military aid.

14 **Iraq** Army revolt led by General Abdul Karim el Kassim overthrows monarchy. King Faisal II and Premier Nuri es Said murdered.

15 **Lebanon** US Marines and Army troops arrive.

17 **Jordan** British troops arrive to defend King Hussein's regime.

AUGUST

21 **Lebanon** US begins withdrawal of troops, completed by October.

OCTOBER

Iraq Mullah Mustafa Barzani, president of the Kurdish Democratic Party (KDP) returns to Iraq.

1959

JANUARY

27 **Oman** Rebels finally defeated by British Army and SAF.

MARCH

24 **Iraq** withdraws from Baghdad Pact, which is renamed Cento on 19 August.

CENTRAL AMERICA

1956

SEPTEMBER

21 Nicaragua President Somoza assassinated.

OCTOBER

21 Honduras Military seize power.

DECEMBER

2 Cuba Fidel Castro arrives from Mexico. His force of 81 men is dispersed by government troops three days later.

1957

MAY

2-3 Honduras Border clashes with Nicaragua.

28 Cuba The battle of El Uvero, the first victory for Castro's army.

OCTOBER

25 Guatemala Military coup.

1959

JANUARY

1 Cuba Revolutionaries led by Fidel Castro capture Havana; General Batista flees the country.

7 Cuba Castro government recognised by US government.

APRIL

24-30 Panama Cuban-based insurgent invasion defeated.

NOVEMBER

3 Panama Anti-US riots.

1960

OCTOBER

26 El Salvador Military junta led by Colonel Urias overthrows government of President Lemus.

NOVEMBER

11-15 Nicaragua insurgent invasion from Costa Rica defeated.

SOUTH AMERICA

1956

JUNE

10-14 Argentina Peronist revolt suppressed.

1957

MAY

10 Colombia Military junta seizes power from Lieutenant-General Rojas Pinilla.

1959

DECEMBER

Paraguay Rebel invasions from Argentina defeated.

AFRICA

1956

MARCH

2 Morocco ceases to be French protectorate.

17 Tunisia gains independence from France; Habib Bourguiba made premier.

JULY

25 Tunisia proclaimed a republic; Bourguiba president.

1957

JANUARY

7 Algeria General Jacques Massu, commanding 10th Colonial Parachute Division, ordered to assume responsibility for public order in city of Algiers.

MARCH

6 Ghana gains independence, remaining a republic within the British Commonwealth; Kwame Nkrumah made president.

MAY

26-JUNE 7 Tunisia Clashes between French and Tunisian troops on Algerian border.

SEPTEMBER

Algeria Completion of defensive anti-terrorist Mordice Line on Tunisian border.

1958

OCTOBER

2 Guinea demands and gains independence from France. Prime Minister Sekou Toure becomes president.

NOVEMBER

17 Sudan General Ibrahim Abboud takes power in bloodless military coup.

28 Chad gains independence from France to become the Republic of Chad.

1959

FEBRUARY

Algeria General Maurice Challe launches an all-out offensive against the FLN.

1960

JANUARY

1 Cameroon gains independence.

12 Kenya State of emergency ends.

22-FEBRUARY 1 Algeria 'The Week of the Barricades': French troops under General Challe suppress uprising of French Rightists opposed to self-determination.

FEBRUARY

3 South Africa Macmillan's 'Wind of Change' speech in Cape Town: 'The wind of change is blowing through this continent and whether we like it or not this growth of national consciousness is a political fact.'

MARCH

21 South Africa Sharpeville: 60 black demonstrators killed by South African police; worldwide condemnation of white regime.

APRIL

27 Togo obtains independence from France.

JUNE

20 Senegal, Upper Volta, Dahomey and Soudan (later renamed Mali) obtain independence from France.

25 Madagascar gains independence as Malagasy Republic within French community.

30 Congo Belgium grants independence.

JULY

11 Congo Katanga proclaims independence under Moise Tshombe who resists control by Congo central government.

14 Congo UN sends security force to restore order.

AUGUST

1 Dahomey gains independence from France.

3 Niger granted independence by France.

OCTOBER

1 Nigeria becomes republic within British Commonwealth.

NOVEMBER

28 Mauritania gains independence from France.

DECEMBER

13-17 Ethiopia Military revolt against Emperor Haile Selassie is suppressed by loyal troops.

1961-1965

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1961

APRIL

15-20 United States Anti-Castro Cubans with support of CIA attempt invasion of Cuba at Bay of Pigs, but are defeated.

JUNE

3-4 United States and Soviet Union President Kennedy and Prime Minister Khrushchev meet in Vienna.

JULY

8 Soviet Union Nikita Khrushchev demands withdrawal of Western troops from Berlin.

AUGUST

13 Germany East German government closes frontier between East and West Berlin and builds 'Berlin Wall' to divide city and halt all traffic.

20 Germany United States reinforces its garrison in West Berlin.

DECEMBER

19 Albania Government breaks off diplomatic relations with Soviet Union but with China.

1962

MARCH

14 United Nations Seventeen-nation disarmament conference opens in Geneva.

18 France Signs Evian agreements to establish independent Algeria.

JUNE

United States Secretary of Defense McNamara outlines new US strategy of 'graduated deterrence'.

OCTOBER

16 United States President Kennedy informed of Soviet missile sites at San Cristobal in Cuba.

22 United States President Kennedy announces on TV that he has ordered a naval and air quarantine of Cuba.

25 United States US destroyer searches Soviet-chartered freighter *en route* to Cuba.

29 United States Secret US-Soviet talks result in Russian agreement to dismantle and withdraw missiles and American undertaking not to invade Cuba.

NOVEMBER

2 United States President Kennedy announces lifting of quarantine round Cuba and removal of missiles.

30 United Nations U Thant becomes Secretary-General.

DECEMBER

21 United States Britain and US sign Nassau agreement to provide Britain with Polaris missiles.

1963

APRIL

17 United Kingdom Royal Navy commissions first nuclear-powered submarine HMS *Dreadnought*.

JUNE

20 United States and Soviet Union sign 'hot-line' agreement.

AUGUST

5 United States and Soviet Union sign nuclear test ban treaty prohibiting all nuclear testing in atmosphere.

NOVEMBER

22 United States President Kennedy assassinated.

DECEMBER

21 Cyprus Greeks and Turks clash.

26 Cyprus Battalion of British troops separates two communities and establishes 'Green Line'.

1964

MARCH

27 Cyprus UN peacekeeping force becomes operational.

APRIL

20 Soviet Union, United Kingdom and United States agree on reduction of production of fissionable material for military use.

AUGUST

9 Cyprus Extensive bombing of Greek targets by Turkish Air Force.

7-9 Cyprus United Nations peacekeeping force brings about ceasefire.

SEPTEMBER

21 Malta Britain grants independence.

OCTOBER

14-15 Soviet Union Khrushchev is dismissed from all positions and replaced as First Secretary of the Communist Party by Leonid Brezhnev.

CENTRAL AMERICA

1961

JANUARY

3 United States breaks off diplomatic relations with Cuba.

25 El Salvador Military coup.

APRIL

17 Cuba Invasion at Bay of Pigs by anti-Castro Cubans backed by United States is defeated.

MAY

1 Cuba Castro declares Cuba a socialist state.

30 Dominican Republic Dictator Leonidas Trujillo assassinated.

1962

Dominican Republic Juan Bosch elected premier.

AUGUST

31 Trinidad Gains independence.

OCTOBER

Cuba Crisis over Soviet introduction of missiles to Cuba.

1963

MARCH

30 Guatemala Colonel Enrique Peralta Azurdia seizes power in coup d'etat.

AUGUST

5-7 Haiti Invasion by Haitian exiles from Dominican Republic is defeated.

SEPTEMBER

25 Dominican Republic Government of President Juan Bosch overthrown.

OCTOBER

3 Honduras Colonel Osvaldo Lopez Arellano seizes power as president.

1964

JULY

26 Cuba Organisation of American States imposes sanctions.

NOVEMBER

Bolivia Military coup overthrows Paz Estensoro.

1965

APRIL

24-25 Dominican Republic Junta overthrown in pro-Bosch military coup.

28 Dominican Republic US Marines intervene.

30 Dominican Republic ceasefire agreed by OAS.

MAY

6 Dominican Republic OAS agrees to set up peace force.

13-19 Dominican Republic Further fighting ends in truce.

AUGUST

31 Dominican Republic Provisional government formed under Hector Garcia-Godoy.

SOUTH AMERICA

1961

NOVEMBER

7-9 Ecuador Military coup; Carlos Monroy becomes president.

1962

MARCH
Argentina Military coup overthrows President A. Frondizi.
JULY
18 Peru General Ricardo Godoy seizes power.
AUGUST
8-11 Argentina Army mutiny.
DECEMBER
11-12 Argentina Military revolt put down by loyalist troops.

1963

MARCH
3 Peru General Nicholas Lopez seizes power.
APRIL
2-5 Argentina Armed rebellion defeated.
JULY
11 Ecuador Military junta seizes power.

1964

MARCH
31 Brazil President Joao Goulart deposed and replaced by military government.
NOVEMBER
3-4 Bolivia General Rene Barrientos seizes power.

MIDDLE EAST

1961

JUNE
Iraq Kurds begin revolt at Sulaymaniyah.

JULY

1 Kuwait British troops committed to forestall Iraq attack.
SEPTEMBER
28-30 Syria Opponents of union with Egypt seize power and dissolve UAR.

1962

SEPTEMBER
Yemen Imam Ahmed dies and is succeeded by Mohammed al-Badr.
27 Yemen 'Free Yemen Republic' proclaimed by General Sallal recognised by Egypt and communist governments.
MARCH
28 Syria Coup d'etat.

1963

JANUARY
18 Aden joins Federation of South Arabia.
FEBRUARY
8 Iraq General Kassim deposed and executed. General Abdul Salam Arif becomes president.

MARCH

8 Syria Coup d'etat.

JUNE

Iraq Renewed government offensives against Kurds.

NOVEMBER

18 Iraq President Arif pledges support for Egypt.

DECEMBER

10 Aden Attempted assassination of British High Commissioner.

1964

JANUARY

4 South Arabia Radfan occupied by Federal Regular Army with British aid.

APRIL

13-15 Syria Unsuccessful revolt against government

JUNE

South Arabia British troops clear Radfan of rebels.

1965

AUGUST

24 Yemen President Nasser and King Faisal agree to end support for republicans and royalists in civil war.

SEPTEMBER

17 Iraq President Arif replaced by his brother General Abdel Rahman Arif.

SOUTH ASIA

1961

DECEMBER

18 India seizes Portuguese enclaves of Goa, Damao and Diu with little resistance offered.

1962

OCTOBER

10 India Operation Leghorn, an attempt to enforce indian border claims against the Chinese, begins.

20 India Chinese troops overrun all Indian resistance north of

Brahmaputra valley.

NOVEMBER

21 India Chinese declare unilateral ceasefire.

1965

APRIL

India Frontier dispute with Pakistan in Rann of Kutch.

AUGUST

5-23 India Border clashes in Kashmir and Punjab.

SEPTEMBER

1-25 India and Pakistan Serious fighting in Punjab and Kashmir.

27 India and Pakistan accept United Nations demand for end to hostilities.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1961

JANUARY

Laos US begins reconnaissance flights.

4 Laos Prince Boun Oum organises pro-Western government; Soviet Union and North Vietnam step up aid to Pathet Lao.

APRIL

3 Laos Government and Pathet Lao agree to ceasefire.

SEPTEMBER

1-4 Vietnam Viet Cong attacks in Kontum province.

NOVEMBER

16 Vietnam United States promises to support government of South Vietnam against Viet Cong.

DECEMBER

11 Vietnam First direct military support for South Vietnam arrives in Saigon on US aircraft carrier. First US troops killed.

1962

FEBRUARY

3 Vietnam 'Strategic hamlets' programme begins.

8 Vietnam military assistance command (MACV) established.

MARCH

2 Burma Military coup.

MAY

Thailand 5000 US Marines sent in.

JULY

Laos Neutralist coalition comes to power.

AUGUST

Vietnam First Australian forces arrive in South.

OCTOBER

5 Laos US military advisers withdrawn under Geneva agreement.

DECEMBER

8 Brunei revolt by TNKU against the Sultan; British troops committed.

1963

APRIL

12 Borneo confrontation with Indonesia begins.

MAY

1 Indonesia Netherlands hands over West Irian.

SEPTEMBER

16-24 Laos Pathet Lao seize Plain of Jars.

16 Malaysia established. Sarawak and North Borneo join after being granted independence.

NOVEMBER

1-2 Vietnam President Diem killed in coup d'etat. Power passes to General Duong Van Minh.

1964

JANUARY

Vietnam First US U-2 spy planes arrive.

30 **Vietnam** General Nguyen Khanh seizes power.

FEBRUARY

4-6 **Vietnam** Viet Cong launch offensives in Tay Ninh province and Mekong Delta.

MARCH

6 **Borneo** First clash between British and Indonesian regular troops.

JUNE

20 **Vietnam** General W.C.

Westmoreland appointed commander MACV.

AUGUST

2-4 **Vietnam** Clashes between North Vietnamese and US ships in Gulf of Tonkin.

5 **Vietnam** US carrier-based planes attack North Vietnamese naval bases.

7 **United States** Congress gives President Johnson authority to take 'all necessary measures to repel any armed attack' against US armed forces (Gulf of Tonkin resolution).

17 **Malaysia** Indonesian landing on south coast of Singapore crushed.

NOVEMBER

4 **Vietnam** General Khanh replaced by civilian premier Tran Van Huong.

DECEMBER

31 **Vietnam** Total US strength in South 23,000.

1965

JANUARY

8 **Vietnam** South Korean troops arrive in South.

27 **Vietnam** Armed forces depose premier Huong and restore General Khanh to power.

FEBRUARY

7 **Vietnam** Viet Cong attack US installations near Pleiku airbase. President Johnson orders retaliation.
8 **Vietnam** US Air Force attacks selected military targets in North in Operation Flaming Dart.

MARCH

2 **Vietnam** 'Rolling Thunder' bombing campaign begins against North.

8 **Vietnam** First US ground combat force, 9th Marine Expeditionary Brigade, lands at Danang.

JUNE

12-19 **Vietnam** Air Vice Marshal Nguyen Cao Ky becomes premier.

18 **Vietnam** B-52 bombers used for first time in Arc Light bombing raids.

28 **Vietnam** First major US operation, in Bien Hoa province. US strength now over 50,000.

OCTOBER

1 **Indonesia** Attempted coup is defeated by Indonesian Army and

followed by massacre of hundreds of thousands of Indonesian communists.

NOVEMBER

20 **Vietnam** Month-long battle of Ia Drang Valley ends in defeat of North Vietnamese forces.

DECEMBER

31 **Vietnam** US strength in South now 181,000.

EAST ASIA

1961

MAY

16 **South Korea** General Chung Hee Park seizes power and is later proclaimed president.

OCTOBER

20 **China** defeats India in border war.

1964

OCTOBER

16 **China** explodes its first atomic bomb.

AFRICA

1961

FEBRUARY

4 **Angola** MPLA attacks in Luanda.

9 **Congo** Patrice Lumumba murdered.

MARCH

Angola UPA massacre several hundred whites.

APRIL

22-26 **Algeria** French military revolt.

27 **Sierra Leone** Britain grants independence.

MAY

31 **South Africa** becomes a republic and withdraws from Commonwealth.

JULY

19-22 **Tunisia** Attacks on French military bases bring retaliation in the Bizerta incident.

AUGUST

Congo New government formed under Adoula.

SEPTEMBER

17 **Congo** UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld killed in air crash.

9 **Tanganyika** Britain grants independence.

1962

MARCH

7-18 **Algeria** Ceasefire between FLN and French Army. Ahmed Ben Bella becomes prime minister.

JUNE

30 **Tunisia** French evacuation of bases completed.

JULY

1 **Burundi** becomes independent monarchy.

1 **Rwanda** becomes independent republic.

OCTOBER

9 **Uganda** Britain grants independence.

1963

JANUARY

Portuguese Guinea PAIGC attacks begin.

1-15 **Congo** United Nations offensive in Katanga.

13 **Togo** Military coup.

AUGUST

15 **Congo Republic** successful military coup.

OCTOBER

13-30 **Algeria** Hostilities on border with Morocco.

28 **Benin** Military coup.

DECEMBER

10 **Zanzibar** Britain grants independence.

12 **Kenya** Britain grants independence.

1964

JANUARY

12 **Zanzibar** Nationalist rebels overthrow government.

20-23 **Tanganyika**, **Uganda** and **Kenya** Mutinies suppressed by British forces.

FEBRUARY

17-18 **Gabon** French troops intervene to prevent a military coup.

APRIL

26 **Tanzania** is created out of a merger of **Tanganyika** and **Zanzibar**.

JULY

6 **Malawi** Britain grants independence.

9 **Congo** Moise Tshombe becomes premier.

SEPTEMBER

25 **Mozambique** Guerrilla attacks begin.

NOVEMBER

25-27 **Congo** Belgian paratroops brought in by US planes seize Stanleyville and rescue white hostages.

1965

JUNE

19 **Algeria** Ben Bella overthrown by Colonel Houari Boumedienne.

OCTOBER

13 **Congo** Tshombe ousted by President Kasavubu.

NOVEMBER

25 **Congo** Kasavubu ousted by General Mobutu.

11 **Rhodesia** White-run government declares independence from Great Britain (UDI).

DECEMBER

22 **Benin** Military coup.

1966-1970

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1966

MARCH

- 7 France announces military withdrawal from Nato.
- 29 Soviet Union Leonid Brezhnev appointed secretary-general of the Soviet Communist Party.

SEPTEMBER

- 16 United Kingdom First Polaris submarine, HMS *Resolution*, launched.

1967

JANUARY

- 27 Soviet Union, United Kingdom and United States sign Outer Space Treaty banning the placing of weapons of mass destruction in space.

MARCH

- 29 France First nuclear submarine, *Le Redoutable*, launched.

APRIL

- 21 Greece Right-wing army officers seize power, led by Colonel George Papadopoulos.

1968

JANUARY

- 5 Czechoslovakia Antonin Novotný resigns as first secretary of the Czechoslovak Communist Party and is replaced by Alexander Dubcek.

- 16 United Kingdom Government announces all British bases east of Suez to be closed by 1971.

MAY

- 3-30 France Student disturbances in Paris develop into violent confrontation between riot police and demonstrators followed by a nationwide workers' strike.

JULY

- 29 Czechoslovakia Brezhnev and most of Soviet Politburo meet Dubcek and other Czechoslovak leaders at frontier town of Cerna nad Tisou.

AUGUST

- 20 Czechoslovakia Armies of the Soviet Union and four Warsaw Pact countries invade, occupying Prague and major cities.

- 29 United States 'Police riot' in Chicago against anti-Vietnam War demonstrators.

OCTOBER

- 16 Czechoslovakia Treaty signed with Soviet Union providing for the 'temporary' stationing of Soviet troops in the country.

NOVEMBER

- 5 United States Richard Nixon elected president.
- 12 Poland Brezhnev enunciates 'Brezhnev Doctrine' on intervention in socialist countries.

1969

JANUARY

- 4 Northern Ireland Civil rights march attacked by Protestants at Burntollet Bridge near Londonderry.

MARCH

- 2 Soviet Union Armed clashes with Chinese on River Ussuri.

APRIL

- 17 Czechoslovakia Alexander Dubcek replaced as first secretary of Communist Party by Gustáv Husák.

- 28 France President de Gaulle resigns.

JULY

- 12-14 Northern Ireland Rioting in many towns after Orange parades.

AUGUST

- 12 Northern Ireland Apprentice Boys' march sets off serious rioting in Londonderry.

- 14-15 Northern Ireland British troops deployed in Belfast and Londonderry to stop rioting.

SEPTEMBER

- 28 West Germany Willy Brandt elected chancellor.

OCTOBER

- 28 West Germany Brandt declares need to open relations with East Germany.

NOVEMBER

- 15 United States 'Moratorium' nationwide anti-Vietnam War demonstrations.
- 17 Soviet Union and United States begin Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT).

1970

MAY

- 7 United States Four students shot dead at Kent State University by members of Ohio National Guard during demonstration against invasion of Cambodia.

JULY

- 3-5 Northern Ireland Army imposes curfew on Catholic Lower Falls district of Belfast after heavy riots.

AUGUST

- 12 West Germany and Soviet Union sign treaties guaranteeing frontiers and renouncing the use of force.

OCTOBER

- 17 Canada FLQ assassinate Pierre Laporte, minister of labour and immigration.

DECEMBER

- 15-20 Poland Widespread civil disorder leaves 300 dead; Edward

- Gierek replaces Gomulka as first secretary of Polish Communist Party.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1966

MARCH

- 12 Indonesia General Suharto seizes power in military coup, reducing Sukarno to a figurehead.

APRIL

- 12 Vietnam First use of B-52s over North Vietnam by US Air Force.

JUNE

- 29 Vietnam US Air Force attacks oil installations near Hanoi and Haiphong for the first time.

AUGUST

- 11 Indonesia Treaty signed in Djakarta ending hostilities with Malaysia.

DECEMBER

- 31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 385,000.

1967

JANUARY

- 8 Vietnam Operation Cedar Falls begins north of Saigon.

FEBRUARY

- 22 Vietnam Operation Junction City begins in Tay Ninh Province.

MARCH

- 22 Thailand US Air Force granted permission for bomber bases.

SEPTEMBER

- 31 Vietnam General Nguyen Van Thieu elected president of South Vietnam.

DECEMBER

- 31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 486,000.

1968

JANUARY

- 22 Vietnam Siege of Khe Sanh (To April 7).

- 30 Vietnam Communists launch Tet offensive throughout South Vietnam (To February 29).

FEBRUARY

- 7 Vietnam Fall of Special Forces camp at Lang Vei (first use of North Vietnamese Army tanks).

MARCH

- 16 Vietnam My Lai massacre of some 400 villagers.

- 27 Indonesia Suharto appointed president.

- 31 Vietnam US President Johnson restricts bombing of North Vietnam and announces he will not seek re-election.

APRIL

- 1-15 Vietnam Operation Pegasus relieves Marines besieged at Khe Sanh.

MAY
13 Vietnam US and North Vietnamese officials meet in Paris.
OCTOBER
31 Vietnam President Johnson orders cessation of all air, naval and ground bombardment against North Vietnam in an effort to promote peace talks.
DECEMBER
31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 474,000.

1969
JANUARY
25 Vietnam First serious peace talks in Paris.
MARCH
18 Cambodia US Air Force begins secret B-52 bombing raids.
JULY
8 Vietnam US troop withdrawals begin.
SEPTEMBER
3 Vietnam Death of President Ho Chi Minh in Hanoi.
DECEMBER
31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 474,000.

1970
FEBRUARY
2 Laos Communists recapture Plain of Jars.
MARCH
18 Cambodia General Lon Nol seizes power from Prince Norodom Sihanouk.
APRIL
30 Cambodia US and South Vietnamese forces launch invasion of border areas.
NOVEMBER
21 Vietnam Son Tay raid attempts to free US POWs in North Vietnam.
DECEMBER
31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 335,800.

SOUTH ASIA

1966
JANUARY
10 India and Pakistan agree at Tashkent to withdraw troops from frontier confrontation.

1967
SEPTEMBER
11-14 India Clashes with Chinese forces on Sikkim-Tibet frontier.

1969
MARCH
25 Pakistan Ayub Khan resigns following increasing unrest and hands over to General Agha Mohammed Yahya Khan, C-in-C of the army.

EAST ASIA

1966
OCTOBER
3 China Cultural Revolution emerges with open battle against Liu Shao.

1967
JUNE
17 China explodes first H-bomb.

1968
JANUARY
23 North Korea USS *Pueblo* seized by North Korean gunboats.
DECEMBER
22 North Korea Crew of *Pueblo* released.
OCTOBER
China Meeting of Communist Party Central Committee effectively declares the end of the Cultural Revolution.

1969
MARCH
2-15 China Clashes with Soviet troops on Manchurian frontier.

MIDDLE EAST

1966
FEBRUARY
23 Syria Dissident army officers led by General Salal Jedid overthrow Prime Minister Salal al Bitar.

1966
MAY
16 Egypt Nasser demands immediate withdrawal of UN peacekeeping force from Sinai.
22 Egypt Nasser installs garrison at Sharm el Sheikh and closes the Strait of Tiran.
30 Jordan and Egypt sign defence treaty.
31 Jordan Iraqi troops move to Jordan.
JUNE
5 Israel Israeli Air Force destroys most of Egyptian Air Force in pre-emptive strike, and Israeli Army invades Sinai; fighting begins between Israelis and Jordan and Iraq.
6 Israel Gaza surrenders to Israeli Army; fierce fighting in Sinai and on Jordanian front.
7 Israel Units of Israeli Army seize Sharm el Sheikh; other units reach Suez Canal. Ceasefire with Jordan leaves Israel in control of West Bank.
8 Israel Israeli fighter-bombers and MTBs attack and damage USS *Liberty*.

9 Israel Offensive launched against Syrian positions on Golan Heights.
10 Israel Ceasefire on Syrian front;

end of the Six-Day War.
20 Aden Mutinies by police at Champion Lines and in Crater district inflict casualties on British troops.
JULY
4 Aden Crater district retaken by Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders.
OCTOBER
21 Israel Israeli destroyer *Eilat* sunk by Egyptian Styx missiles.
NOVEMBER
5 Yemen President Abdullah el Salal overthrown by dissident republicans.
29 Aden Last British troops withdraw. South Yemen becomes independent the following day.

1968
MARCH
21 Jordan Israeli attack on Palestinian guerrilla base at Karameh beaten back.
JULY
17 Iraq Army officers seize power under General Ahmed Hassan al Bakr.

1969
JULY
20 Israel adopts strategy of aerial attack to counter Egyptian artillery in War of Attrition.

1970
JANUARY
7 Israel extends air war against Egypt to deep penetration raids near Cairo.
JULY
23 Oman Qaboos bin Said seizes power from his father.
AUGUST
8 Israel and Egypt agree to ceasefire; end of the War of Attrition.
SEPTEMBER
6 Jordan PFLP guerrillas hijack airliners to Dawson's Field.
17-26 Jordan King Hussein attacks Palestinian guerrillas, inflicting heavy casualties; Syrian forces invade in support of Palestinians, but are repulsed.
27 Jordan King Hussein and Yassir Arafat meet in Cairo and agree an end to the fighting.
28 Egypt President Nasser dies; Anwar Sadat succeeds to power.
NOVEMBER
13 Syria General Hafez el-Assad seizes power.

CENTRAL AMERICA

1967
JULY
11 Anguilla Gains independence and seeks renewed association with Britain.

1968

AUGUST

18 Guatemala Guerrillas kill US ambassador.

OCTOBER

11 Panama Military coup d'etat overthrows President Arnulfo Arias.

1969

MARCH

19 Anguilla Britain sends occupation force to maintain order.

JUNE

24-28 El Salvador Armed conflict with Honduras (the 'Football War').

DECEMBER

15 Panama General Torrijos seizes power in military coup.

SOUTH AMERICA

1966

MAY

26 Guyana Britain grants independence but leaves garrison.

JUNE

28 Argentina Military coup removes President Arturo Illia.

NOVEMBER

7 Bolivia Ernesto ('Che') Guevara arrives and organises guerrilla activity.

1967

OCTOBER

8-16 Bolivia Military forces track down and kill Guevara and his men.

1968

OCTOBER

3 Peru General Juan Velasco Alvarado, army chief of staff, takes power.

1969

SEPTEMBER

4 Brazil US ambassador kidnapped by urban guerrillas in Rio de Janeiro.

26 Bolivia Military coup installs General Torres in power.

1970

JUNE

8 Argentina General Levingston becomes president following coup.

AUGUST

10 Uruguay Tupamaros urban guerrillas kill US police adviser.

OCTOBER

6-7 Bolivia Coup and counter-coup leave General Torres as president.

AFRICA

1966

JANUARY

1 Central African Republic Colonel Jean-Bedel Bokassa seizes power in military coup.

3 Upper Volta Colonel Lamizana, army chief of staff, seizes power.

15 Nigeria General Ironsi seizes power and forms military government.

FEBRUARY

24 Ghana Armed forces led by Colonel Joseph Ankrah take power in Nkrumah's absence abroad.

MARCH

3 Uganda Mutesa deposed as president by Prime Minister Milton Obote.

JULY

29 Nigeria Colonel Yakubu Gowon takes power after assassination of General Ironsi.

SEPTEMBER

30 Botswana Former British colony of Bechuanaland gains independence.

OCTOBER

4 Lesotho Former British protectorate of Basutoland gains independence.

27 South Africa UN ends mandate to rule South West Africa.

NOVEMBER

28 Burundi Colonel Michel Micombero deposes king and makes himself president.

1967

JANUARY

13 Togo Colonel Etienne Eyadema takes power in bloodless coup.

MAY

30 Nigeria Colonel Ojukwu proclaims the Eastern Region the independent state of Biafra.

JULY

7 Nigeria Federal government launches campaign against Biafra.

NOVEMBER

16 Central African Republic French troops airlifted in to support Bokassa.

DECEMBER

17 Dahomey Military coup.

1968

MAY

9 Rhodesia UN Security Council imposes trade embargo.

18 Nigeria Federal forces take Port Harcourt, cutting off Biafra from outside world.

SEPTEMBER

4 Congo (French) Major Marien Ngouabi seizes power.

NOVEMBER

19 Mali Military coup led by Lieutenant Moussa Traore.

1969

MAY

25 Sudan Colonel Nimeiri seizes power in military coup.

SEPTEMBER

1 Libya Army officers led by Muammar Gadaffi overthrow King Idris.

OCTOBER

21 Somalia Bloodless coup installs government of Major-General Mohammed Siyad Barre.

DECEMBER

10 Dahomey Military coup.

1970

JANUARY

12 Nigeria Biafra surrenders and Ojukwu flees abroad.

21 Libya French government sells Libya 100 Mirage III fighters.

MARCH

2 Rhodesia proclaimed a republic.

JULY

23 South Africa UN Security Council imposes arms embargo.

1971-1975

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1971

FEBRUARY

6 Northern Ireland First British soldier, Gunner Robert Curtis, killed in Ulster.

MAY

3 East Germany Erich Honecker replaces Walter Ulbricht as leader of ruling Communist Party.

AUGUST

9 Northern Ireland Internment introduced with initial arrest of 342 people in the face of fierce Catholic resistance.

1972

JANUARY

30 Northern Ireland 13 civilians shot dead by British paratroopers after rioting on 'Bloody Sunday' in Londonderry.

FEBRUARY

22 Britain Official IRA bomb attack against paratroopers' base in Aldershot kills nine.

MARCH

24 Northern Ireland British government takes over Direct Rule of Ulster.

MAY

22 Soviet Union Summit meeting in Moscow between Leonid Brezhnev and US President Richard Nixon results in arms limitation agreements under rubric of SALT I.

JUNE

1 West Germany Andreas Baader, leader of Baader-Meinhof terrorist group, arrested after firefight with police; his colleague Ulrike Meinhof arrested two weeks later.

JULY

7 Northern Ireland Negotiations between Provisional IRA and British government during temporary ceasefire fail to reach agreement.

21 Northern Ireland 'Bloody Friday' in Belfast: nine people killed in 19 Provisional IRA bomb explosions.

31 Northern Ireland British Army occupies Catholic No-Go areas throughout Ulster in Operation Motorman.

SEPTEMBER

5 West Germany Palestinian Black September terrorists kill 11 Israeli athletes at Olympic Games in Munich.

24 Britain expels 105 Soviet diplomats for spying.

DECEMBER

8 France PLO representative murdered in Paris by Israeli agents: start of Israeli 'Wrath of God' assassination campaign.

21 Germany Governments of East and West Germany conclude treaty recognising full sovereignty of each.

1973

JANUARY

27 United States End of conscription announced.

JUNE

1 Greece declared a republic under Colonel George Papadopoulos.

22 United States Brezhnev meets Nixon to discuss SALT II.

28 France Mohammed Boudia, leading Arab terrorist in Europe, killed by Israeli bomb.

JULY

21 Norway Israeli Wrath of God team mistakenly kills innocent Moroccan waiter; assassination campaign abandoned.

SEPTEMBER

28 Austria Palestinian terrorists hijack train and demand closure of transit camp for Soviet Jews: Austria complies.

NOVEMBER

25 Greece Former head of military junta, George Papadopoulos, ousted in a new military coup.

DECEMBER

17 Italy Terrorists of National Arab Youth kill 32 people in attack on Rome airport.

20 Spain Premier Luis Carrero Blanco killed by Basque terrorists.

1974

JANUARY

1 Northern Ireland Power-sharing Executive takes office under Brian Faulkner.

FEBRUARY

4 Britain Start of Provisional IRA bombing campaign in England.

APRIL

25 Portugal Armed Forces Movement (MFA) overthrows government of Marcello Caetano and establishes General Antonio de Spínola as head of government.

MAY

15-29 Northern Ireland Protestant Ulster Workers Council strike brings down the power-sharing Executive.

JULY

15 Cyprus Greek officers of Cypriot National Guard, with encouragement from Athens, carry out coup d'état against President Makarios.

20 Cyprus Turkish Army invades the island and seizes northern coastal area.

24 Greece Military rule collapses.

27-AUGUST 3 Soviet Union Nixon-Brezhnev summit in Moscow.

AUGUST

8 United States Nixon resigns as a result of Watergate scandal.

15 Cyprus Turkish Army enters Famagusta; island divided along Attila Line.

SEPTEMBER

30 Portugal Spínola resigns the presidency under left-wing pressure; General Francisco da Costa Gomes becomes president.

NOVEMBER

23 Soviet Union President Ford meets Brezhnev in Vladivostok and agrees arms limitation figures intended to form the basis of a SALT II treaty.

DECEMBER

14 United States Senate ratifies Geneva protocol on prohibition of chemical and biological warfare.

1975

FEBRUARY

9 Northern Ireland Provisional IRA announces indefinite suspension of hostilities.

27 West Germany Politician Peter Lorenz kidnapped and ransomed for the release of five Baader-Meinhof terrorists.

MARCH

11 Portugal Attempted coup involving, among others, General Spínola, is defeated; the regime shifts to the left.

MAY

1 Northern Ireland Elections held for a Constitutional Convention.

NOVEMBER

12 Northern Ireland Provisional IRA ceasefire, repeatedly broken since April, is declared at an end by security forces.

25 Portugal Left-wing military coup foiled; many left-wingers removed from key positions, effectively ending the revolutionary process begun in April 1974.

DECEMBER

21 Austria Six terrorists, including Carlos, seize 11 leading representatives of OPEC countries meeting in Vienna; a ransom is paid and the hostages are released in Algeria.

22 Netherlands South Moluccans seeking the independence of their homeland from Indonesia hijack a train and take over the Indonesian embassy.

MIDDLE EAST

1971

JULY

13-18 Jordan Jordanian Army carries out final offensive against Palestinian guerrilla contingents around Ras el Agra; Palestinians defeated and move to Lebanon.

NOVEMBER

28 Jordan Prime Minister Wafsi Tell assassinated in Cairo by Palestinian Black September terrorists.

30 Iran Iranian troops seize Tanb Islands and Abu Musa in the Gulf, disputed by Arab states.

1972

MAY

8 Israel Israeli security forces successfully storm airliner hijacked by Palestinians.

30 Israel Three Japanese Red Army terrorists linked with the PFLP open fire indiscriminately at Lod airport, killing 26.

JULY

18 Egypt President Sadat orders withdrawal of all Soviet military personnel.

1973

FEBRUARY

21 Israel Israelis shoot down Libyan airliner which had strayed over Sinai, killing all passengers and crew.

MARCH

1 Sudan Black September terrorists murder three Western diplomats after seizing the Saudi Arabian embassy in Khartoum.

APRIL

10 Lebanon Israeli commandos attack Palestinian guerrillas' homes in Beirut, killing 17 people.

OCTOBER

6 Israel Egyptian air strike on Sinai front marks beginning of Yom Kippur War. Egyptian commandos cross Suez Canal; simultaneous attack by Syrian forces on Golan front.

8 Israel Israeli counter-attacks in Sinai repulsed by Egyptian defenses.

9 Israel Syrian offensive in Golan halts after heavy losses.

13 Israel Advancing into Syria, the IDF encounters Iraqi armoured formations.

14 Israel Egyptian attack in Sinai thrown back in largest tank battle since 1943.

15-16 Israel Israeli paratroopers establish bridgehead across the Canal.

20-22 Israel Israeli forces break out of bridgehead and cut Suez-Cairo road; UN Security Council calls for ceasefire, and fighting on Syrian front stops.

24 Israel Israeli forces complete

encirclement of Egyptian Third Army and ceasefire is instituted. End of Yom Kippur War.

1974

JANUARY

18 Israel and Egypt agree on disengagement.

APRIL

18 Egypt Sadat announces that Egypt will no longer rely on the Soviet Union for arms supplies.

MAY

15 Israel Palestinian guerrillas kill 25 Israelis, mostly children, in attack on Maalot near Lebanon border.

31 Israel agrees to give up territory captured from Syria in October 1973 and to respect a buffer zone.

JUNE

13 Yemen Colonel Ibrahim al-Hamidi takes power in military coup.

JULY

8 Lebanon Israeli commandos attack Lebanese ports in retaliation for guerrilla raids.

NOVEMBER

13 Palestine Yassir Arafat, head of the PLO, addresses the UN General Assembly.

22 Palestine The UN grants the PLO observer status.

1975

APRIL

1 Iran withdraws support from Kurdish rebels in Iraq, in return for Iraqi concessions over border disputes.

13 Lebanon Clashes between Palestinians and Christian militias mark beginning of Lebanese civil war.

AUGUST

5 Lebanon Israeli forces carry out air and amphibious attacks on port of Tyre.

SEPTEMBER

4 Israel and Egypt sign accord on Sinai troop withdrawals.

DECEMBER

Oman Sultan announces defeat of Dhofar rebellion.

and declares martial law.

DECEMBER

31 Vietnam Total US strength in South Vietnam now 156,800.

1972

FEBRUARY

Laos Battle in the Plain of Jars, lasting until 6 March.

MARCH

10 Cambodia Lon Nol confirms his power by taking post of head of state.

30 Vietnam North Vietnamese forces invade the South in strength; beginning of Spring offensive.

APRIL

6 Vietnam US bombing and naval bombardment of the North resumed.

7 Vietnam Communists begin siege of An Loc.

MAY

1 Vietnam Quang Tri City falls to communist forces.

8 Vietnam President Nixon announces mining of Haiphong and other Northern harbours.

JUNE

12 Vietnam Siege of An Loc lifted.

AUGUST

12 Vietnam Last US ground combat troops leave; 43,500 airmen and support personnel remain.

SEPTEMBER

16 Vietnam Quang Tri City retaken by South Vietnamese troops.

23 Philippines President Marcos proclaims martial law to fight insurgency.

OCTOBER

8 Vietnam North Vietnamese proposals break deadlock in peace talks.

DECEMBER

18-30 Vietnam Massive US air attacks on Hanoi and Haiphong by B-52 bombers in Linebacker II.

1973

JANUARY

15 Vietnam US orders halt to offensive military action.

23 Vietnam Ceasefire agreement announced, signed formally in Paris on 27 January.

FEBRUARY

21 Laos Ceasefire announced.

MARCH

1 Cambodia Phnom Penh under siege.

29 Vietnam Last US military personnel leave.

JUNE

29 Cambodia US Congress bans bombing of Cambodia from 15 August.

1974

AUGUST

5 Vietnam US Congress cuts military aid to South Vietnam.

1975**MARCH**

- 5 Vietnam North Vietnamese offensive in Central Highlands.
 18-25 Vietnam South Vietnamese Army collapses in face of Northern offensive; Hue falls.

APRIL

- 16 Cambodia Lon Nol government surrenders to Khmer Rouge who occupy Phnom Penh.
 21 Vietnam President Thieu resigns.
 30 Vietnam North Vietnamese troops enter Saigon as remaining Americans flee; South Vietnam surrenders.

MAY

- 15 Cambodia US Marines free US freighter *Mayaguez* held by Khmer Rouge.

DECEMBER

- 3 Laos becomes a communist state with Souphanouvong as president.

SOUTH ASIA**1971****MARCH**

- 25 Pakistan President Yahya Khan orders suppression of autonomy movement in East Pakistan.

DECEMBER

- 3 Pakistan carries out pre-emptive air strike against the Indian Air Force as India prepares an offensive in East Pakistan in support of the Bangladesh independence movement.
 4-17 Pakistan and India fight war on two fronts, in the East and the West; in the West there is virtual stalemate but in the East the Pakistanis are routed and East Pakistan becomes Bangladesh.

1973**JULY**

- 17 Afghanistan General Mohammed Daoud Khan seizes power in king's absence and declares country a republic.

1974**MAY**

- 18 India explodes first nuclear device.

1975**AUGUST**

- 15 Bangladesh Military coup overthrows government of Sheikh Mujib, who is killed.

EAST ASIA**1972****FEBRUARY**

- China US President Nixon visits Peking.

SOUTH AMERICA**1971****JANUARY**

- 8 Uruguay British ambassador Geoffrey Jackson kidnapped and held prisoner for eight months by Tupamaros guerrillas.

MARCH

- 23 Argentina General Lanusse takes power.

JULY

- 1 Argentina Agreement with Britain to settle claim to sovereignty over Falkland Islands by negotiations.

AUGUST

- 22 Bolivia Military coup brings Colonel Hugo Banzer to power.

1972**APRIL**

- 14 Uruguay Government declares state of 'internal war' after Tupamaros kill members of death squads.

1973**FEBRUARY**

- Uruguay Military take over leading role in government.

JULY

- 13 Argentina Exiled leader Juan Perón returns to country, becomes president in September.

SEPTEMBER

- 11 Chile Military coup against democratically-elected government of communist President Salvador Allende Gossens. Allende dies in fighting for presidential palace and is replaced by General Augusto Pinochet Ugarte.

1974**JULY**

- Argentina Perón dies and is succeeded by his wife Isabel.

AFRICA**1971****JANUARY**

- 25 Uganda Group of army officers, led by General Idi Amin, seizes power from President Milton Obote.

1972**APRIL**

- 29 Burundi President Micombero foils

attempted rebellion by members of minority Hutu tribe and initiates widespread massacres.

OCTOBER

- 26 Dahomey Military coup brings Major Mathieu Kerekou to power.

DECEMBER

Rhodesia ZANU and FRELIMO guerrillas launch raids into the north of Rhodesia from Mozambique.

1974**FEBRUARY**

- 26-28 Ethiopia Army mutinies against rule of Emperor Haile Selassie.

JUNE

- 28 Ethiopia Army seizes control, reducing Emperor to figurehead.

SEPTEMBER

- 10 Guinea-Bissau Portugal recognises independence under PAIGC.

- 12 Ethiopia Haile Selassie deposed; General Anam Amdom becomes head of state.

OCTOBER

- 15 Angola Ceasefire agreed after grant of autonomy under a transitional government that includes members of all guerrilla groups.

NOVEMBER

- 22-24 Ethiopia General Anam Amdom and 60 other leading military and civilian figures killed; Brigadier-General Teferi Bante becomes head of state.

- 25 South Africa suspended from UN.

1975**JUNE**

- 25 Mozambique gains independence under FRELIMO government.

OCTOBER

Angola Civil war between MPLA, based in Luanda, and UNITA and the FNLA.

NOVEMBER

- 7 Angola Cuban troops arrive to support the MPLA.

- 11 Angola Independence granted by Portugal.

1976-1980

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1976

JANUARY

5 Northern Ireland Ten Protestant textile workers killed by terrorist group at Whitecross, Armagh.

MAY

9 West Germany Red Army Faction leader Ulrike Meinhof found dead in her prison cell.

28 United States concludes treaty with Soviet Union on the control of underground nuclear explosions for non-military purposes.

JULY

21 Eire British ambassador Christopher Ewart-Briggs assassinated.

NOVEMBER

1 United States Jimmy Carter elected president.

1977

JANUARY

12 Northern Ireland Secretary of State Roy Mason announces the 'Way Ahead' policy — 'Ulsterisation'.

MAY

11 Soviet Union and United States begin SALT II talks in Geneva.

16 Soviet Union Leonid Brezhnev becomes president as well as general secretary of Communist Party.

17 Nato agrees to a 3 per cent annual rise in defence spending.

23 Netherlands South Moluccan terrorists seize hostages in train and school.

JUNE

11 Netherlands Dutch Marines and police release hostages from South Moluccans.

30 United States President Carter announces cancellation of B-1 bomber programme.

JULY

7 United States President Carter reveals neutron bomb in production.

SEPTEMBER

5 West Germany Industrialist Dr Hanna-Martin Schleyer kidnapped by Baader-Meinhof group.

OCTOBER

13 West Germany Lufthansa flight hijacked to Mogadishu, Somalia, by West German and Palestinian terrorists, demanding release of Baader-Meinhof prisoners.

18 West Germany GSG9 anti-terrorist squad successfully assaults

hijacked aircraft at Mogadishu. Three Baader-Meinhof leaders, including Andreas Baader, found dead in their cells.

19 West Germany Kidnapped industrialist Dr Schleyer found dead.

NOVEMBER

2 Soviet Union President Brezhnev offers to halt nuclear testing.

1978

JANUARY

4 Britain Representative of PLO in London Said Hammami assassinated

FEBRUARY

17 Northern Ireland Fire bomb at La Mon restaurant kills 12.

MARCH

16 Italy Aldo Moro, five times prime minister, kidnapped by Red Brigades.

MAY

9 Italy Body of Aldo Moro found.

SEPTEMBER

15 Britain Baader-Meinhof terrorist Astrid Proll arrested in London.

DECEMBER

13 United States announces resumption of diplomatic relations with China.

23 United States and Soviet Union SALT talks end without agreement.

1979

MARCH

22 Netherlands British ambassador assassinated by IRA.

30 Britain Airey Neave MP assassinated by INLA.

MAY

4 Britain Margaret Thatcher becomes first woman prime minister

18 United States and Soviet Union Presidents Carter and Brezhnev sign SALT II treaty in Vienna.

AUGUST

27 Ireland Earl Mountbatten killed by terrorist bomb at Mullaghmore in the Irish Republic; 18 British paras killed by terrorist bombs at Warrenpoint in Northern Ireland.

DECEMBER

6 Netherlands Dutch parliament rejects Nato plan for stationing of cruise missiles in the Netherlands

12 Nato approves stationing of 572 missiles in Europe

1980

JANUARY

1 United States President Jimmy Carter recalls US ambassador from Moscow following Soviet invasion of Afghanistan.

APRIL

28 Europe European Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (END) founded.

30 Britain Iranian embassy seized by terrorists.

MAY

4 Yugoslavia President Tito dies after long illness.

5 Britain SAS commandos storm Iranian embassy and release hostages.

JUNE

19 Britain Government announces intention to deploy cruise missiles at Greenham Common and Molesworth.

SEPTEMBER

12 Turkey Demirel government overthrown in military coup led by General Kenan Evren.

OCTOBER

24 Poland Independent trade union organisation 'Solidarity' recognised by government

NOVEMBER

4 United States Ronald Reagan elected president

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1976

JUNE

24 Vietnam officially reunified.

30 Thailand South East Asian Treaty Organisation (Seato) closes Bangkok headquarters and ceases to exist.

OCTOBER

20 Thailand Military coup.

1978

NOVEMBER

3 Vietnam and Soviet Union sign a Treaty of Friendship.

DECEMBER

27 Vietnam sends troops into Kampuchea.

1979

JANUARY

7 Kampuchea Vietnamese troops occupy Phnom Penh, and set up government under Heng Samrin.

FEBRUARY

17 Vietnam Chinese troops invade the northern provinces of Vietnam.

23 Vietnam Soviet military supplies airlifted to the Vietnamese.

MARCH

5 Vietnam Long San abandoned to Chinese forces after fierce fighting.

6 Vietnam Chinese begin withdrawal from Vietnam.

20 Vietnam Chinese withdrawal completed.

SOUTH ASIA

1976

JUNE

29 **Seychelles** gains independence, remaining in Commonwealth.

1977

APRIL

21 **Pakistan** Martial law imposed in major cities

JUNE

5 **Seychelles** President Mancham overthrown in bloodless coup.

JULY

4 **Pakistan** Army takeover under General Zia ul-Haq.

1978

APRIL

27 **Afghanistan** Daoud government overthrown in coup; Noor Mohammed Taraki comes to power at head of Marxist regime.

1979

JULY

Sri Lanka State of emergency in response to Tamil revolt.

SEPTEMBER

17 **Afghanistan** Taraki ousted by Hafizullah Amin.

NOVEMBER

21 **Pakistan** US embassy in Islamabad burnt down.

DECEMBER

24 **Afghanistan** Soviet aircraft deliver combat troops to Kabul airport as five divisions mass on frontier.

27 **Afghanistan** Amin killed in Soviet assault on presidential palace. Babrak Karmal flown in by Soviets to take his place.

1980

JANUARY

1 **Afghanistan** Soviet force of some 60,000 men in the country; fighting continues throughout the year.

EAST ASIA

1976

SEPTEMBER

9 **China** Death of Mao Tse-tung.

1978

MAY

11 **China** and Soviet Union Troops clash on the Ussuri River.

JUNE

5 **China** halts aid to Vietnam.

AUGUST

12 **China** and **Japan** sign treaty of peace and friendship.

1979

JANUARY

28 **China** Deputy prime minister Deng Hsiao-ping begins official visit to the United States.

OCTOBER

26 **South Korea** President Park assassinated.

MIDDLE EAST

1976

APRIL

9 **Lebanon** Syrian regular troops intervene in Lebanese civil war to prevent a Muslim/Palestinian victory.

JULY

3-4 **Israel** mounts a successful rescue mission to Entebbe, Uganda, where Israeli passengers on a hijacked Air France flight are being held hostage by West German and Palestinian terrorists.

NOVEMBER

15 **Lebanon** Syrian troops enter Beirut as guarantors of an Arab peace agreement to end the civil war; fighting subsides.

1977

JULY

21 **Libya** and **Egypt** engage in border clashes.

NOVEMBER

22 **Israel** President Sadat of **Egypt** addresses the Israeli Knesset in Jerusalem.

1978

FEBRUARY

19 **Cyprus** Egyptian commandos unsuccessfully storm a hijacked aircraft at Larnaca.

MARCH

14 **Lebanon** Large-scale thrust by Israeli forces into the south of the country (Operation Litani).

22 **Lebanon** UN peacekeeping forces (UNIFIL) despatched to the south Lebanon.

JUNE

13 **Lebanon** Israeli forces withdraw from south Lebanon.

24 **North Yemen** President Ghashmi assassinated

26 **South Yemen** President Rubayi Ali deposed and executed by pro-Soviet opponents.

SEPTEMBER

5-17 **Egypt** and **Israel** Camp David summit during which Prime Minister Begin, President Sadat and President Carter devise a 'framework for peace'.

8 **Iran** Martial law declared in Tehran and 11 other cities after widespread demonstrations against the Shah.

28 **Israel** The Knesset approves the Camp David agreement.

OCTOBER

27 **Egypt** and **Israel** Begin and Sadat awarded Nobel Peace Prize.

NOVEMBER

3 **Egypt** suspended from the Arab League.

20 **Lebanon** Israel attacks Palestinian bases.

1979

JANUARY

16 **Iran** The Shah leaves the country in the face of relentless mass demonstrations.

FEBRUARY

1 **Iran** The Ayatollah Khomeini returns from exile.

16 **Iran** The Ayatollah Khomeini returns from exile.

16 **Iran** Pro-Shah generals executed.

MARCH

26 **Egypt** and **Israel** sign peace treaty in Washington.

31 **Malta** Final withdrawal of British Navy.

APRIL

1 **Iran** declared an Islamic Republic.

OCTOBER

23 **United States** Ex-Shah of Iran flown to New York for cancer treatment

NOVEMBER

4 **Iran** Students occupy the US embassy and take the staff hostage.

14 **Iran** United States freezes all Iranian assets.

1980

JANUARY

27 **Israel** and **Egypt** reopen their border.

APRIL

9 **Lebanon** Israeli troops move in.

24-25 **Iran** US Delta Force carries out abortive attempt to free the embassy hostages in Tehran (Operation Eagle Claw).

JULY

27 **Egypt** Death of ex-Shah of Iran.

SEPTEMBER

4 **Iran** attacks Iraqi border villages in escalation of border clashes.

22 **Iran** Start of Gulf War as Iraq invades Iran.

23-25 **Iran** and **Iraq** launch crippling air strikes against each other's oil refining installations.

OCTOBER

13 **Iran** Khorramshar falls to Iraqi forces; Abadan besieged by land.

SOUTH AMERICA

1976

AUGUST

1 Trinidad and Tobago gain independence within the Commonwealth.

1977

AUGUST

11 Panama United States agrees to hand over the Canal to Panama by the year 2000.

1978

AUGUST

7 Honduras Military coup.

SEPTEMBER

11 Nicaragua Martial law imposed through much of the country as Sandinista guerrillas increase pressure on government of General Somoza.

NOVEMBER

24 Bolivia Military coup.

1979

MAY

4 El Salvador Guerrillas seize French and Costa Rican embassies.

17 Nicaragua President Somoza flees to the United States leaving Sandinistas in control of the country.

OCTOBER

17 El Salvador Colonels seize power, impose martial law.

NOVEMBER

1 Bolivia Military coup.

1980

MARCH

24 El Salvador Archbishop Romero assassinated at altar in San Salvador.

AFRICA

1976

FEBRUARY

9 Angola MPLA/Cuban forces capture UNITA 'capital', Nova Lisboa.

15 Angola FNLA/mercenary force finally driven from northern Angola by MPLA/Cuban advance; MPLA in effective control of the country.

13 Nigeria General Murtala Mohammed, head of state, assassinated.

MARCH

3 Mozambique closes border with Rhodesia, imposes sanctions.

JUNE

16 South Africa Rioting in black township of Soweto, Johannesburg.

JULY

3-4 Uganda Israeli airborne troops rescue hostages from Entebbe airport.

1977

FEBRUARY

3 Ethiopia Lieutenant-Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam seizes power in palace coup.

24 Ethiopia United States halts arms supplies.

MARCH

10 Zaire Shaba Province invaded by Katangese gendarmes from Angola.

JULY

24 Somalia launches full-scale invasion of the Ogaden area of Ethiopia.

SEPTEMBER

12 Ethiopia Somali forces capture Jijiga.

OCTOBER

18 Somalia Rescue of Lufthansa flight hostages at Mogadishu by West German GSG9.

NOVEMBER

4 South Africa UN security council imposes mandatory arms embargo.
26 Ethiopia Soviet airlift of Cuban troops and weapons to aid Ethiopia in the Ogaden War.

1978

FEBRUARY

7 Ethiopia launches major offensive in the Ogaden.

MARCH

9 Somalia announces total withdrawal from Ethiopian territory.

MAY

1 Angola Major incursion by South African troops.

12 Zaire Second invasion of Shaba from Angola.

18-25 Zaire French legionnaires paradrop into Kolwezi to rescue white hostages and defeat Shaba invasion.

JULY

10 Mauritania Coup brings Lieutenant-Colonel Salek to power.
30 Mozambique South African troops attack guerrilla bases.

AUGUST

30 Namibia UN plan for Namibia accepted by SWAPO, rejected by South Africa.

1979

APRIL

11 Uganda Kampala occupied by force of Tanzanian troops and Ugandan exiles: Amin overthrown.

JUNE

4 Ghana Flight-Lieutenant Rawlings takes power in military coup.

SEPTEMBER

5 Rhodesia launches ground and air attacks into Mozambique.

20 Central African Republic France overthrows 'Emperor' Bokassa and installs David Dacko as president.

DECEMBER

21 Rhodesia Treaty on preparations for independence signed at Lancaster House in London.

1980

MARCH

4 Rhodesia/Zimbabwe Robert Mugabe's ZANU party wins overall majority in elections.

APRIL

18 Zimbabwe becomes independent state.

JUNE

16-19 South Africa Serious rioting in Soweto.

1981-1986

EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA

1981

JANUARY

20 **United States** Ronald Reagan inaugurated as president

FEBRUARY

9 **Poland** General Jaruzelski made prime minister.

23 **Spain** Lieutenant-Colonel Molina of the Civil Guard seizes parliament and holds deputies hostage for 18 hours before surrendering.

MARCH

30 **United States** President Reagan wounded in attempted assassination.

APRIL

1-30 **Poland** Nationwide disorders.

12-14 **United States** Reusable space shuttle *Columbia* makes first flight.

MAY

5 **Northern Ireland** Bobby Sands dies in hunger strike in the Maze prison.

13 **Italy** Pope John Paul II shot and wounded in St Peter's Square, Rome.

AUGUST

7 **Poland** General strike halts Polish industry.

SEPTEMBER

4-12 **Soviet Union** holds 'West 81' exercises near Polish border.

OCTOBER

2 **United States** President Reagan authorises building of 100 MX ICBMs and new B-1 bomber.

19 **Poland** General Jaruzelski takes over as Communist Party leader.

NOVEMBER

30 **Switzerland** Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces (INF) talks begin between the United States and the Soviet Union in Geneva.

DECEMBER

13 **Poland** General Jaruzelski proclaims martial law.

1982

MAY

30 **Spain** becomes sixteenth member of Nato.

JUNE

18 **Soviet Union** conducts first successful test of a 'killer' satellite.

25 **United States** Alexander Haig resigns as secretary of state, replaced by George Shultz.

29 **Switzerland** Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START) convened in Geneva.

OCTOBER

8-14 **Poland** Parliament dissolves Solidarity union; unrest continues.

NOVEMBER

10 **Soviet Union** Leonid Brezhnev dies after 18 years as Party leader.

12 **Soviet Union** Yuri Andropov, former KGB chief, succeeds Brezhnev.

30 **Belgium** Nato defence ministers agree to begin deployment of cruise and Pershing II missiles by the end of 1983.

DECEMBER

20 **United States** Congress approves record military budget.

30 **Poland** Martial law suspended.

1983

MARCH

23 **United States** President Reagan announces his Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) for space-based anti-ballistic missile defences.

JUNE

9 **Northern Ireland** Gerry Adams, Provisional IRA leader, elected MP for West Belfast.

16 **Soviet Union** Yuri Andropov elected president.

17 **United States** Successful test of MX missile.

NOVEMBER

7 **United States** Congress approves deployment of MX missiles in hardened silos.

14 **Britain** First US cruise missile delivered to Greenham Common.

23 **Switzerland** Soviet delegation quits INF talks after arrival of US missiles in Germany. START talks also halted.

1984

FEBRUARY

9 **Soviet Union** Death of President Andropov.

13 **Soviet Union** Konstantin Chernenko elected General Secretary of Communist Party in succession to Andropov.

APRIL

11 **Soviet Union** Chernenko elected president.

OCTOBER

12 **Britain** IRA bomb attempt to assassinate leaders of Conservative government at Brighton.

NOVEMBER

22 **Soviet Union** and **United States** agree to hold talks in Geneva on 7-8 January 1985, on reopening strategic arms talks.

1985

JANUARY

20 **United States** President Ronald Reagan sworn in for second term.

FEBRUARY

1 **West Germany** Dr Ernst Zimmermann, President of the German Aerospace and Armaments Industrial Association murdered in Munich by terrorists.

4 **United States** President Reagan announces 5.9% defence spending increase.

11 **Britain** Civil Servant Clive Ponting acquitted on Secrets Act charges of leaking details of Belgrano sinking.

MARCH

10 **Soviet** President Chernenko dies, succeeded by Mikhail Gorbachev.

APRIL

25 **Soviet Union** Warsaw Pact countries renew 20-year East European agreement.

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1983

JANUARY

5 **Kampuchea** Vietnamese launch offensive in west.

MAY

2 **Kampuchea** Vietnamese partially withdraw troops.

JUNE

1 **Philippines** agree to allow US to retain military bases.

AUGUST

21 **Philippines** Opposition leader Benigno Aquino assassinated by state security forces.

1985

APRIL

3 **Kampuchea** 15000 Vietnamese troops withdrawn from NE Kampuchea.

SOUTH ASIA

1981

APRIL

10-30 **Afghanistan** Fighting reported to have spread to 23 of the 29 provinces; Kandahar captured by Afghan guerrillas but later lost.

1982

MARCH

24 **Bangladesh** Army chief General Ershad seizes power and imposes martial law.

JUNE

3 Afghanistan Russians and Afghans both claim victory after three weeks of fighting in Panjshir Valley.

OCTOBER

29 Afghanistan United Nations General Assembly calls for Soviet withdrawal.

1983

JULY

23-30 Sri Lanka Rioting against Tamil minority spreads throughout country.

1984

JUNE

6 India Army expels Sikh militants from Golden Temple and Akal Takht in Amritsar.

OCTOBER

31 India Prime Minister Gandhi is assassinated by Sikh militants.

1985

JANUARY

1 India New Government of Rajiv Gandhi takes office.

APRIL

23 Afghanistan First National Assembly meeting in Kabul since Soviet invasion began, December 1979.

MARCH

1 Bangladesh Martial law re-imposed.

MIDDLE EAST

1981

JANUARY

5 Iran and Iraq Heavy fighting in Khuzestan; Iraq claims Iranian counter-offensive crushed.

APRIL

1-29 Lebanon Heavy fighting between Syrian forces and Phalangist militia; Syrians encircle Zahle and deploy SAM missiles in Beqaa valley.

MAY

25 Arabian Peninsula Gulf Cooperation Council formed by Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Oman, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain and Qatar.

JUNE

7 Iraq Israeli air attack puts Osirak nuclear reactor in Baghdad out of action.

22 Iran President Bani-Sadr dismissed from office, confirming dominance of Islamic fundamentalists.

AUGUST

19 Libya Two Libyan Su-22s attack US F-14s over the Gulf of Sirte; the Libyan aeroplanes are shot down.

6 Egypt President Sadat assassinated: he is succeeded by Hosni Mubarak.

NOVEMBER

14 Egypt Joint US-Egyptian manoeuvres to test US Rapid Deployment Force.

1982

JANUARY

19 Israel and Egypt reach agreement on Israel's withdrawal from Sinai.

MARCH

22 Iran opens major offensive against Iraq, claiming recapture of Iranian territory.

APRIL

25 Israel completes withdrawal from Sinai, which is returned to Egypt; a multinational peacekeeping force is deployed.

MAY

24 Iran Army reaches Iraqi frontier, recaptures Khorramshahr.

JUNE

3 Israel Ambassador to Britain, Shlomo Argov, shot and seriously wounded in London.

6 Lebanon Israeli Defence Forces invade Lebanon in Operation Peace for Galilee.

9-10 Lebanon Israelis destroy Syrian anti-aircraft missiles in Beqaa Valley and virtually wipe out Syrian Air Force.

13 Lebanon Israeli siege of Beirut begins.

25 Lebanon Syrian operations effectively ended with defeat at hands of Israelis.

JULY

13 Iraq Iran invades, approaches Basra.

AUGUST

4 Lebanon Israeli forces advance into West Beirut, halted by fierce resistance. Palestinian and Syrian forces to withdraw under international supervision.

12 Lebanon Israeli cabinet agrees to ceasefire around Beirut.

18 Iran Iraqi forces bomb Kharg Island, Iran's main oil terminal.

21 Lebanon French paratroopers, the vanguard of the Multi-National Force (MNF) from France, Italy and the United States, arrive in Beirut.

31 Lebanon Palestinian and Syrian forces complete evacuation of West Beirut.

SEPTEMBER

1 Israel US President Reagan announces Middle East peace plan which would involve an Israeli withdrawal from the West Bank of the Jordan.

14 Lebanon President-elect Bashir Gemayel assassinated.

16-18 Lebanon Phalangists massacre Palestinian refugees in the camps of Sabra and Chatila.

20 Lebanon redeployment of the MNF to Beirut.

21 Lebanon Amin Gemayel, brother of Bashir, is elected president.

1983

FEBRUARY

7 Iran launches major offensive against Iraq.

10 Lebanon British contingent to the MNF in Beirut begin patrolling the city.

APRIL

18 Lebanon US embassy in Beirut bombed; 47 killed.

MAY

4 Iran Expulsion of 18 Soviet diplomats; communist Tudeh party is banned.

17 Lebanon 'Shultz agreement' between Lebanese government and Israel for withdrawal of Syrian and Israeli forces; agreement denounced by Syria and Lebanese opposition.

JUNE

4 Lebanon Fighting breaks out between pro- and anti-Arafat factions of the PLO.

SEPTEMBER

3-4 Lebanon Israeli troops withdraw to the Awali River; fighting follows between Druze militia in the Chouf and government and Christian militia forces backed by the US MNF contingent.

15 Israel Prime Minister Menachem

EAST ASIA

1982

OCTOBER

16 China conducts successful test of submarine-launched ballistic missile.

DECEMBER

16 Soviet Union deploys MiG-21 aeroplanes on Etorofu Island, claimed by Japanese but occupied by the Soviets.

1983

SEPTEMBER

1 Soviet Union Air Defence Force shoots down South Korean airliner flying in Soviet airspace.

1984

SEPTEMBER

26 China British and Chinese diplomats reach agreement for transfer of Hong Kong to China in 1997.

1985

APRIL

19 China 30% reduction in strength of People's Liberation Army announced.

Begin resigns.

OCTOBER

23 **Lebanon** Shi'ite Muslim suicide truck bombs kill 239 US Marines and 58 French paratroopers in Beirut.

31 **Lebanon** National Reconciliation Committee meets in Geneva.

NOVEMBER

3 **Lebanon** Renewed fighting between Fatah factions around Tripoli.

DECEMBER

3 **Lebanon** United Nations approves plan to evacuate Arafat's Fatah forces from Tripoli to Tunisia and North Yemen.

20 **Lebanon** Arafat's forces leave Tripoli under the protection of French warships.

12 **Kuwait** Coordinated Shi'ite terrorist bomb attacks on French and US targets.

1984

FEBRUARY

18 **Lebanon** US contingent of MNF begins withdrawal from Beirut after collapse of Lebanese Army and renewed intercommunal fighting.

22 **Iran** begins major offensive near Basra, suffering heavy casualties.

JUNE

5 **Saudi Arabia** shoots down Iranian Phantom violating its airspace.

SEPTEMBER

13 **Israel** Shimon Peres, leader of the Labour Party, forms government of national unity.

1985

JANUARY

14 **Israel** Cabinet votes for withdrawal from Lebanon.

FEBRUARY

5 **Libya** releases 4 Britons held as hostages since murder of Policewoman Fletcher in England by Libyan representatives.

MARCH

5-12 **Iran** Offensive against Iraq N of Basra repelled.

APRIL

16 **Iraq** accuses Iran of using chemical warfare.

JUNE

13 **Lebanon** TWA airliner hi-jacked at Athens by Lebanese terrorists and flown to Beirut where US passengers and crew held hostage.

CENTRAL AMERICA 1981

JANUARY

10 **El Salvador** Guerrillas of the Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front launch offensive.

24 **El Salvador** US delivers \$15 million-worth of military aid to government.

MARCH

16 **Belize** signs agreement with Britain on independence.

1982

JANUARY

27 **El Salvador** Half of Salvadorean Air Force destroyed in guerrilla attack on Ilopango airbase.

FEBRUARY

1 **El Salvador** US announces further \$55 million-worth of military aid.

MARCH

18 **Nicaragua** First serious clash between US-backed insurgents and Sandinista government forces.

1983

AUGUST

8 **Guatemala** President Montt overthrown in military coup.

OCTOBER

19 **Grenada** Prime Minister Maurice Bishop killed by political opponents within his New Jewel Movement.

25 **Grenada** US troops, supported by Caribbean contingent, invade Grenada and overcome resistance from government forces and Cuban workers.

DECEMBER

15 **Grenada** US combat troops leave island; support troops remain.

1984

APRIL

10 **Nicaragua** US Senate condemns CIA involvement in mining Nicaragua's harbours.

MAY

6 **El Salvador** Napoleón Duarte wins election.

SEPTEMBER

1 **Nicaragua** Helicopter attacking Santa Clara is shot down with two US Special Forces men aboard.

OCTOBER

15 **El Salvador** Start of peace discussions between rebels and government.

NOVEMBER

4 **Nicaragua** Election victory for Sandinista government.

1985

FEBRUARY

28 **Nicaragua** Government declares

"indefinite and unilateral moratorium" on arms purchases.

MARCH

31 **El Salvador** President Duarte's centre-left Christian Democrat Party narrowly wins elections.

SOUTH AMERICA 1981

DECEMBER

11 **Argentina** General Leopoldo Galtieri, commander-in-chief of armed forces, is made president.

1982

MARCH

19 **Falklands** Argentinian scrap merchants land on island of South Georgia.

APRIL

2 **Falklands** Argentina invades and overcomes British Marine garrison.

3 **Falklands** South Georgia seized by Argentinian force.

12 **Falklands** Britain declares 200-mile Maritime Exclusion Zone around islands.

25 **Falklands** Britain retakes South Georgia.

MAY

2 **Falklands** Argentinian cruiser *General Belgrano* sunk by British submarine *HMS Conqueror*.

4 **Falklands** British destroyer *HMS Sheffield* sunk by Exocet missile.

21-25 **Falklands** 3 Commando Brigade establishes beachhead at San Carlos; air attacks inflict heavy damage on British fleet but Argentinians suffer unacceptable level of losses of aircraft.

28 **Falklands** British paratroopers capture Goose Green and Darwin.

JUNE

1 **Falklands** 5 Infantry Brigade begins disembarking at San Carlos.

8 **Falklands** *Sir Galahad* severely damaged by Argentinian air attack; 51 killed.

11-12 **Falklands** British take Mount Harriet, Two Sisters and Mount Longdon.

13-14 **Falklands** British take Wireless Ridge and Mount Tumbledown. Argentinian forces surrender in Port Stanley.

17 **Argentina** General Galtieri dismissed.

1983

OCTOBER

30 **Argentina** Presidential election won by Raul Alfonsín of Radical Party.

1985

MARCH

- 7 Argentina restructures military hierarchy.
- 15 Brazil Military rule ends after death of President-elect Neves.

AFRICA

1981

FEBRUARY

- 9-17 Zimbabwe Clashes between supporters of Prime Minister Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo.

JUNE

- 27 Uganda Tanzania completes withdrawal of 10,000 man force.

SEPTEMBER

- 1 Central African Republic President Dacko overthrown by General Golingba.

DECEMBER

- 31 Ghana Flight-Lieutenant Rawlings seizes power.

1982

FEBRUARY

- 1 Senegambia created by confederation of Senegal and Gambia.

MARCH

- 13-19 Angola South African troops attack SWAPO camp inside country.

JUNE

- 7 Chad Army led by Hissène Habré captures capital Ndjamena; Habré forms government.

AUGUST

- 1 Kenya Attempted coup involving air force officers and students repressed.

NOVEMBER

- 7 Upper Volta Colonel Zerbo overthrown, replaced by Major Ouedraogo.

1983

MARCH

- 8 Zimbabwe Joshua Nkomo flees the country.

AUGUST

- 14 Chad French paratroopers block advance of Libyan-backed rebels.
- 15 Zimbabwe Nkomo returns from self-imposed exile.

1984

MARCH

- 16 Mozambique signs Nkomati accord with South Africa, a non-aggression pact.

1985

MARCH

- 21 South Africa 19 killed at Uitenhage following Sharpeville anniversary riots.

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A

- Abane, Ramdane **3**: 589, 595
 Abbas, Ferhat **3**: 497-99
 Abboud, General Ibrahim
 4: 701-02
 Abd-el-Kader **3**: 497
 Abd-el-Krim, Mohammed **3**: 501
 Abdullah, Ahmed **11**: 2096-97,
 2096
 Abdullah, King of Jordan **1**: 93,
 101, 200
 Abel, Rudolf Ivanovich
 4: 672-73, 673
 Abrams, General Creighton W.
 1: 44, **7**: 1239, 1241, 1253,
 1289-90, 1290, 1292
 Acheson, Dean **1**: 153, **2**: 322,
 6: 1140
 Adams, Gerry **11**: 2051, 2052,
 2056, 2057-59, 2089
 Adan, Major-General Avraham
 3: 534, **4**: 639-41, **8**: 1539,
 1569-73, and Yom Kippur War
 1574-75, 1589-95, 1592
 Adekunle, Colonel Benjamin
 6: 1077, 1079, 1081, 1081
 Aden **1**: 51, 155, 200-02, 201-02,
 3: 441-42, 581, **4**: 632-33, 632,
 635, 756-59, **5**: 909-13,
 Emergency 969-79, 980,
 6: 1023, **10**: 1811, 1820
 Adenauer, Konrad **3**: 460, 461
 Adoo **6**: 1172, 1172, 1175
 Aerial guns **11**: 2203-08
 Aerial reconnaissance
 6: 1036-1039
 AEW aircraft **6**: 1104, **8**: 1563-68
 Hawkeye E-2 **1**: 11, **2**: 384, 387,
 11: 2156-59, 2157
 Afghan forces
 Air Force **10**: 1997, 1997
 Army **2**: 382, 408, **3**: 488,
 10: 1972, and Soviet invasion
 1973-77, 1989-94, 1996, 1999
 Afghanistan **1**: 18, 38, 52, 83, 88,
 90, **2**: 213, **3**: 572, **4**: 629, 631,
 789, 802, **5**: 862, 928, **8**: 1501,
 1502, **9**: 1676, 1678, 1746-48,
 10: 1921, 1931, 1960; Soviet
 influence **10**: 1969-72; Soviet
 invasion **10**: 1973-77, 1978-79;
 guerrilla fighters **10**: 1989-99,
 2000, **11**: 2073, 2079, 2103,
 2183, 2188, **12**: 2291, 2310,
 2310, 2317, 2330, 2352
 Afghan Mujahidin **1**: 8, 13, 36,
 39, 49, 52, 52, 155, **3**: 448, 605,
 9: 1747-48, **10**: 1972, 1976,
 1976-77, 1989-93, 1994-95, 1996,
 12: 2310, 2310
 Africa Superpower involvement
 10: 1929-31
 -decolonisation **5**: 929-33, 936
 Agca, Mohammed Ali **11**: 2091
 Agent Orange **6**: 1029, 1198,
 1199, **10**: 1921
 Agency for International
 Development (AID) **6**: 1158
 Ahmed, Imam of Yemen **4**: 757,
 757
 Aidit, Dipa Nusantara **4**: 653-55
 Air America **6**: 1158
 Air tankers
 C-97 Stratocruiser **4**: 648
 KA-6D Intruder **4**: 726,
 11: 2145, 2147
 KC-130 Hercules **11**: 2199
 KC-135 **1**: 186, **3**: 427, 457,
 4: 744, **8**: 1473, **11**: 2138
 KL-135 **8**: 1487
 Victor **1**: 27, **12**: 2224, 2331
 Air warfare weapons (1945-85)
 12: 2329-33; (1985-) **12**: 2358-59
 Aircraft carriers **3**: 409-11, 413,
 6: 1049-53, 1055, 1059,
 10: 1884, **12**: 2340, 2344
 -nuclear **2**: 393-88
 HMS *Albion* **3**: 515
 USS *America* **6**: 1062, 1127,
 1142, **8**: 1456, 1479
 USS *Antietam* **3**: 410
 HMS *Ark Royal* **1**: 67, **3**: 410,
 6: 1053, **9**: 1778, 1781, **12**: 2224,
 2226, 2227, 2228
 HMS *Blake* **6**: 1106
 USS *Bon Homme Richard*
 4: 644
 USS *Boxer* **5**: 897
 HMS *Bulwark* **3**: 515, **4**: 633,
 11: 2067
 USS *Cape Esperance* **2**: 374
 USS *Carl Vinson* **2**: 384, 387
 HMS *Centaur* **5**: 909, 913, 937,
 938
Clemenceau **9**: 1645, 1647,
 12: 2261
 USS *Constellation* **4**: 644,
 5: 942, 955, **6**: 1125, **7**: 1307,
 8: 1451, 1456, 1476, 1478,
 1479, **11**: 2144
 USS *Coral Sea* **3**: 458, **6**: 1123,
 8: 1451, 1473, 1475, 1477,
 9: 1696, **11**: 2147-48
 USS *Dwight D. Eisenhower*
 2: 387, **11**: 2073, **12**: 2260,
 2330-31
 HMS *Eagle* **3**: 410, **5**: 973,
 6: 1053
 USS *Enterprise* **1**: 164, **2**: 383,
 384-87, 386-88, **4**: 644, **6**: 1050,
 1056, 1061, 1127, **8**: 1431,
 1456, 1479, **11**: 2143, **12**: 2340
 USS *Essex* **4**: 681-82, 734
 USS *Forrestal* **4**: 645, **6**: 1050,
 1060, **8**: 1477, **10**: 1936, **11**: 2148
 HMS *Glory* **2**: 371
Graf Zeppelin **3**: 411
 USS *Hancock* **8**: 1451, 1477
 HMS *Hermes* **1**: 67, **6**: 1088,
 1181, 1181, **10**: 1868, **11**: 2022,
 2173, 2178, 2182, 2192,
 2192-93, 2198, **12**: 2212, 2240
 HMS *Illustrious* **1**: 67, **8**: 1567,
 10: 1983, **12**: 2242
 USS *Independence* **1**: 164,
 4: 645, **11**: 2147, **12**: 2277
 HMS *Intrepid* **5**: 973
 HMS *Invincible* **1**: 67, **8**: 1503,
 10: 1868, **11**: 2173, 2178, 2192,
 2192-93, 2195, **12**: 2212,
 2240-41, 2242
Kharkov **5**: 844, 848
Kiev **4**: 643-48, **6**: 1049, 1059,
 11: 2073
 Kiev-class **1**: 68
 USS *Kitty Hawk* **2**: 384-85,
 5: 942, **8**: 1456, 1475, 1479,
 11: 2147
Leningrad **5**: 844
 USS *Long Beach* **12**: 2340

- USS *Midway* 1: 186, 8: 1456, 1474, 1477
Minsk 5: 844-45, 845, 848, 848, 7: 1280, 10: 1831
Moskva 5: 844
USS *Nimitz* 2: 385, 387, 387, 3: 524, 4: 726, 6: 1060-61, 1062, 10: 1936-37, 1937, 1957, 1959, 11: 2072
Novorossiysk 5: 844, 844, 848
HMS *Ocean* 2: 370, 371, 3: 414, 519, 6: 1051
USS *Oriskany* 3: 413, 8: 1477, 11: 2021
USS *Philippine Sea* 2: 369-70, 371
USS *Ranger* 6: 1124, 8: 1477, 1478
USS *Rendova* 4: 651
USS *Sacramento* 8: 1479
USS *Saratoga* 8: 1456, 1479
USS *Theodore Roosevelt* 2: 387
HMS *Theseus* 3: 519
USS *Ticonderoga* 4: 644, 5: 954-55, 955, 8: 1476, 12: 2353
HMS *Triumph* 2: 370-71, 371
USS *United States* 6: 1050
USS *Valley Forge* 2: 370-71
HMS *Victorious* 5: 982, 12: 2224, 2226
Venticinco de Mayo 4: 646, 11: 2175, 2193-95
INS *Vikrant* 1: 67, 8: 1435, 1435, 1437, 1439
Albania 1: 53-57, 59, 61-62, 110, 113, and Corfu Straits
3: 414-15, 414, 471, 482, 6: 1020, 7: 1280, 12: 2291
Algeria 1: 92, 142, 157, 2: 209, 251-53, 253, 284, 351-52, 3: 430, 490-91, 491, 494-95, struggle for independence
496-99, 594-95, Challe offensive
596-99, 4: FLN triumph 709-11, OAS and 712-13, 715-17, 718, 5: 860-62, 875, 929, 931, 6: 1089, 1091, 1094, 7: 1316-17, 1331, 1407, 10: 1929-31, 1933, 1938-41, 1968, 2000, 11: 2162, 12: 2316, 2336
Algerian Air Force 6: 1096
Algiers, Battle of (1957)
3: 589-93, 595, 602
Allende, President Salvador
5: 831, 11: 2030, 2030, 2032
Almond, General Edward M.
2: 240, 270-73, 275, 277, 320
Alvarez, General Gustavo
12: 2270
Amer, Field Marshal 6: 1129
Amin, Hafizullah 10: 1970-75, 1970, 1989
Amin Dada, Idi 10: 1814, 1815, 1817, 1969, fall of 1878-82, 1935
Amit, General Meir 6: 1102, 1102
Amitai, Colonel Eliezer 6: 1129
Amphibious vehicles 11: 2163-68
GSP 8: 1441, 1442
Amphibious warfare 3: 418-22
Amphibious warfare ships
12: 2283-2288
Alligator 5: 848
Polnochny 5: 848
Sir Galahad 4: 647
HMS *Sulva* 3: 516-7
An Loc (1972) 8: 1460-62, 1471, 1474
Anaya, Admiral Jorge 11: 2169, 2174-75, 2194-95
Andropov, Yuri 3: 475, 7: 1277, 1277, 10: 1982, 12: 2291
Anglo-Iranian Oil Company
4: 630
Angola 1: 7, 13, 19, 38, 2: 209, 4: 689, 690, 691, 698, 781, 5: 869-71, 871, revolution
872-76, 885, 929, 7: 1225, 8: 1425, 1492, 9: 1649, 1652, 1734-35, 1786, 1788, 1794-97, 1799-80, 10: 1832, 1862, 1872, 1877; (1974-77) civil war
9: 1789-93, 1929-31, 1929, 1978-79, 11: 2073, 2098, 12: 2291
Angolan Army 2: 209
Angry Brigade 7: 1311, 1312-13, 9: 1629-30
Anguilla 6: 1182, 1182
Anti-aircraft guns 1: 14, 4: 733, 752, 10: 1923-28, 12: 2337
AMX 13-DA 7: 1386, 1388
Gepard 5: 987, 988
40mm 2: 229
M55 7: 1232, 11: 2105, 2107
Type 56 11: 2108
Type 63 SPAA 9: 1788, 1788
ZGU-1 11: 2108
ZPU-2 10: 1861
ZSU-23 7: 1333, 8: 1442, 1442, 1531, 1580, 1601, 9: 1666, 10: 1997, 12: 2337
ZU-23 10: 1941, 1990, 11: 2122
Anti-submarine weaponry
Limb 6: 1185, 1185
ASROC 6: 1187, 1188
Anti-tank guided weapons
3: 540, 4: 804, 805-08, 9: 1658-59, 12: 2295, 2335-36, 2361
Dragon 9: 1657
Hellfire 2: 284, 286, 288, 4: 806, 808, 808, 12: 2335, 2361
HOT 2: 286, 4: 806-7, 806, 7: 1385, 1385, 9: 1725, 11: 2155, 12: 2297
LAW 4: 805-06, 805, 11: 2177, 12: 2215-16, 2232, 2336
Malkara 2: 351, 3: 540, 541
Mamba 4: 806
MAW 11: 2177, 12: 2232
M712 Copperhead 4: 758-88, 785
Milan 2: 226-7, 3: 487-88, 541, 4: 806, 5: 922, 9: 1724, 1724, 1728, 10: 1945, 1945, 11: 2133, 12: 2216, 2232, 2291, 2335, 2360
Sagger 3: 541, 605-06, 608, 4: 806, 807, 5: 922, 8: 1557, 1575, 1586, 1589, 1591, 1593, 1601, 10: 1946, 12: 2335
Shillelagh 3: 540, 4: 705
Snapper 1: 127, 10: 1946
SS-11 2: 286, 286, 4: 806, 7: 1385, 1385, 1387
Swatter 1: 84, 88, 10: 1946
Swingfire 3: 486, 10: 1945, 12: 2335
TOW 2: 285-86, 286, 288, 4: 803-04, 806-07, 807, 7: 1386, 1387, 8: 1471, 1497, 1585, 1594, 9: 1658, 1725, 1726-28, 12: 2335-36, 2336-37, 2351
Vigilant 4: 806, 806, 10: 1944, 1945, 12: 2335
Anti-tank guns 4: 804-05
-ammunition 4: 804
Ch-51 57mm 5: 928
D-44 85mm 4: 804
T-12 100mm 4: 804
Wombat recoilless 120mm
4: 804, 805, 5: 921
Anti-tank rockets
Bazooka 4: 805
Carl Gustav 84mm 5: 921-22, 922, 12: 2336
6 mm 5: 991
Piat 1: 58, 93
RPG-7 4: 805-06, 805, 7: 1350, 8: 1531, 1601, 9: 1698, 10: 1990, 1994, 1995, 11: 2016, 2090, 12: 2336
Anti-terrorist squads 9: 1629-33
Any-Nya 4: 701-02, 700-02
ANZUS Pact (1951) 3: 454
Aquino, Benigno 12: 2312
Arab Federation 3: 580-81
Arab-Israeli wars (1948) 1: 12, 93-102, 2: 304, 4: 649, 750, 760, 761, 762, 7: 1334, 8: 1424,

- 1446, 1572, *11*: 2184, 2184-84;
(1956) *1*: 8, 12, 2: 350, 3: 529-35,
536-37, 539, 4: 638-40, 6: 1110,
1120, 1122, 1129, 7: 1334,
8: 1572, *11*: 2184; (1967 Six-
Day War) *1*: 2, 8, 12, 20, 108,
126, 126, 2: 304-05, 367-68, 405,
3: 540-41, 4: 638-42, 684-86,
686, 759, 762, 801, 5: 976,
6: 1089-97, 1100, 1102, 1109-19,
1121, 1122, 1129-39, 7: 1245,
1324, 1329-32, 1334-35,
1383-85, 8: 1448, 1520, 1536,
1538, 1572, 1576, 1581, 1589,
10: 1809, 1817, 1854, 1900,
11: 2022, 12: 2306; (1967-70
War of Attrition) *1*: 127,
7: 1329-33, 1338, 8: 1509,
1529-31, 1535, 1596; (1973
Yom Kippur War) *1*: 10, 108,
127, 141, 144-45, 2: 304-05,
304-05, 308, 366, 367, 368,
3: 540, 541, 4: 638-41, 646, 647,
686, 759, 6: 1060, 1120, 1122,
7: 1246-48, 1324, 1324, 1398,
8: 1440, 1442, 1443, 1446, 1508,
1515, 1529-39, 1540, 1549-59,
1561-62, 1569-82, 1589-1602,
9: 1658-59, 1690, 1728, 1780,
10: 1809, 1817, 1864, 1889,
1900-01, 1933, 1985, *11*: 2022,
2126, 2156, 2158
Arab League *1*: 94, 101
Arab Legion *see* Jordanian
forces
Arab Liberation Army *1*: 93-95
Arab nationalism 3: 578-82,
5: 970, 976, 6: 1140
Arabian Peninsula 4: 632-35
Arafat, Yassir 3: 582, 4: 750,
762, 7: 1334-37, 1340-42, 1342,
8: 1509, 1509, 1511, 1514-15,
1521, 1522, 10: 1809-11, 1811,
1896, 1898-1900, *11*: 2162-62,
2161, 12: 2252-55
Aref, Colonel Abdul Salam
3: 581-82, 4: 755
Argentina 5: 829, 831, 835, 837,
7: 1210-11, urban guerrillas
1220-22, *11*: 2136, and
Falklands 2169-71, 2174-76,
2189-91, 12: 2240, 2242, 2273,
2320, 2322
Argentinian forces 12: 2315; in
Falklands *11*: 2189-90
Air Force *1*: 68, 2: 368, 4: 646,
647, 648, 10: 1966; in
Falklands *11*: 2196-97, 2199,
12: 2209-13
Army 2: 382, 5: 884, 8: 1542,
9: 1625, 10: 1948; in Falklands
11: 2175, 2176-77, 2177, 2189,
2196, 2197, 2198, 2200, 2201,
12: 2216-17, 2217, 2218-19,
2220-22, 2229, 2232-39,
2233-35, 2237
Marines 8: 1608; in Falklands
11: 2174, 2176-77, 12: 2220,
2238-39; in South Georgia
11: 2175, 2180-82
Navy 12: 2322; in Falklands
11: 2174-75, 2193-95, 2199
Armenia 4: 622, 622, 750-51, 750
Argov, Shlomo *11*: 2150, 2151-52
Armoured bridge layers
Leopard Biber 5: 988, 988
Armoured cars 10: 1943-48
AML-90 12: 2232
BRDM *11*: 2165
Daimler 10: 1944-45
EBR-75 7: 1384
Ferret 3: 484, 4: 635, 5: 972,
6: 1080, 9: 1756, 10: 1943-44,
1944-45, 1948, *11*: 2123, 2164,
12: 2257
Fox 10: 1945
Saladin 3: 484, 4: 635, 5: 809,
971, 6: 1080, 7: 1341, 9: 1756
Armoured command vehicles
FV 105 Sultan 3: 485, 487, 487
BTR-50PU 3: 586, 588
Armoured personnel carriers
2: 224, 4: 764, 767, 767, 5: 948,
8: 1583-88, 9: 1657, 1662, 1724
BTR-40 3: 584, 587-88
BTR-50 3: 586, 588, 7: 1332,
8: 1537, *11*: 2165
BTR-50P 3: 588, 9: 1667
BTR-50PK 3: 585, 586, 8: 1442
BTR-60 3: 604-05, 604-05,
9: 1680, 10: 1975, 1991,
11: 2165, 2165, 12: 2270-71
BTR-60P 3: 587, 604, 606,
12: 2310
BTR-60PB 3: 603-05, 604-05,
8: 1441, 10: 1857, *11*: 2079
BTR-70 3: 605, 605
BTR-152 3: 530-31, 583, 585,
587-88, 7: 1273
Cobra 8: 1587-88
EBT-ETT 10: 1947
FV432 3: 449, 4: 805, 5: 921-22,
944, 6: 1017, 8: 1547, 1585-88,
1586, *11*: 2164, 2164
Hornet 2: 351
HS-30 8: 1588
Humber Pig 7: 1378, 8: 1409,
1420, 1422, 9: 1755
M3 3: 530, 533, 5: 948
M59 8: 1584, 1585, 12: 2335
M75 8: 1584, 1585, 1587,
12: 2335
M113 4: 639, 804, 5: 899, 989,
999, 1002, 7: 1235, 1290,
7: 1350, 1352, 8: 1451, 1530,
1575, 1585-88, 1583-84, 1587,
9: 1690-91, 1697, 1712,
1725-26, 10: 1920, 1926,
11: 2163, 2166, 2166, 12: 2335
M113A1 8: 1585, 1588, 9: 1728
M113A2 8: 1586, 1587
MT-LB 3: 608, 8: 1441
OT-62 9: 1667
OT-62B 3: 587, 588
OT-64 *11*: 2015
Saracen 3: 484, 7: 1380, 8: 1585,
9: 1613, 1754-55, 1755-56, 1758,
10: 1945
Spartan 3: 485-87, 485, 8: 1586,
1586
Steyr 4K 7FA 8: 1588, 1588
Stormer 3: 487, 8: 1586
YP-408 PW-MT 8: 946
Armoured recovery vehicles
Leopard 6: 988, 988
Arms control 7: 1400-02
Arms trade 4: 649-51
Arriago, Kaulza de 5: 881-82,
881
Ascension Island *11*: 2196, 2201
Asnag, Abdullah Al 5: 969
Assad, President Hafez al-
4: 800, 10: 1810, 1890, 1899,
12: 2252-54, 2261
Assam 4: 791, 793, 794-97
Association of South East
Asian Nations (Asean)
10: 1830-31, 1834-35, 1839,
1915
Astiz, Captain Alfredo *11*: 2175,
2177, 2182, 2182
ASW aircraft 9: 1763-68
Aswan High Dam 3: 510
Atkins, Humphrey *11*: 2049-50
Atomic bomb *1*: 2, 4-5, 71, 114,
120-22, 155, 176-77, 181-82,
2: 230, 336-39, 3: 456, 459,
9: 1660, 12: 2340, 2345-48
Attack aircraft
A-1 Skyraider 5: 864, 6: 1030,
1040, 1041, 7: 1240, 8: 1451,
1469, 1496, 10: 1984, *11*: 2021,
2022, 12: 2330
A3B Skywarrior 8: 1477
A-4 Skyhawk *1*: 68, 208,
4: 624, 626, 626-27, 628, 643,
644, 646-48, 6: 1031, 1041,
1124, 7: 1240, 8: 1477, 1530,
1576-77, 1581, 1594, *11*: 2156,
2158-59, 2193, 2195-97,
2205-06, 12: 2209-10, 2211,
2212-13, 2212, 2216, 2231,
2324, 2329

- A-5A Vigilante *12*: 2329
 A-6 Intruder *2*: 386, 387,
4: 644, *6*: 1037, 1041, *8*: 1477,
 1495, 1497-98, *11*: 2137,
 2143-48, *12*: 2277-78, 2324,
 2329, 2351
 A-7 Corsair *2*: 386, *6*: 1123-28,
7: 1287, *8*: 1473, 1475, 1477,
9: 1696, *10*: 1985, *12*: 2277-78,
 2324, 2329
 A-10 Thunderbolt *1*: 73, 85,
5: 863-68, *9*: 1659, *10*: 1984
 A-31 *8*: 1451, *12*: 2336
 A-37B Dragonfly *6*: 1040,
8: 1469, *10*: 1919, *11*: 2022,
12: 2270, 2272
 AC-47 Spook *6*: 1041, *8*: 1497
 AC-119 Stinger *6*: 1040,
8: 1451, 1461, 1471
 AC-130 Pave Spectre *8*: 1451,
 1461, 1471, 1497, 1499,
12: 2277, 2279
 Buccaneer *5*: 981, 982,
10: 1825, 1988, *12*: 2223-28
 F/A-18 Hornet *7*: 1303-08,
12: 2324, 2331
 HAL HF-24 Marut *8*: 1434
 Harrier (all marks, including
 Sea Harrier) *1*: 3, 3, 63-68,
 203-05, *207*: 2: 368, *5*: 845-46,
6: 1088, 1088, *9*: 1682, *10*: 1823,
 1825, 1826, 1988, *11*: 2022,
 2173, 2192, 2192, 2195-97,
 2205, *12*: 2210, 2212, 2214,
 2216-17, 2239, 2241, 2331,
 2333, 2352
 Hunter *6*: 1073, 1096,
7: 1341-42, *8*: 1434-35, *9*: 1737,
 1742, *11*: 2022, 2031, 2031,
 2204, 2205, *12*: 2245, 2248,
 2303-08
 Jaguar *1*: 204, *9*: 746,
9: 1643-48, 1782, *10*: 1825, 1870,
 1939, *11*: 2139, 2173, 2204-05,
12: 2308
 Pucara *11*: 2198, 2205,
12: 2210, 2213, 2216-17
 Sud Vautour *6*: 1094, 1095,
 1096, *8*: 1577
 Super Etendard *11*: 2175,
 2199, 2204 *12*: 2212-13, 2212,
 2261
 Viggen *10*: 1988, *11*: 2084-88
 Yak-36MP (Forger) *1*: 64, 68,
3: 528, 528, *5*: 844, 846-48,
 846-47, *10*: 1968, *11*: 2208
 Attlee, Clement *1*: 169, 171, 200
 Austin, Hudson *12*: 2274, 2279
 Australia *9*: 1779, *10*: 1832-34
 Australian forces
 Air Force *3*: 427; in Korea
2: 371
 Army *1*: 107, *7*: 1265, 1407,
9: 1627, *11*: 2185
 Australian troops in Vietnam
 7th Royal Australian
 Regiment *6*: 1150
 Special Air Service Regiment
 (SAS) *6*: 1161-1162
 3rd Sabre Squadron *7*: 1161
 Austria *2*: 232-33
 Aziz, Mohammed Abdel *1941*
 Azores *9*: 1649, 1652
 Banjo, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Victor *6*: 1077-79
 Bao Dai Emperor *1*: 150-51
 Bar-Kochva, Colonel Moshe
6: 1132-33, 1137, 1139
 Bar-Lev, General Chaim *3*: 535,
6: 1118, *8*: 1534, 1534, 1572-74,
 1572-73, 1589, 1593-94
 Bar-Lev Line *8*: 1530, 1534-35,
 1536, 1538, 1570, 1582
 Barker, John *7*: 1312-13
 Barre, President Siad *10*: 1853,
 1858, 1861-62
 Barrientos, General René *5*: 836,
 838
 Baruch, Bernard *3*: 449
 Barazani, Moshe *1*: 32
 Barsani, Mulla Mustafa *1*: 37,
4: 752-55, 754
 Base Whiskey *6*: 1191
 Basque terrorists *9*: 1629,
 1632-33, 1634-35, 1641
 Batista, President Fulgencio
4: 657-62, 657
 Battleships *12*: 2343
Jean Bart *6*: 1051
 USS *Missouri* *1*: 69, 74, *3*: 410
 USS *New Jersey* *6*: 1050,
 1061-62, *8*: 1478, *12*: 2260,
 2320, 2343
 Bay of Pigs invasion (1961)
4: 662, 676, 679, 680-82, 729,
 732, *5*: 891
 Bazargan, Mehdi *10*: 1952, 1956
 Beckwith, Colonel Charlie
10: 1956-59
 Bedacarratz, Lieutenant-
 Commander Augusto *11*: 2199
 Begin, Menachem *1*: 30-32,
4: 750, *10*: 1889-91, 1889, 1982,
11: 2150, 2154, 2160,
12: 2249-50, 2250, 2258, 2262
 Beirut *1*: 14-15, *19*: 2: 422, 422,
 446
 Belgian forces
 Air Force *2*: 364, 367, *4*: 745,
 746, *5*: 907, 908
 Army *8*: 1585-87, *9*: 1657; in
 Congo *4*: 769, 771-72, 774-76;
 in Korea *2*: 313, 316-19, *317*,
3: 485
 Paratroops *3*: 572, *11*: 2135
 Navy *5*: 968
 Belgium *1*: 171, *4*: 769, 775,
5: 929, 932, *10*: 1871-72, 1874,
 1929, 1948, *11*: 2133
 Belize *9*: 1781, *12*: 2242, 2316
 Belkacem, Krim *3*: 595
 Ben-Ari, Colonel Uri *3*: 532, 534,
 539, *6*: 1129, 1131-32
 Ben Bella, Ahmed *3*: 498, 498,

B

- B-Specials *7*: 1369-71, 1373-75,
8: 1410, *9*: 1620
 Baader, Andreas *8*: 1516-19,
 1517
 Baader-Meinhof group *see* Red
 Army Faction
 Badr, Mohammed al-, Imam of
 Yemen *3*: 581, 581, *4*: 757-59,
 757
 Baghdad Pact (1955) *3*: 452,
 454-55, 454, 509-10, 574-75,
4: 631, *6*: 1069
 Bahrain *12*: 2318
 Balafrej, Ahmed *8*: 501-02
 Balaguer, Dr Joaquin *5*: 896, 897
 Balcombe Street siege (1975)
9: 1630, 1771, 1772
 Balfour Declaration (1971) *1*: 29
 Ballistic missile defence systems
12: 2366-68, 2368
 Baltic States *1*: 110-11
 Bandaranaike, Sirima *11*: 2100,
 2100
 Bandera, Stefan *7*: 1279
 Bandung Conference (1955)
4: 697, 697
 Bangladesh *1*: 11, *4*: 621, 690,
 independence *8*: 1429-31,
 1435-39, *12*: 2312, 2318
 Bani-Sadr, President Abolhasan
11: 2016, 2110-11, 2110

- 594-95, 594, 4: 771
 Ben-Gurion, David *1*: 23-33, 3: 529
 Bentri *6*: 1195
 Benes, Eduard *1*: 170
 Beria, Lavrenti *3*: 472, 7: 1276-77, 1277
 Berlin blockade (1948-49) *1*: 169, 171-73, 175, 3: 449, 457
 Berlin Wall *4*: 729-31, 729, 732, 740-42, 5: 889, 991, 901-02, 901, 991; (1961 crisis) *6*: 1010
 Bermudez, Colonel Enrique *12*: 2271
 Berri, Nabih *12*: 2259, 2259, 2262
 Betancourt, President Romulo *5*: 834, 855, 7: 1211
 Bethell, Major Richard *12*: 2238
 Bevin, Ernest *1*: 174
 Bhutto, Zulfikar, Ali *8*: 1429, 1431
 Biafra (1967-70) *4*: 620-21, 691, 691, 697, 698, 781, 802, 12: 2317
 Bigeard, Colonel Marcel *2*: 389, 395-96, 393, 3: 590-91, 592, 593, 598, 4: 717
 Bishop, Maurice *12*: 2274-77, 2275
 Bissau Waterfront Massacre (1959) *5*: 877
 Bissell, Richard *4*: 680-82, 682
 Bizerte *3*: 494-95, 494-95
 Blacks in US Army, Vietnam War *7*: 1359, 1362
 Black Muslims *7*: 1343, 1359
 Black Panthers *7*: 1314-17, 1359
 Black River (or So Bong) Delta *2*: 354-58, 359, 398, 400
 'Black September' *7*: 1339, 1340-42, 8: 1509, 1511-14, 1522, 1522
 Blake, George *1*: 179, 179, 4: 673, 674, 7: 1275
 Blanco, Hugo *5*: 836
 'Bloody Sunday' (30 January 1972) *8*: 1409, 1411, 1415, 1418-22, 9: 1611
 Blunt, Anthony *11*: 2081
 BMD (Ballistic missile defence) *11*: 1012-13
 BMEWS (Ballistic Missile Early Warning System) *6*: 1009, 1013
 Boat people *10*: 1909-10, 1909, 1919
 Bokassa, Jean-Bedel *10*: 1869, 1869, 1871
 Bolivia *1*: 37-38, 5: 836-7, 837, Che Guevara's campaign 838-39, 12: 2316
 Bolivian forces
 Air Force *5*: 838
 Army *5*: 838, 839
 Bomb disposal *9*: 1774-77
 Bomber aircraft
 B-1 *6*: 1145, 8: 1463-68, 10: 1824, 1979-80, 11: 2072, 2074, 2137-38, 2137, 12: 2348, 2359, 2364
 B-17 Flying Fortress *1*: 98-99, 99
 B-26 Invader *2*: 369, 370, 372, 373, 402, 4: 678-80, 682, 682, 6: 1040, 1077-78
 B-29 Superfortress *2*: 362-73, 373, 375, 3: 456-57, 456, 459, 10: 1829
 B-36 Peacemaker *3*: 409, 457-58, 12: 2329
 B-47 Stratojet *3*: 456-57, 457, 4: 731, 6: 1011, 1044, 12: 2329
 B-50 *3*: 456, 457
 B-52 Stratofortress *1*: 184, 2: 322, 399, 3: 427, 457-58, 457, 459, 4: 730, 738, 6: 1011, 1029-31, 1034, 1040-41, 1043-48, 1144-46, 1145, 1148, 1199, 7: 1233, 1239, 1295, 1350-51, 1352, 1357, 8: 1451, 1458-59, 1461-62, 1462, 1469-72, 1470, 1474, 1479-80, 1492, 9: 1689, 1699, 1712, 1720, 1721, 10: 1824, 1824, 1828, 1862, 11: 2136, 2137-38, 2139, 12: 2329, 2348
 B-57 Canberra *6*: 1030, 1032, 1073, 8: 1451, 9: 1684
 B-54 Hustler *3*: 427
 Canberra *3*: 515, 4: 650, 9: 1736-37
 Do-217 *8*: 1544, 11: 2196, 12: 2215-16, 2244
 Halifax *1*: 90, 99
 II-28 *4*: 651, 6: 1077, 1079-80, 1094, 10: 1917, 1919
 Lancaster *1*: 90, 173
 Mirage IV *11*: 2138-2139
 Mosquito *1*: 73, 98, 4: 650
 Mya-4 *3*: 459, 471, 7: 1204, 1206, 12: 2329
 Mya-50 *7*: 1207
 Mayasishchev DVB202 *6*: 1204
 SB2C Helldiver *1*: 60, 62
 Stealth Advanced Technology Bomber *12*: 2358-59
 Tu-4 *3*: 459, 471, 6: 1204
 Tu-16 *3*: 459, 471, 6: 1056, 1094, 1098, 1204, 1205, 8: 1579, 10: 1985, 12: 2329
 Tu-22 *6*: 1206, 10: 1985, 11: 2012
 Tu-22M *6*: 1206, 1207, 9: 1676, 10: 1824, 1985, 1986, 11: 2136, 2139
 Tu-95 *3*: 459, 6: 1204, 1206, 1207, 11: 2138, 12: 2329
 Valiant *2*: 336, 338, 339, 3: 514
 Victor *2*: 339, 339
 Vulcan *1*: 5, 6: 1012, 11: 2196-97, 2196
 XB-70 Valkyrie *3*: 528, 8: 1464
 York *1*: 173
 Bonzo, Captain Hector *11*: 2194, 2195
 Border control, Northern Ireland *9*: 1754-59
 Borge, Tomás *12*: 2271
 Borneo *1*: 202; (1963-66) *2*: 211, 212, 213, 5: 813, 980, 6: 1177, 12: 2316
 Bother, Pieter *9*: 1736, 1796, 1797
 Botswana *9*: 1734-36, 1796, 1799
 Boudia Mohammed *8*: 1510, 1515, 1522
 Boumedienne, Houari *3*: 595
 Bourassa, Robert *7*: 1321-22
 Bourguiba, President Habib *3*: 493, 494-95, 495, 597
 Braden, Tom *4*: 670, 678
 Bradley, General Omar *1*: 171
 Branco, Marshal Castelo *7*: 1211, 1219
 Brandt, Willy *7*: 1397, 1398, 8: 1512, 9: 1654
 Brazil *5*: 831, 835, 837, 7: 1210-11, 1218-19, 1401, 10: 1948, 11: 2030, 2136
 Brazilian forces *12*: 2315
 Army *832*; in Dominican Republic *5*: 897
 Navy *8*: 1508
 Brezhnev, Leonid *1*: 115, 3: 482, 4: 731, 6: 1010, 1013, 1020, 7: 1271, 1271, 1277, 1282, 1397, 1399, 1399, 1400, 1402, 8: 1474, 1601, 9: 1655, 10: 1973, 1980, 1982, 12: 2291
 Briggs, Lieutenant-General Sir Harold *1*: 193, and Malayan insurgents *2*: 329-33, 332, 3: 442
 Briggs Plan *2*: 330-35
 Brighton bombing (1984) *11*: 2089, 2089
 Britain and Palestine *1*: 29-35, 40, and Greek civil war 53-57, 97, 109-10, 121, 170-73, 176-79, 189, 198, and Bundeswehr *3*: 460-61, 469-71, 500, and Suez 509-11, 520-22,

- 529, 536, and Cyprus 549-51, 552-53, and Middle East 574-77, 578, 581, and Persian Gulf 4: 629-31, 632-34, 637, 649-51, 669, 671, 672-75, 700-01, 718, 722, 760, 764, 775, 781, 789, 794, 5: 809-10, 813-14, 891, 914-16, 929, 931, operations in Africa 936-39, Aden Emergency 969-73, 976-79, 6: 1017-18, 1074, 1075, 1090, 1099, 1040, 7: 1274-75, 1311, 1320, 1331, 1338, 1340, 1344, 1369-70, 1397, 1400-02, and Northern Ireland 8: 1409-11, 1414, 1434, 9: 1614-17, 1624-25, and terrorism 1629-31, 1654, 1656-57, 1669-70, 1674, and Rhodesia 1729-32, 1735, 1740-41, 1749, 1753, IRA in 1769-73, 10: 1811, 1820, 1865, 1869, 1872, and Uganda 1879-81, 1933, 1944, 1956, 1969, 2053, 2089, 2098, 2100, 11: 2119-20, 2130, 2133, 2135-36, 2139, and Falklands 2169-71, 2174-75, 2178, 2189-91, 12: 2220, 2256, 2274-75, 2279, 2299, 2300-01, 2316-17, 2320-21, 2345, 2348 -defence policy 5: 980-82; (1968-75) 9: 1779-82; (1979-82) 11: 2172-73; (1982-85) 12: 2240-42
- British Empire (1945-66) 1: 200-02
- British forces
Air Force 1: 22, 28, 64, 66, 204, 3: 458, 511, 5: 980, 982, 6: 1053, 1088, 7: 1344, 8: 1412, 1566, 1586, 9: 1644-47, 1764, 10: 1965-66, 11: 2048, 2068, 2082, 2173, 2205, 12: 2227-28, 2241-42, 2244-45, 2248, 2304-05, 2331; in Aden 5: 973; in Arabian Peninsula 4: 632; in Dhofar 6: 1172; in Falklands 11: 2196; in Germany 1: 173; in Greece 1: 53; in Northern Ireland 9: 1757; in Oman 4: 637; in Palestine 1: 40; in the Persian Gulf 4: 629; in the Radfan 5: 909-13; in Suez 1: 99; Bomber Command 2: 336; Transport Command 9: 1781
- Army 1: 104, 107, 141, 2: 324, 326, 328, 340-41, 3: 484-86, 537, 558, 4: 804, 5: 885, 887, 921-22, 941, 6: 1024, 1066-67, 7: 1264-66, 8: 1540, 1586, 9: 1625, 1625, 1657, 1658, 1662, 1727, 1805, 10: 1847, 1945, 11: 2067-68, 2105, 2166, 2173, 2184, 12: 2334, 2360; in Aden 1: 51, 155, 157, 3: 560, 4: 632, 633, 635, 5: 972-73, 976-79, 6: 1023, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders 5: 972, 978-79, Northumberland Fusiliers 5: 969, 971, 977-78, 977, Company C, 1st Battalion, King's Own Border Regiment 5: 974-75, 60 Squadron, Royal Corps of Transport 5: 974-75; in Africa 5: 936-39; in Belize - Grenadier Guards 9: 1781; in Berlin - Parachute Regiment 9: 1778; in Brunei - Queen's Own Highlanders 5: 810-811, 811; in Borneo 1: 202, 2: 211, 213; in Burma 1: 71; in Cyprus 3: 550, 553, 554-57, 556-57, 4: 766, 5: 915-16, 9: 1669, 1672; in Egypt 3: 509, 512-19, 512-13, 8: 1541; in Falklands 1: 140, 6: 1067, 8: 1541, 9: 1678-79, 1678, 11: 2191, 2200, 12: 2209, 2241-42, 2236, 2237, 2238-39, 5 Infantry Brigade 12: 2219, 2229-31, 2234, 2239, 2241, Blues and Royals 11: 2179, 12: 2214, 2218-19, 2232, 2236, 2238, 2239, 1st Battalion, 7th Gurkha Rifles 12: 2229, 2232-33, 2239, Parachute Regiment 2: 353, 3: 421, 11: 2201, 12: 2218, 2282, 2nd Battalion, Parachute Regiment 11: 2178, 2179, 12: 2214-17, 2218-19, 2229, 2232, 3rd Battalion, Parachute Regiment 11: 2179, 2202, 12: 2219, 2234, 2234, 2236, 2239, 2nd Battalion, Scots Guards 12: 2229, 2232, 2238-39, 1st Battalion, Welsh Guards 8: 1542, 12: 2229-31, 2235, 2239, 29th Commando Regiment, Royal Artillery 12: 2232, 4th Field Regiment, Royal Artillery 12: 2232; in Germany (West) 6: 1016; in Greece - Welsh Paratroopers 1: 53; in Hong Kong 5: 982; in Indonesia 1: 73, 73, 215, 5: 818-19; in Jordan 3: 576-77, 576-77; in Kenya 3: 431, 434, 434, 436-37, 10: 1869; in Korea - 29th Brigade 2: 313, 316-17, 319, 1st Battalion, Gloucester Regiment 2: 316-19, 8th King's Royal Irish Hussars 9: 1697; in Lebanon 12: 2251, 2256-57, 2257, Royal Signals Regiment 12: 2257, Queen's Royal Lancers 12: 2257, Queen's Dragoon Guards 12: 2257; in Malaya 1: 71, 189, 195, 196-97, 2: 212, 5: 840, 840, 6: 2000-01, Parachute Regiment 5: 941; in Malaysia 5: 814-15, 814; in Mauritius 6: 1182; in Northern Ireland 1: 91, 156, 5: 822, 886-87, 7: 1371-75, 1374-75, 1378-82, 8: 1409, 1411-16, 1417, 1419-22, 9: 1609-13, 1615, 1621-22, 1629, 1750, 1751, 1754-62, 10: 2002, 11: 2051, 2056, 2059, 2060-62, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders 9: 1756, Green Howards 9: 1756, King's Own Border Regiment 9: 609, Parachute Regiment 9: 1615, 1749, 11: 2054-55, Royal Engineers 9: 1757, Royal Green Jackets 8: 1414, 9: 1611, Royal Highland Fusiliers 8: 1561; in Oman 4: 635, 637; in Palestine - Parachute Regiment 40; In the Radfan 5: 909-13, 10: 2001, 2001, Parachute Regiment 5: 910, 912; in Rhodesia 6: 1181; in Tanzania 10: 1869, 1870; in Uganda 10: 1869; in Vietnam 1: 74-79; in Yemen 4: 758-59, Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders 9: 1779, British Army of the Rhine 2: 285, 326, 328, 344, 348, 9: 1782, Gloucestershire Regiment 9: 1779, Gordon Highlanders 8: 1547, 10th Gurkha Rifles 6: 1181, Parachute Regiment 2: 349-53, 4: 943, 8: 1543, 9: 1769, Royal Armoured Corps 11: 2164, Royal Army Ordnance Corps 9: 1774, 1777, Royal Artillery 4: 786, 7: 1263, 1264, 9: 1626, Royal Hampshire Regiment 9: 1779, 30th Regiment, Royal Signals Corps 10: 1847, Marines 4: 640, 6: 1027, 1051, 9: 1675-76, 1682, 11: 2067, 2068; in Brunei 5: 809-10, 811; in Egypt 3: 516-17, 519, 12: 2336; in Falklands 2: 382, 8: 1500,

9: 1679, 11: 2168, 2170-71, 2174-77, 12: 2218, 2218-19, 2238-39, 3 Commando Brigade 11: 2179, 2197, 2200, 2200, 2202, 12: 2213, 2214, 2218-19, 2231, 2234, 2239, 40
 Commando 11: 2202, 12: 2218, 2231, 2235, 42 Commando 11: 2200, 12: 2217-19, 2234-35, 2239, 45 Commando 11: 2202, 12: 2218-19, 2218-19, 2234-36, Mountain and Arctic Warfare Cadre 12: 2219; in Kuwait 4: 633; in Northern Ireland 9: 1612; in the Radfan 5: 910, 912; in South Georgia 11: 2175, 42 Commando 11: 2180, 2181; in Tanganyika 5: 938, 940

Navy 1: 204, 5: 980, 6: 1026, 1049-53, 1104, 7: 1364-65, 8: 1504, 1566-67, 10: 1867, 1964-65, 1987, 11: 2026-27, 2173, 12: 2224, 2226-28, 2240-42, 2286, 2321, 2340; in Corfu Straits 3: 414-15; in Falklands 11: 2179, 11: 2192-95, 2196, 12: 2209, 2211, 2282, Fleet Air Arm 2: 371, 3: 410

SAS (Special Air Service) 2: 212, 329, 334, 6: 1176-79, 8: 1428, 1510, 1519, 9: 1629-31, 1633, 10: 1819-22, 1956, 11: 2092-95, 2180, 2182; in Borneo 2: 211, 212; in Dhofar 6: 1173; in Falklands 9: 1682, 11: 2197-99, 2200, 2202, 12: 2209, 2210, 2211, 2214, 2219, 2221, 2234, 2239; in the Gambia 10: 1869-70; in Malaya 5: 941; in Netherlands 10: 1836; in Northern Ireland 9: 1751, 1758, 1760, 1761-62; in Oman 9: 1779; in the Radfan 5: 910, 912; in South Georgia 11: 2181

SBS (Special Boat Service) in Falklands 11: 2197, 2199, 2200, 2202, 12: 2209, 2221, 2234, 2239

British Petroleum 4: 630
 Brockway, Lord Fenner 8: 1422
 Brooke, Gerald 4: 674
 Brookeborough barracks ambush (1957) 4: 616-17
 Brown, Captain C. 11: 2182
 Brown, George 6: 1182
 Brunei, rebellion in 5: 809-12,

813-15, 818, 980, 6: 1027
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew 10: 1979-80, 11: 2032
 Buell, Edgar 'Pop' 6: 1158
 Bulganin, Nikolai 3: 480, 515, 4: 671
 Bulgaria 1: 53-57, 59, 111, 113, 7: 1271, 1281-82
 Bulgarian forces 6: 1019
 Bundy, William P. 5: 857, 950
 Bunker, Ellsworth 7: 1290, 1295
 Buraimi 4: 634, 635
 Burgess, Guy 4: 672-73
 Burma 1: 69, 71; Karen revolt 2: 218-19
 Burns, Major-General E.L.M. 3: 537
 Bush survival 5: 840-42
 Bussa, Admiral 11: 2175, 2176
 Butler, Brigadier M.A.H. 3: 512, 514-15

C

Caamano, Colonel Francisco 5: 894, 894
 Cabral, Amílcar 5: 869, 877-78, 877
 Caetano, Marcello 9: 1649-50, 1655
 Cagol, Margherita 9: 1636-37
 Cahill, Joe 8: 1412, 1413, 1414
 Callan, Colonel *see* Georgiouth, Costas
 Callaghan, James 7: 1373, 8: 1409-10, 10: 1820, 11: 2174
 Calley, Lieutenant William L. 3: 600, 7: 1360, 1360, 8: 1492
 Calvert, Brigadier J.M. 6: 1176
 Cam Song Secret Zone 6: 1191, 1192
 Cambodia 5: 950, 952, 961, 999,

6: 1036, 7: 1231, 1231, 1233, 1292, 1296, and Vietnam 1349-51, 1352-53, 1393, 8: 1450-51, 1472, 1490-91, 1498, 1502, Khmer Rouge in 9: 1692-98, 1700, 1702, 1713, 1721-22, 10: 1909-10 *see also* Kampuchea
 Cambodian Army 7: 1349, 1349, 1351, 9: 1692, 1693-94, 1695, 1697-98
 Camerouns 4: 936
 Camp David talks (1978) 10: 1892, 1892, 12: 2310
 Canada 1: 177, 181, 7: 1320-22
 Canadian forces 12: 2315
 Air Force 3: 537, 4: 746, 748
 Army 2: 282, 7: 1265, 1267, 11: 2185
 Cannons 11: 2203-08
 DEFA 30mm 2: 364, 368, 3: 565, 566, 8: 1485, 1486
 GAU-7A 25mm 2: 265
 GAU-8A 30mm 5: 866-67, 866, 868
 Hughes Chain 30mm 2: 283, 285-86
 L21 30mm Rarden 3: 486, 541, 8: 1586
 M61 Vulcan 20mm 1: 168, 208, 2: 265, 386, 3: 425, 4: 725, 5: 906, 6: 1126, 7: 1305, 8: 1583
 M197 20mm 2: 285
 Mauser 27mm 1: 27, 28
 NR-23 23mm 6: 1207
 Cao Bang (1950) 1: 150, 153, 158-62, 2: 255, 356
 Cao Dai 5: 850, 850, 853
 Cape Canaveral 3: 458, 7: 1345-46
 Cargo ships
 -Soviet 4: 735
 Atlantic Conveyor 10: 1868, 12: 2212-13, 2218, 2241
 Bakuriani 12: 2273
 Mayaguez 9: 1696
 Carlos, John 7: 1315
 Carne, Colonel James 2: 319
 Carr, Robert 7: 1313
 Carrington, Lord Peter 9: 1735, 1740, 1761, 11: 2178, 2190
 Carter, President Jimmy 7: 1262, 1398, 1399, 8: 1489, 1492, 1501, 10: 1852, 1861, 1874, 1889-92, 1892, 1929-30, 1936, 1950, 1956, 1959-60, 1962, 1979-80, 1980, 11: 2032, 2042, 2072, 2074, 2130, 2137, 2150, 12: 2269, 2290
 Carvalho, Captain Otelo Saraiva de 9: 1650, 1653, 1653
 Castries, Brigadier-General

- Christian de la Croix de 2: 390, 391-97
- Castro, Fidel 1: 12, 36-37, 36, 50, 156, and revolution 4: 656-62, 680, 682, 732-33, 733, 5: 831, 834-37, 838-39, 9: 1791, 1793, 1793, 10: 1849, 1855, 1861, 1929, 11: 2030, 12: 2275, 2277, 2279
- Castro, Raúl 4: 658, 660, 662, 12: 2279
- Ceausescu, Nicolae 6: 1020-21, 1020, 7: 1271
- Central African Republic 10: 1869-71, 1871, 12: 2313
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 1: 177, 178, 4: 622, 650, 669-71, role of 676-79, and Bay of Pigs 680-82, 780-81, 5: 831, 854-56, 893, 951, 6: 1036, 1156-59, 7: 1253, 1290-91, 1300, 1349, 1351, 8: 1474-75, 9: 1652, 1685-87, 1699-700, 1699, 1702, 1719, 1791-93, 10: 1929, 1957, 1970, 1975 11: 2030, 2082, 2091, 12: 2270, 2272, 2301
- Cento (Central Treaty Organisation) 1: 6, 18, 3: 452-55, 4: 631, 791
- Cernik, Oldrich 7: 1270, 1272
- Chad 2: 253, 3: 489, 4: 691, crisis in 692-95, 801-02, 10: 1869-71, 1871, 1931, 1935, 7: 1406, 11: 2184, 12: 2312, 2316, 2318
- Chalfont, Lord Alun 11: 2170
- Challe, General Maurice 3: 597, 598-99, 4: 709-10, 713
- Chamoun, President Camille 3: 575, 576, 576, 577, 580, 10: 1894, 1896, 1898, 12: 2250
- Château-Jobert, Colonel Pierre 3: 514-15
- Chaundler, Lieutenant-Colonel D. 12: 2236, 2239
- Chehab, General Fuad 3: 577
- Chemical warfare 10: 1920-22
- Ch'en Ch'eng, General 1: 132
- Ch'en Yi, General 1: 135-36, 138
- Chernenko, Konstantin 10: 1982
- Chiang Ch'ing 7: 1394-95
- Chiang Kai-shek 1: 7, 74, 80-82, 129-32, 134-38, 152, 2: 289, 300, 302, 302
- Chichester-Clark, Major James 7: 1371-72, 8: 1410-11, 1410, 1419
- Chile 10: 1978, 11: 2030, 2031, 2199, 12: 2209, 2220, 2289, 2316
- China 1: 4, 7, 18, 36-37, 121; civil war 1: 80-82, 129-38, 149-50, 152, 155-56, 158, 189, 191, 193; (1949-) wars and expansion 2: 289-91, 4: 690, 789, takeover of Tibet 792-93, 794-97, 5: 861, 892-93, 6: 1010, 1012, 1020, 1030, 1033, 1036, 1069, 1074, 7: 1280, 1282, 1298, 1349, 1351, 1359, 1389-93, Cultural Revolution 1394-96, 1397-99, 1401-02, 8: 1430-31, 1434; 8: 1449, 1472-75, 1477, 1501, 1502, 9: 1685, 1688, 1694, 1721, 1791, 1796, 10: 1829, 1831, 1842, 1909, 1911, 1915; (war with Vietnam 1979) 10: 1916-19, 1990, 1992, 11: 2119, 2136, 2139, 12: 2242, 2289, 2311-13, 2316-18, 2322, 2345, 2348
- Chinese Nationalist forces 1: 129-38, 150, 2: 300-02, 300, 320, 3: 416-17
- Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA) 1: 51, 129-38, 152, 158, 2: 292-95, 289-91, 4: 792-93, 794-97, 1392, 1392-94, 7: 1395-96, 1398, 10: 1916-19, 11: 2124, 12: 2317, 2319; in Civil War 3: 416-17; in Formosa Straits 2: 300-02; in Hainan 2: 293, 301; in India 2: 290; in Korea - Chinese Peoples' Volunteers 2: 269-75, 275, 282, 290, 293-95, 309-13, 311, 312, 316-18, 318, 372-74, 376, 378-79; in Tibet 2: 290, 296-99; in Vietnam 2: 290
- Ch'iu Ch'ing-ch'uan, General 1: 135-38
- Choe Yong Gun, Marshal 2: 231
- Chou En-lai 2: 269, 301, 4: 793, 7: 1395-96
- Christie, Stuart 7: 1313, 1313
- Christmas Island 2: 336, 337, 339
- Chu Teh 2: 269
- Chu Van Than 2: 255
- Churchill, Sir Winston 1: 109, 110, 169, 2: 336, 3: 449-50, 469-70, 12: 2280, 2281
- Cienfuegos, Major Camilo 4: 656, 660, 661
- Civil War 4: 689-91
- Civilians in war 1: 154-57
- Clay, General Lucius 1: 171-72
- Cleaver, Eldridge 7: 1315-17, 1315
- Clément, General 2: 356
- Clerides, Glafkos 9: 1672
- Clifford, Martin 9: 1640
- Close air support 11: 2020-22
- Coard, Bernard 12: 2274-76, 2275, 2278, 2279
- Cod wars 12: 2320-21, 2321
- Cogny, Major-General René 2: 361-62, 361, 362, 389, 391-93, 396-97
- Cohen, Elie 6: 1099, 1100-02, 1101
- Cohn-Bendit, Daniel 7: 1309, 1310
- Colby, William 5: 854, 856, 856
- Cold War 1: 4, 5, 53, 113, 117, 169, 174, 2: 230, 234, 3: 409, Western view 449-51, 452, 455, Eastern view 469-71, 539, 550, 4: 649-50, undercover operations 669-71, 676, 678, 696, climax of 729-31, 770, 5: 889, 6: 1069, 7: 1397, 1401, 8: 1500, 9: 1684, 10: 1931, 1969, decline in superpower relations 1978-82, 1993, 11: 2030, 2079, 2130, 12: 2294
- Collins, General J. Lawton 2: 241, 321, 5: 850-52
- Colombia 5: 832, 837, 12: 2273
- Combat Engineer Vehicles M728 4: 707, 707
- Combat Lancer project 3: 424
- Comoros 11: 2096-98
- Communist takeover of Eastern Europe 1: 109-13
- Computers and weapons 12: 2350, 2352, 2353-54, 2356, 2360, 2363, 2365
- Congo (1960-67) 4: 769-74, 775-81, 5: 918-19, 930, 932, 10: 1929, 11: 2096, 2098, 12: 2317
see also Zaire
- Congolese Army 4: 772-74, 769, 773-74, 776-78, 780
- Conscription 8: 1540
- Constantine II, King of Greece 4: 721
- Corfu Incident 3: 414-15
- Corvettes 11: 2193
Guerrico 11: 2177, 2194
- Costa Mendes, Nicano 11: 2174, 2191
- Costa Rica 12: 2271
- Counter-insurgency 1: 156-57, against guerrillas 2: 209-13, 8: 1416-17, use of helicopters 10: 2000-02
-British 3: 558-62
-French 4: 714-17
-Rhodesian 9: 1736-39
- Coups in Latin America 5: 830,

832-33
 Crabb, Commander Lionel
 'Buster' 4: 671
 Craig, William 9: 1621, 1621
 Cramer, Chris 11: 2092
 Creek, Hilary 7: 1312-13
 Crèvecoeur, Colonel de 2: 391
 Crosland, Major John 12: 2215
 Cross, James 7: 1321-22, 1322
 Cruisers 6: 1049-51, 1053,
 10: 1883-88; 12: 2343
 Andrea Doria 10: 1884
 USS *Arkansas* 10: 1887
 USS *Bainbridge* 10: 1885-87,
 1885
 USS *Belknap* 10: 1885, 1887
 Belknap class 10: 1885-87
 USS *Boston* 8: 1478
 Caio Duilio 10: 1884, 1884
 USS *California* 10: 1887, 1888
 California class 10: 1885,
 1887-88
 USS *Canberra* 6: 1049, 8: 1478
 Colbert 10: 1884, 1884
 USS *Dayton* 6: 1060
 USS *Des Moines* 8: 1478
 USS *England* 3: 411
 General Belgrano 11: 2190-91,
 2193-96, 2194-95, 12: 2209
 Kirov class 6: 1059, 12: 2344
 Kresta class 5: 848, 6: 1056,
 1059, 10: 1866
 Kynda 6: 1056
 USS *Leahy* 10: 1884
 Leahy class 10: 1884-87
 HMS *Leander* 3: 414
 HMS *London* 3: 417
 USS *Long Beach* 8: 1504,
 10: 1885-87, 1885
 HMS *Mauritius* 3: 414, 4: 630
 Mikhail Kutuzov 6: 1054
 USS *Mississippi* 10: 1883, 1888
 Moskva 5: 844, 6: 1058
 USS *Newport News* 8: 1478
 Ordzonikidze 4: 671
 USS *Orion* 3: 414
 USS *Richmond K. Turner*
 10: 1885
 HMS *Superb* 3: 414
 Sverdlov 3: 412, 413
 Sverdlov class 6: 1056
 USS *Texas* 10: 1887
 USS *Ticonderoga* 10: 1886,
 1888
 Ticonderoga class 10: 1885,
 1888
 HMS *Tiger* 9: 1731
 USS *Truxtun* 10: 1885-86, 1886
 Virginia class 10: 1885,
 1887-88, 1888
 USS *Yorktown* 10: 1888

Cuba 1: 18, 36, 50, 52, 156;
 (1956-59) 4: 656-62; (1961)
 4: 680-82, 5: 831, 834-35, 838,
 861, 7: 1210, 1316, 1321, 1408,
 11: 2029-30, 2035, 12: 2269,
 2274-79, 2291
 Cuban forces in Angola
 9: 1791-93, 1800, 1802,
 10: 1929-31, 1931, 11: 2165,
 12: 2315; in Ethiopia 10: 1862
 Cuban missile crisis (1962) 1: 16,
 121, 3: 449, 4: 729-30, 730-31,
 732-35, 738, 746, 5: 891,
 6: 1010-11, 1057, 7: 1344, 1397,
 1401, 8: 1490, 9: 1865,
 10: 1960, 12: 2289
 Cubbon, Major-General John
 5: 910, 913
 Cultural Revolution (China)
 7: 1394-96
 Cummings, Samuel 4: 649, 650
 Cunningham, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Randall H. 1: 185-87, 185
 Curcio, Renato 9: 1636-38
 Curtis, Lieutenant Phillip 2: 318
 Cyprus 1: 37, 39, 50-51, 201-02,
 202, 2: 350, 3: 441, 509, 513-15,
 519; struggle for future
 3: 549-51, terrorist campaign
 552-53, how the war was
 fought 554-57; war in 5: 914-17,
 918-19, 920, 6: 1019; (1974)
 9: 1655, Turkish invasion
 1669-73, 1676, 1781, 10: 1813,
 1820, 12: 2248, 2316
 Czechoslovakia 1: 19, 40, 90,
 98-99, 111, 113, 169, Prague
 '48 170, 174, 2: 404, 408, 3: 444,
 449, 451, 6: 1019, 1020-22,
 1120, 1121, 1122, 7: 1280-81,
 8: 1426, 12: 2319; Soviet
 invasion 7: 1269-73, 1275,
 1282, 1311, 1397, 9: 1779,
 1787, 10: 1845, 1969, 11: 2078,
 2141, 12: 2289, 2297, 2311
 Czechoslovak forces 6: 1019,
 Air Force 1021

D
 D'Aubuisson, Roberto
 11: 2040-42
 Dalai Lama 2: 297, 4: 792-93,
 792, 794, 12: 2317
 Damansky Island 7: 1392, 1392
 Danish Air Force 4: 746, 748,
 7: 1288, 1288
 Daoud Khan, General
 Mohammed 10: 1969-71, 1970
 Davidoff, Constantino 11: 2175
 Dawson's Field hijackings
 7: 1338-39, 1340, 8: 1509, 1513,
 10: 1809
 Dayan, Moshe 1: 12, 12, 3: 529,
 532-35, 6: 1091, 1129, 1140,
 8: 1529, 1532, 1540, 1549,
 1551, 1554, 1554, 1572-73,
 1572, 1593, 10: 1890, 1892
 De la Billiere, Major Peter
 6: 1178
 De Valera, Eamon 4: 610-11,
 610, 613
 Dean, General William F. 2: 231
 Debray, Régis 5: 836
 Decolonisation
 -Africa 5: 929-33, 936
 -French 3: 489-502
 Defectors, Soviet 7: 1274-75
 DeFreeze, Donald 1317
 Degueldre, Roger 4: 712, 713
 Deir Yassin massacre (1948)
 4: 750, 750
 Demavend Line 6: 1173
 Democratic Army of Greece
 (DSE) 1: 49-51, 54-57, 58-59,
 60-62
 Democratic Front for the
 Liberation of Palestine
 (DFLP) 12: 2253-55
 Denard, Bob 4: 779-82, activities
 in Indian Ocean 11: 2096-98
 Denmark 9: 1674-75
 Desert warfare 4: 638-42
 Desertion, US Army in Vietnam
 7: 1358
 Destroyers 6: 1103-08,
 11: 2192-94, 12: 2349
 Adams class 6: 1104
 HMS *Antrim* 6: 1051,
 11: 2178-79, 2180, 2180-81,
 2181-82, 2202, 12: 2211
 USS *Barry* 4: 735
 HMS *Birmingham* 6: 1103
 USS *C. Turner Joy* 857, 955,
 8: 1476
 USS *Carron* 6: 1108
 USS *Charles F. Adams*

- 6: 1105
HMS *Consort* 3: 416-17
Coontz class 6: 1104
HMS *Coventry* 11: 2178, 2192,
12: 2212, 2240
HMS *Decoy* 3: 516-17
Eilat 6: 1049, 1052, 7: 1329-30,
1329, 8: 1504, 1508, 10: 1864,
11: 2127, 12: 2342
HMS *Glamorgan* 6: 1105,
8: 1508, 11: 2196, 12: 2234,
2236
HMS *Glasgow* 6: 1107,
11: 2178, 2197
USS *Holt* 9: 1696, 1696
Ibrahim Awal 3: 535
USS *Joseph P. Kennedy, Jr.*
4: 735
USS *John King* 6: 1105
Kashin class 6: 1055, 1056,
1056, 1106, 1106
Khaibar 8: 1433
Kotkin class 6: 1056, 1106,
1106
Krivak class 6: 1106-07
Krupny class 6: 1056
USS *Maddox* 4: 644, 5: 857,
954-57, 6: 1032, 8: 1476
USS *Merrill* 6: 1147
USS *Morton* 8: 1476
HMS *Norfolk* 6: 1105
USS *Oldendorf* 6: 1108
USS *Parson* 8: 1476
USS *Puget Sound* 6: 1062
HMS *Raider* 3: 414
HMS *Saumarez* 3: 414-15, 414
HMS *Sheffield* I: 10, 12,
6: 1107, 8: 1508, 10: 1868, 1868,
11: 2178, 2191-92, 2195-97,
2198-99, 2199, 12: 2213, 2240,
2354
Spruance class 6: 1107, 1108
Storozhevoi 5: 941
Svet 6: 1106
Type 42 6: 1107
HMS *Volage* 3: 414-14, 414
Detente 7: 1397-99, 9: 1654
Devlin, Bernadette 7: 1370,
1370, 1374, 8: 1422
DEWLINE (Distant Early
Warning Line) 3: 413, 6: 1009,
1122
Dhofar (1965-75) 6: 1169-1175,
1178
Dhofar Liberation Front 6: 1170
Diem, President Ngo Dinh
5: 850-53, 851, 854-56, 949,
952, 1000-01, 6: 1149
Dien Bien Phu I: 7, 2: 250-51,
250-51, 254, 359-62, 362, 389-97,
391-92, 398-99, 398, 401-02,
3: 490, 490, 4: 784, 784, 5: 849,
991, 7: 1238-39, 1242, 1252
Disputes
-Maritime 12: 2320-22
-Regional 12: 2309-15
-Territorial 12: 2316-19
Djakarta 4: 653-54
Dohrn, Bernadine 7: 1317
Dominican Republic 3: 569, 572,
4: 650, 698, 5: 835, 891,
American forces in 894-97,
11: 2029-30, 2032
Donlon, Captain Roger 6: 1152,
1154
Doty, Colonel 6: 1192
Doyle, Rear Admiral J.H. 2: 320
Dozo, Brigadier Basilio Lami
11: 2169, 2174
Drori, Major-General Amir
12: 2250
Drug usage, US Army in
Vietnam 7: 1358, 1358
Drysedale, Lieutenant-Colonel
Douglas B. 2: 274
Duarte, José Napoleón 11: 2032,
2039, 2040, 2041-42
Dubcek, Alexander 7: 1270-73,
1270, 1275
Dudas, István 3: 479
Dugdale, Rose 9: 1641
Duke, Squadron-Leader Neville
12: 2304
Dulles, John Foster I: 6,
2: 300-02, 3: 450-51, 451, 453,
454, 509, 511, 511, 5: 850, 898,
6: 1009, 1140
Dung, General Van Tien 2: 399,
9: 1709, 1714, 1717, 1719
Dutch forces *see* Netherlands
forces
Dutschke, Rudi 7: 1309, 1310
Dzerzhinsky, Felix 7: 1276-77,
1277
E
East Africa (1963) 5: 980
East Pakistan *see* Bangladesh
East Timor I: 70, 10: 1830,
resistance to Indonesia
1832-35, 1836
Ecuador 5: 829-30, 12: 2320
Ecuadorian Air Force 9: 1646,
1648
Eden, Sir Anthony I: 201,
3: 450, 510-11, 510, 520, 522,
551
Effects of nuclear war
12: 2300-02
Effendi, Yassin 5: 810, 812
Efrat, Colonel Yona 6: 1137-38
Egypt I: 9, 93, 3: 574-75, 578-82,
4: 700, 749, 757-59, 5: 929,
972, 976, 6: 1089-91, 1092-93,
1099, 1100, 1136, 1140-42, war
of attrition 7: 1329-33, 1334-35,
8: 1509, 1514, and Israeli
problem 1596-99, 10: 1813, and
superpowers 1889-92, 1929,
1931-33, 1957, 1962, 1990,
11: 2151, 12: 2249, 2253, 2318
see also UAR (United Arab
Republic)
Egyptian forces 10: 1962; in
Yemen 4: 765, 757-59, 758
Air Force I: 98, 2: 366, 3: 512,
514, 534-35, 4: 640, 5: 970,
6: 1094, 1094-97, 1102, 1129,
7: 1332, in Yom Kippur war
8: 1576-82, 12: 2329
Army I: 93-97, 101, 126-28,
140, 3: 530-35, 535, 539, 4: 639,
in Sinai 6: 1109-19, 7: 1246,
1248, 1329-33, 8: 1440, 1442,
1531-32, 1531, 1535, 1535, in
Yom Kippur War 1536-39,
1550, 1553-54, 1561-62,
1569-71, 1570, 1572-76, 1579,
1589-95, 1597, 1599, 1601-02,
9: 1786, 1788, 1808, 10: 1813,
1813, 1891
Navy 11: 2128
Eisenhower, President Dwight
D. I: 6, 2: 235, 301-02, 382,
3: 574, 576-77, 4: 676, 678-79,
680, 730, 5: 850, 889, 898-99,
1009, 6: 1029, 1140, 7: 1390,
1398-99, 8: 1489-91, 1501
Eisenhower Doctrine (1957)
3: 574-76
Eitan, General Rafael 3: 531,
6: 1112-13, 1115, 11: 2150,
2150, 2152, 2152

El Salvador *1*: 51, *5*: 830-31, *10*: 1982, *11*: 2030, 2032, death squads and guerrillas 2038-42, *12*: 2269-70, 2315
 El Salvador Army *1*: 37, *7*: 1223, 1227
 Elazar, Major-General David
 6: 1129, 1137, *8*: 1513, 1533, 1540, 1569-73, 1573, 1597
 Electronic counter-counter measures (ECCM) *1*: 11
 Electronic counter-measures (ECM) *1*: 11, 13, 168, *7*: 1332-33, *8*: 1471-72, 1498-99, 1580, 1594, 1601-02, *10*: 1824, 1864-66, *11*: 2192, *12*: 2306, 2363
 Electronic counter-measures (ECM) aircraft
 EA-6A *11*: 2145, 2147
 EA-6B Prowler *2*: 384, *11*: 2146-48
 EF-111A Electric Fox *3*: 427
 F-105G Wild Weasel *12*: 2265, 2268
 Electronic warfare *12*: 2350-52, 2354, 2363
 -air *10*: 1823-28
 -land *10*: 1843-48
 -sea *10*: 1863-68
 Elizabeth I *9*: 1751, 1753
 Ensslin, Gudrun *8*: 1516, 1517, 1518-19
 Entebbe Raid (1976) *3*: 570, 572-73, *10*: 1812-13, 1814-18, 1819
 EOKA (National Organisation of Cypriot Fighters) *3*: 512, 549-51, 552-53, 554-57
 Ephraim, Fadi *12*: 2250
 Eritrea *4*: 696, *10*: 1849, 1859
 Erskine, Sir George *3*: 436, 442
 Eshkol, Prime Minister Levi
 6: 1089-91, 1090, 1129
 Espionage *1*: 176-79, atom spies 181-82, *4*: in Cold War 669-71, spies and spying 672-75, *11*: in the 1980s 2080-82
 ETA *9*: 1634-35, 1641, *11*: 2089
 Ethics of war *3*: 600-02
 Ethiopia *4*: 620-22, 781, 929, revolution *10*: 1849-53, 1854, 1856, 1858, 1861-62, 1930, 1979, *11*: 2073, *12*: 2291, 2313, 2317
 Ethiopian forces *10*: 1854-56, 1856, 1858
 Air Force *10*: 1849-50, 1853, 1861-62
 Army *10*: 1849-53, 1851, 1859, 1861

European Economic Community (EEC) *9*: 1779, 1782, *11*: 2189-91, *12*: 2275

F

Faisal, King of Saudi Arabia
 3: 575, *4*: 757, 759, *6*: 1089
 Faisal II, King of Iraq *3*: 580
 Falkland Islands (1982) *1*: 9, 10, 12, 13, 67, 90, 140, 205, *2*: 322, 353, 368, 382, *3*: 421, 422, 486, 488, 568, *4*: 647, 785, 785, *6*: 1067, 1088, *7*: 1211, 1235, *8*: 1493, 1500, 1501, 1505, 1508, 1541, 1567, *9*: 1625-26, 1678-80, 1678, 1682, 1782, *10*: 1868, 1948, 1964, 1966, 1987, 2004, 2004, *11*: 2022, 2053, 2060, 2105, 2168, background to conflict 2169-71, 2172-73, Argentinian invasion 2174-82, 2189-202, *12*: 2209-22, 2229-39, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2286, 2316, 2322, 2336, 2338, 2349, 2352
 -aftermath of war *12*: 2240-42
 Fallout shelter *4*: 739, 2302
 Farouk, King of Egypt *3*: 509, 510
 Farrar-Hockley, Major Dair
 12: 2215-16
 Fast attack craft *11*: 2123-28
 Fatah, *7*: 1334-37, 1334-35, *5*: 1509, 1511, 1514-15, 1517, 1521, *10*: 1809, 1811, and siege of Tripoli *12*: 2252-55

Faulkner, Brian *8*: 1410, 1411, 1419, *9*: 1614-17, 1620
 Fearnley, Flight Lieutenant M.E. *3*: 417
 Fechter, Peter *4*: 740, 742
 Feinstein, Meir *1*: 32
 Felfe, Heinz *7*: 1278
 Ferries
 Norland 11: 2179, *12*: 2229
 Field artillery *4*: 783-88; (Soviet) *7*: 1243-48
 M-46 130mm *8*: 1453, *10*: 1931
 M1917/18 (Long Tom) 155mm *2*: 309
 Fieldhouse, Admiral Sir John
 11: 2179, 2195
 Fierlinger, Zdenek *1*: 111, 113
 Fighters *12*: 2349-51, 2357
 Aero L-29 Delfin *6*: 1077
 Beaufighter *1*: 99
 CF-5 *10*: 1904-05
 Dagger *11*: 2196, *12*: 2209-10, 2212-13, 2212
 F-3D Skynight *2*: 372
 F-4U Corsair *2*: 369-70, 372, 373, *6*: 1124
 F-4 Phantom *1*: 3, 163-68, 183-08, *2*: 388, *3*: 424, 527, 564, *4*: 736, *5*: 864, 906, 908, *6*: 1033, 1040-41, 1085-86, 1086, 1124, 1142, *7*: 1286-87, 1304, 1331-32, 1333, *8*: 1451, 1453, 1469, 1471-73, 1477, 1499, 1530, 1555, 1566, 1570, 1576-77, 1577, 1581, 1594, 1596, 1602, *9*: 1659, 1670, *10*: 1825, 1826, 1920, 1984, *11*: 2013, 2022, 2022, 2112, 2118-19, 2137, 2156, 2158-59, 2159, 2179, 2206, *12*: 2248, 2268, 2329, 2330, 2332
 F-5 Freedom Fighter Tiger II *10*: 1849, 1903-08, 1939, 1963, *11*: 2022, 2119, *12*: 2308, 2352
 F-6 Hellcat *11*: 2119
 F-7F Tigercat *2*: 373, *11*: 2119
 F-8 Crusader *1*: 111, 164, 165, *5*: 954, 955, *6*: 1029, 1124, 1124, *8*: 1428, *9*: 1712, 1964, 1966, *11*: 2207
 F-9F Panther *2*: 370, *11*: 2207
 F-14 Tomcat *2*: 384, 386, *3*: 424, 524, *4*: 723-28, *5*: 844, *6*: 1060, 1062, *10*: 1933, 1936-37, 1937, 1965, 1965, *11*: 2011, 2119, *12*: 2329-30, 2351, 2352
 F-15 Eagle *2*: 263-68, *5*: 904-05, *8*: 1487, 1566, 1568, 1824, *10*: 1964, 1968, *11*: 2011, 2075, 2113-14, 2118, 2122,

- 2156, 2158-59, 2161, *12*: 2331, 2349-50, 2351, 2357, 2368
 F-16 Fighting Falcon *4*: 747, *5*: 903-08 *6*: 1148, *7*: 1304, *8*: 1487, 1568, *9*: 1676, *11*: 2112, 2113-14, 2156-59, 2161, *12*: 2268, 2329, 2331, 2333, 2359
 F-17 *7*: 1304
 F/A-18 Hornet *see* Attack aircraft
 F-20A Tigershark *10*: 1903-08
 F-51 Mustang *2*: 371, 373, *3*: 531
 F-80 Shooting Star 369-70, *4*: 650, *11*: 2021, 2021, *12*: 2329
 F-82 Twin Mustang *2*: 369
 F-84 Thunderjet
 Thunderstreak *5*: 875, *11*: 2021, *12*: 2329, 2329, 2264
 F-86 Sabre *2*: 371, 373, 374-75, 375, *3*: 505, *4*: 651, 744, *6*: 1073, 1073, *7*: 1284, *8*: 1434-35, 1437, 1439, *10*: 1964, *11*: 2043-48, *12*: 2304, 2308, 2329, 2331, 2333
 F-89 Scorpion *12*: 2329, 2331
 F-94 Starfire *2*: 372, *12*: 2329, 2331
 F-100 Super Sabre *3*: 508, 576, *5*: 915, *6*: 1030, 1033, 1040, *7*: 1283-88, *11*: 2020, 2022, *12*: 2265, 2330-31
 F-101 *6*: 1036
 F-102 Delta Dagger *6*: 1030, *12*: 2329, 2331
 F-104 Starfighter *1*: 205, *4*: 743-48, *5*: 904, 907, *6*: 1033, 1073, *7*: 1341, *8*: 1434-35, *9*: 1659, 1684, *10*: 1837, 1967, *11*: 2205, *12*: 2304
 F-105 Thunderchief *3*: 424, *6*: 1032-33, 1034, *7*: 1286, 1287, *8*: 1451, 1469, 1471-72, 1499, *10*: 1985, *12*: 2263-68, 2330
 F-106 Delta Dart *1*: 165, *4*: 746
 F-111 *1*: 147, *3*: 423-28, *4*: 724, *5*: 980, 980, 982, *6*: 1033, 1085, *10*: 1929, 1982, 1984, *11*: 2137, *12*: 2324, 2332
 Firefly *2*: 371
 Fury *1*: 98
 G-91 *5*: 875, 882
 Gloster Meteor *2*: 371, *12*: 2304
 Gnat *6*: 1073, 1073, *8*: 1434-35
 JA 39 Gripen *12*: 2357
 Harrier *see* Attack aircraft
 Hunter *see* Attack aircraft
 Jaguar *see* Attack aircraft
 Kestrel *5*: 980, 981
 Kfir *3*: 563-68, *8*: 1487, *11*: 2157-59, 2205, *12*: 2332, 2333
 La-7 *2*: 369, 373
 La-9 *3*: 504
 La-11 *3*: 504
 Lightning *1*: 204, *3*: 459, *12*: 2243-48
 MiG-15 (Fagot) *2*: 372-75, 375, *3*: 457, 504, 505, 506, 530, 535, *4*: 651, 744, *6*: 1034, 1077, 1094, *7*: 1284, *11*: 2044-54, 2208, *12*: 2329, 2331
 MiG-17 (Fresco) *3*: 505-06, 505-06, *4*: 645, 648, *5*: 878, *6*: 1034, 1077, 1094, 1097, *8*: 1477, 1576, 1579, 1602, *10*: 1816, 1818, 1853, 1880, 1919, 1964, 1997, *11*: 2208, *12*: 2267, 2329, 2329, 2331
 MiG-19 (Farmer) *3*: 507-08, 507, *6*: 1094, *7*: 1284, *8*: 1434-35, 1434, 1579, *11*: 2208, 2208, *12*: 2329, 2331
 MiG-21 (Fishbed) *2*: 376, 376, *3*: 503, 506, 508, 508, 524, 528, *4*: 645, 648, *6*: 1034, 1048, 1053, 1073, 1094, 1096, 1096, *7*: 1281, 1330, 1332, 1434, 1577, 1578, *8*: 1579, 1581, 1594, *10*: 1816, 1818, 1880, 1906, 1919, 1966, 1967-68, 1997, *11*: 2156-59, 2208, 2329
 MiG-23 (Flogger) *3*: 264, 526, 527-28, 527, *9*: 1659, *10*: 1853, 1919, 1967-68, 1975-76, 1997, *11*: 2156-59, 2208, *12*: 2308, 2332
 MiG-25 (Foxbat) *2*: 264, 268, *3*: 523, 528, 528, *9*: 1659, *10*: 1967, 1968, 1997, *11*: 2156
 MiG-27 (Flogger-D) *3*: 527-28, 527, *11*: 2208
 MiG-29 (Fulcrum) *11*: 2208, *12*: 2357
 MiG-31 (Foxhound) *11*: 2208
 Mirage III *1*: 68, *2*: 363-68, *3*: 564, *6*: 1086, 1094-95, 1141, *8*: 1434-35, 1484-87, 1576, 1579, *11*: 2196, 2204, 2204, *12*: 2332
 Mirage V *2*: 365, 367-68, *3*: 564, *11*: 2204, *12*: 2329
 Mirage 2000 *8*: 1483-88, *9*: 1646, *10*: 1966, 1986, *11*: 2205
 Mirage 4000 *8*: 1483, 1484, 1486-88
 Mirage FI *8*: 1484, *9*: 1646, *10*: 1942, 1966, 1966, *11*: 2022, *12*: 2248
 Mystère IV *3*: 531, 535, *6*: 1094-95, *9*: 1644
 Nesher *3*: 564, 568
 Ouragan *3*: 531, *6*: 1094-95
 P-40 *2*: 232-33
 PV-2 *5*: 875
 Poliakarpov PO-2 *3*: 373
 Seafire *2*: 371, 371
 Sea Fury *2*: 371
 Sea Harrier *see* Attack aircraft
 Sea Hawk *8*: 1435, 1435
 Shenyang F-6 *3*: 508, *10*: 1918, *12*: 2329
 Spitfire *1*: *3*, *3*, 51, 60, 77, 98, 99
 Su-7 (Fitter) *3*: 524, 524, *6*: 1094, *8*: 1434-35, 1576, 1579, *11*: 2208
 Su-9 (Fishpot) *3*: 524-25, 525
 Su-11 (Fishpot-C) *10*: 1967, *11*: 2208
 Su-15 (Flagon) *3*: 525, 525, *10*: 1966, 1967
 Su-17 (Fitter-C) *3*: 524, 524
 Su-20 (Fitter-C) *11*: 2208
 Su-22 (Fitter-H) *3*: 524, *4*: 726, *6*: 1060, *10*: 1936, 1937
 Su-24 (Fencer) *3*: 528, *10*: 1986, *11*: 2208, *12*: 2332
 Su-25 (Frogfoot) *3*: 528, *10*: 1991, *12*: 2330
 Su-27 (Flanker) *3*: 528, *12*: 2357
 Su-29 (Fulcrum) *3*: 528
 Super Mystère *6*: 1094-95, *8*: 1577, *9*: 1644, *10*: 2270
 Tornado *1*: 21-28, 147, *11*: 2173, *12*: 2331-32
 Tu-28 (Fiddler) *3*: 526, *10*: 1967-68
 Vampire *3*: 530, 535, *4*: 650, *6*: 1071, 1073
 Viggen *see* Attack aircraft
 Yak-17 (Feather) *3*: 504
 Yak-23 (Flora) *3*: 505
 Yak-25 (Flashlight) *3*: 506, *11*: 2208
 Yak-28 (Firebar) *3*: 526, *10*: 1967, *11*: 2208
 Finland *1*: 110-11, 113, *9*: 1674
 Finnish Army *9*: 1668, 1679, 1681-82
 Firing techniques of weapons *5*: 820-22
 Firqat *6*: 1169, 1172, 1172, 1173
 First of May group *4*: 1312-13
 Fitt, Gerry *7*: 1370, *8*: 1409, *11*: 2059
 Fitzgerald, Garret *11*: 2051, 2053
 Flame-throwers *2*: 295, 310

- 5: 900
 Flannery, Michael 8: 1413
 Fletcher, WPC Yvonne 10: 1933, 11: 2091
 FLN (National Liberation Front, Algeria) 3: 491, 494-495, 498-99, 589-93, 594-95, and Challe offensive 596-99, 602, triumph of 4: 709-11, 778, 5: 860-61
 FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of Occupied South Yemen) 5: 972-73, 976, 978-79
 FLQ (Front de Libération du Québec) 7: 1320-22
 Fonda, Jane 2: 382
 Fonseca, Carlos 11: 2034, 2034, 2036
 Foot, Sir Hugh 3: 551, 557
 Ford, President Gerald 7: 1348, 1398-99, 1400, 1402, 8: 1489, 1491, 1491, 8: 1655, 1695-96, 1717, 1790, 10: 1889, 1978-79
 Formosa 2: 290, 300-02, 320 *see also* Taiwan
 Formosa Straits crisis 2: 300-02
 Fox, Robert 3: 421
 France 1: 16, 121, 169, 171, 3: 460-62, 469, and Suez 510-11, 520, 522, 529, 536, 578, 4: 649-50, 677, 678, and Chad 692-93, and Algerian independence 709-11, 718, 775, 777, 791, 5: 849, and Vietnam 851-52, 891, in Africa 929-32, 1000, 6: 1017-18, 1079, 1090, 1140, Student revolt in 7: 1309-10, 1309, 1311, 1313, 1321, 1331, 1344, 1397, 1401-02, 8: 1434, 1446, 1510, 1576, 9: 1624, 1631, 1635, 1654, 1657, 1661, in Africa 10: 1869-72, 1877, 1930-31, 1939, 1941, 11: 2090, 2098, 2111, 2112, 2119, 2132, 2135-36, 2135-36, 2139, 2169, 12: 2250, 2256, 2313, 2345
 Franco, General Francisco 9: 1632-35, 1635, 1649
 Frangieh, President Suliemann 11: 2150, 12: 2251
 Freeland, Lieutenant-General Sir Ian 4: 1372-73, 1380-81, 8: 1410
 Frei, Eduardo 11: 2030-31
 French forces
 Air Force 2: 364-65, 366, 7: 1288, 1288, 8: 1484, 1484, 1486-87, 9: 1644-46, 10: 1965-66
 Army 3: 464, 468, 500, 4: 718, 787, 7: 1384-85, 1387, 1388, 1407, 8: 1524, 1587, 9: 1684, 1725, 10: 1844, 1946, 11: 2067, 2184, 2186, 2186, 12: 2327; in Algeria 1: 92, 3: 499, 10: 2001; in Central African Republic, 10: 1871; in Chad 3: 489 10: 1871; in Indochina 1: 149-53, 149, 151, 153, annihilation at Cao Bang 158-62, 3: 490, 4: 714-15, 784, 784, 5: 849, 849, 10: 2000; in Lebanon 12: 2256, 2257, 2260, 2261, 2334; on the Somme 8: 1604; in Suez 8: 1541; in Vietnam 1: 76, 76-77, 79
 Paratroops 2: 350, 351, 353, 362; in Algeria 2: 251-53, 3: 497, 589-90, 589-90, 592, 592, 597-99, 602, 4: 716, 9: 1610-11; in Egypt 3: 512-15, 514-15, 521-22; in Indochina 2: 250-51, 254-57, in Red River Delta 258-62, 261, battle for Tonkin 354-57, 359-62, fight for Dien Bien Phu 389-97, 398-99; in Ivory Coast 2: 212; in Kolwezi 3: 491, 569, 570, 5: 933; in Tunisia 3: 495
 Marines in Lebanon 12: 2256
 Navy 6: 1049, 1053, 7: 1367, 11: 2026
 French Foreign Legion 2: 249-52, 4: 778, 5: 841; in Algeria 2: 251-53, 253, 4: 710; in Chad 2: 253, 253, 4: 692, 693, 694, 12: 2318; in French Guiana 2: 252; in Indochina 1: 160, 2: 250-51, 250-51, 355-56, 385, 393-96; in Kolwezi 2: 251, 10: 1871, 1872, 1874-76, 1874, 1876-77; in Lebanon 12: 2256; in Madagascar 3: 493
 French Guiana 2: 252
 Frigates 6: 1104, 1184-89, 11: 2192, 12: 2321
 HMS *Active* 12: 2239
 HMS *Alacrity* 11: 2196-97
 HMS *Ambuscade* 12: 2239
 HMS *Amethyst* 3: 416-17
 HMS *Antelope* 1: 9, 12: 2210, 2211-12, 2240
 HMS *Ardent* 12: 2210, 2212, 2240
 HMS *Argonaut* 12: 2210-11
 HMS *Arrow* 11: 2196, 2199, 12: 2214-16, 2234
 HMS *Avenger* 12: 2234
 HMS *Black Swan* 3: 417
 HMS *Brilliant* 11: 2178, 2181, 2192, 12: 2211
 HMS *Broadsword* 11: 2178, 2192, 12: 2211-12
 HMS *Brooke* 8: 1508
 USS *John A. Moore* 10: 1867
 HMS *Plym* 2: 338
 HMS *Plymouth* 4: 647, 11: 2180-82, 2180-81, 12: 2210-11, 2231
 HMS *Rhyl* 5: 937-38
 Riga Class 10: 1057
 S-90 type 12: 2354
 Type 12 class 3: 411
 HMS *Yarmouth* 11: 2199, 12: 2211, 2234, 2239, 2321
 Frolinat (National Liberation Front of Chad) 4: 692-95, 692-95
 Fuchs, Klaus 1: 176, 181
 Fulbright, Senator J. William 4: 682, 8: 1490, 1491

G

- Gabreski, Francis 2: 374
 Gaddafi, Colonel Muammar
 4: 692-93, 800, 6: 1060,
 8: 1509-11, 1514-15,
 10: 1810-11, 1814, 1840, 1882,
 1932-35, 1936-37, 1940, 1990,
 11: 2082, 2091, 12: 2313, 2316
 Gairy, Eric 12: 2274-75, 2275,
 2279
 Gallegher, Eddie 9: 1641, 1642
 Galtieri, General Leopoldo
 11: 2169, 2170, 2174, 2177,
 2189-90, 2190
 Gandhi, Indira 6: 1074, 12: 2312
 Gandhi, Mahatma 1: 198, 199,
 4: 800
 Garin, Fernando 7: 1216-17
 Gaucher, Lieutenant-Colonel
 2: 393-94
 Gaulle, President Charles de
 1: 16, 2: 252, 253, 3: 491,
 598-99, 4: 709-11, 711, 712-13,
 718, 5: 931, 6: 1016, 1017-18,
 1100, 1141, 7: 1311, 1320,
 1321, 9: 1631, 1661-62
 Gavish, Major-General
 Yeshayahu 6: 1111, 1115
 GCMA (Groupements de
 Commandos Mixtes
 Aeroportés) 2: 401-02
 Gehlen, Reinhard 4: 670, 670
 Gemayel, Amin 12: 2250, 2251,
 2256, 2258-62
 Gemayel, Bashir 11: 2149-51,
 2149, 2162, 12: 2249-50, 2256
 Geneva Conference (1954) 2: 251,
 397, 5: 849, 849, 893, 7: 1349
 Geneva Convention 2: 380-82
 Georghiou, Costas ('Colonel
 Callan') 4: 780, 782
 Germany, East 1: 84-85, 3: 460,
 471, 4: 670, 733, 740-42,
 10: 1022, 1271, 1280, 7: 1397,
 8: 1542, 9: 1654, 11: 2132,
 2140-42, 12: 2297
 Germany, West 1: 29, 32,
 109-11, 113, 169, 171-75,
 2: 232-35, 3: 469-70, 480,
 4: 629, 670, 6: 1017-19, 1020,
 7: 1310-11, 1397, terrorism in
 8: 1516-19, 9: 1624, 1629-31,
 1654, 1656-57, 1661, 1684-85,
 1779, 10: 1819-21, 11: 2089-90,
 2090, 2129-35, 2140, 2190,
 12: 2296, 2318, 2328
 German forces, pre-1945 3: 460,
 461, 462, 6: 1064, 9: 1678, 1682
 German forces, East
 Army 3: 481-82, 5: 901-02,
 6: 1019
 German forces, West
 Air Force 1: 22, 204-05, 4: 746,
 748, 11: 2048, 12: 2325
 Army 1: 44, 116-17, 2: 224,
 formulation of post-war
 3: 460-62, 4: 764, 8: 1425, 1525,
 1588, 9: 1657, 1724, 1728,
 1807, 11: 2133, 2184, 2186
 Navy 10: 1826, 11: 2026,
 2127-28, 2185
 Gerö, Ernő 3: 473-74, 473, 476
 Ghalib bin Ali, Imam 4: 636-37
 Ghana 5: 929-33, 930
 Ghoul, Major-General Sidhi el
 10: 1110, 1114-15
 Giap, General Vo Nguyen 1: 75,
 150, 152-53, 156, 158-60, 162,
 2: 250-51, 255-57, 258-62,
 359-60, 391-97, 398-99, 401,
 5: 956-59, 6: 1196, 1242, 1249,
 1252, 8: 1450, 1452-53, 1456,
 1459, 9: 1709-10, 1712
 Gibraltar 11: 2178, 12: 2316
 Gierek, Edward 11: 2076-77,
 2077
 Gilles, Brigadier-General Jean
 2: 361-62, 390-91, 3: 515
 Giscard d'Estaing, President
 Valerie 3: 572, 4: 693, 10: 1869,
 1871, 1874, 1877
 Gizenga, Antoine 4: 772-74
 Glemp, Cardinal Jozef 11: 2079
 Glenn, John 5: 840
 Glubb Pasha (Lieutenant-
 General Sir John Bagot
 Glubb) 1: 93, 95, 101
 Goa 4: 791, 791
 Godard, Colonel Yves 3: 590-92,
 592, 4: 712, 713, 717
 Golan Heights 2: 305-06, 405,
 6: 1136-39
 Goldwater, Senator Barry
 7: 1260
 Golitsyn, Anatoli 7: 1275
 Gomulka, Wladyslaw 3: 471,
 474, 476, 482
 Gomes, General Costa 9: 1650,
 1651
 Gonçalves, Colonel Vasco
 9: 1650, 1652-53
 Gonen, Colonel Shmuel
 6: 1112-13, 1115, 8: 1538-39,
 1569-74, 1573, 1589, 1593
 Goose Green 11: 2196-97, 2202,
 12: 2213, 2214-17, 2218-19,
 2222, 2229, 2282
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 12: 2291
 Gorshkov, Admiral Sergei
 6: 1049, 1055-57, 1059,
 12: 2288
 Gottwald, Klement 1: 170
 Gowon, Major-General Yakubu
 6: 1077-82, 1078
 Goukouni Oueddei 4: 693-95, 694
 Goulart, President Joao 7: 1218,
 1219
 Gouzenko, Igor 1: 177, 177, 181,
 4: 672
 Gracey, Major-General Douglas
 D. 1: 74-76, 75, 150
 Granit, Colonel Israel 6: 1115-16
 Gravel, Lieutenant Marcus
 7: 1255-57
 Grauw, Major Paul 2: 394, 396
 Gray, Colonel Nicol 3: 441-42
 Grechko, Marshal Alexei
 7: 1273, 1280
 Greece 1: 49-51, civil war 53-62,
 3: 549-51, 552, 4: 649, 651,
 690, 721, 5: 914-16, 1018-19,
 1019, 9: 1655-56, 1669-70,
 1672-73, 1674, 1675, 1676,
 12: 2309, 2316, 2321
 Greek forces
 Air Force 1: 60, 4: 746, 748
 Army 1: 49, 51, 55-57, 56-57,
 60-62, 60, 2: 376, 4: 719, 721
 Greenfield, James 7: 1312-13
 Greenham Common missile base
 11: 2131
 Gremlin Task Force 1: 78
 Grenada (1983) 6: 1121, 10: 1844,
 11: 2032, 2032, 2066, 2168; US
 invasion 12: 2274-79, 2282,
 2284, 2310
 Grenade launchers 4: 767,
 8: 1494, 12: 2269
 AGS-17 8: 1601
 L1A1 4: 767
 M33 8: 1689
 M79 4: 765, 767, 5: 991,
 7: 1257, 8: 1452, 1494, 9: 1689,
 1692, 1698, 1712, 12: 2214,
 2332
 M203 4: 767, 767 8: 1494
 Spr G 1: 73, 4: 765
 Spr G 1: 74, 4: 764, 766
 XM148 4: 767
 Grenades 8: 1603-08
 Grivas, General George 1: 37,
 39, 50, 156, 3: 550-51, 552-53,
 552, 554-57, 5: 915, 916-17
 Gromyko, Andrei 7: 1397,
 12: 2289
 GSG9 (Grenzschutzgruppe 9)
 6: 1179, 8: 1514, 1517, 9: 1630,
 1630-31, 10: 1813, and
 Mogadishu hijacking
 10: 1819-22

Guam 9: 1690, 1718, 1720
 Guatemala 4: 680 5: 831, 834,
 837, 11: 2030, 2032, 2037,
 12: 2269, 2273, 2316
 Guatemalan Army 4: 650
 Guatemalan Liberation Army
 5: 830
 Guerilla warfare 1: 7-8, 7, 36-39,
 54-56, 58-62, 141, 155-57,
 2: 209, 250, 253, 254-55, 256,
 261, 310, 341, 342, 358, 358,
 398-99, 401, 3: 552-53, 556-57,
 British Army involvement
 558-62, 601-02, 602, 4: 656-62,
 716-17, 5: 814-15, 820, Latin
 American 834-37, 838-39,
 psychology and 860-62, 870-71,
 875, 877, 957, 957, 6: 1070,
 Latin American 7: 1209-22,
 1316, 1334-42, 8: 1436, 9: 1731,
 1736-39, in Afghanistan
 10: 1994-95, 1996, 1999-2002,
 11: 2033-42, 2035, 2038, 2040
 Guevara, Ernesto 'Che' 1: 36,
 37-38, 4: 656-62, 5: 834-37,
 838-39, 7: 1209-10, 1220, 1310,
 1317, 8: 1516
 Guinea-Bissau 3: 491, 5: 869-71,
 871, Cabral's revolution 877-78,
 879
 Gulf of Oman 10: 1956-57
 Gulf of Sirte incident (1981)
 10: 1933, 1936-37
 Gulf of Tonkin incident (1964)
 5: 952, 954-55, 8: 1476
 Gulf War 1: 11, 142, 4: 630-31,
 755, 802, 6: 1102, 9: 1626,
 1688, 10: 1920, 1921, 1992,
 11: 2009-13, 2014-19, 2022,
 2091, 2110-13, 2115-22; (1980)
 12: 2306, 2309-10, 2315, 2318
 Gur, General Mordechai
 6: 1130-31, 1137, 10: 1815, 1815
 Gurion, David Ben 6: 1098-99,
 1102
 Gurkhas 1: 195, 197, 3: 543, 545;
 in Indonesia 2: 215, raid on
 Labang 816, 818; in Malaysia
 5: 814-15
 Gurney, Sir Henry 1: 192,
 2: 329, 333

H

Habash, George 7: 1335-36,
 1337, 1339, 1340, 8: 1509, 1510,
 1511, 12: 2253-54
 Habeika, Elias 12: 2250
 Habib, Philip 11: 2151, 2151,
 2162, 12: 2250-51
 Habershon, Detective Chief
 Superintendent 7: 1313, 1313
 Habré, Hissène 4: 693-95
 Haddad, Major Saad
 10: 1901-02, 1902, 11: 2149-50,
 12: 2250-51, 2250, 2258, 2262
 Haddad, Wadi 10: 1809-13, 1811
 Haganah 1: 29-34, 40-42, 41, 94,
 95, 98
 Haig, Alexander 11: 2189-91,
 2190-91
 Haile Selassie, Emperor
 10: 1849-50, 1849, 1854, 1856,
 1858, 1861
 Hainan Island 2: 293, 300, 301
 Haiphong 2: 258, 260, 262, 397
 -mining of harbour (1972)
 8: 1474-75
 Hajim, Abu 12: 2254
 Hamadi, Sheikh Mohammed
 Shamte 5: 937, 937
 Hammarskjöld, U.N. Secretary-
 General Dag 3: 536-37, 537,
 4: 770, 775-77, 775
 Hamilton, Captain John
 11: 2181
 Han River 2: 310-11, 316,
 370-71, 377
 Handguns *see* Pistols
 Hanoi 1: 150, 2: 254-55, 254-55,
 257-58, 260, 262, 382, 398,
 6: 1030, 1033-35, 7: 1249,
 1252-53, 1296-98, 1299,
 1300-02, 8: 1472-73, 1480,
 9: 1689-90, 1694, 1700, 1702,
 1709-10, 1712, 1714, 1716,
 10: 1916
 Harding, Field Marshal Sir
 John 3: 551, 555-56, 556
 Harel, Isser 6: 1098, 1099, 1102
 Harvey, Colonel Mike 6: 1170
 Hargroves, Brigadier Louis
 5: 910, 912
 Harriman, Averell 3: 450-51
 Harris, Sim 11: 2092, 2095, 2095
 Hasni, Major-General
 Mohammed 6: 1109
 Hassan II, King of Morocco
 10: 1935, 1939-42
 Hassan, Major-General Abdel
 Kader 6: 1110

Hatta, Mohammed 2: 215, 217,
 4: 652-54
 Hawatmeh, Naif 12: 2253-54
 Healey, Denis 5: 980, 982,
 9: 1779
 Hearst, Patty 7: 1317, 1317
 Heath, Edward 9: 1757, 1772,
 1779-80
 Helicopters 1: 9, 11, 18, 51-52,
 52, 2: 352, 355, 393, 3: 570,
 4: 641, 715, 807-08, 5: 818,
 849-50, 854, 901, 962, 7: 1229,
 1231, 1233, 1237, 1259,
 9: 1719, 10: 2000-02, 12: 2218,
 2231, 2234-35, 2241, 2276,
 2284, 2295, 2336, 2344, 2350
 -ASW 9: 1763-68
 -attack 1: 7, 2: 283-88,
 3: 540-44, 4: 807-08
 -utility 11: 2063-68
 500M-D Defender 2: 286,
 4: 803
 A109 2: 286, 11: 2200, 12: 2212
 A129 2: 288
 AB-204AS 9: 1767-68
 AB-205 11: 2064
 AB-212AS 9: 1767-68
 AH-1 Huey Cobra 1: 84,
 2: 284-5, 288, 5: 992, 6: 1041-42,
 7: 1231, 1356, 8: 1461, 1495,
 1497, 10: 2001, 11: 2071, 2133,
 2207, 12: 2336
 AH-64 Apache 2: 284, 286,
 288, 4: 807, 808, 11: 2075, 2207
 Alouette II 2: 284, 10: 2000,
 11: 2066
 Alouette III 3: 468, 5: 875,
 878, 882, 9: 1736, 1738,
 10: 2002, 11: 2066, 2066
 Belvedere 5: 910
 BO105 2: 286, 4: 806-07
 CH-21 Shawnee 2: 284
 CH-46 Sea Knight 8: 1479,
 12: 2284
 CH-47 Chinook 1: 51, 64,
 5: 982, 991, 6: 1030, 7: 1229,
 1230-31, 1234, 8: 1461, 1495,
 10: 2001, 11: 2200, 2202,
 12: 2217, 2218-19, 2229, 2279,
 2336
 CH-53 Sea Stallion 7: 1332,
 8: 1577, 1582, 1582, 1594,
 9: 1696, 1719, 10: 1957-59,
 11: 2135, 12: 2284
 CH-54 Sky Crane 7: 1230,
 1231, 1354
 CH-135 11: 2065
 Gazelle 2: 286, 288, 11: 2066,
 2068, 2155, 2202, 10: 2297
 H-5 2: 375
 H-23 Raven 2: 375

- H-34 9: 1700
 HH-3 6: 1038
 HH-53 7: 1301, 1302, 8: 1473
 Ka-25 Hormone 5: 843, 844, 846-48, 7: 1280, 9: 1767-68, 1768
 Ka-32 Helix 9: 1767-68
 Lynx 2: 285, 286, 6: 1187, 9: 1658, 1738, 1759, 1767-68, 1768, 10: 1987, 1987, 11: 2066, 2067-68, 2180-81, 2181-82, 10: 2212, 2336-37, 2336-37
 Mi-4 Hound 10: 1845, 2002, 11: 2068
 Mi-6 Hook 10: 2002
 Mi-8 Hip 8: 1582, 10: 1845, 1999, 2002, 11: 2068, 2068
 Mi-10 Harke 10: 2002
 Mi-12 8: 1582
 Mi-14 Haze 9: 1767-68
 Mi-24 Hind 1: 52, 83-88, 4: 808, 9: 1681, 10: 1976, 1991, 1998, 2002, 11: 2074, 2118, 2141, 2207-08, 10: 2273, 2295, 2295
 Mi-26 Halo 10: 1999, 2002
 Model 214 11: 2065
 OH-6 Cayuse 2: 284, 5: 993, 8: 1495
 OH-13 Sioux 2: 284, 375, 5: 977, 9: 1756-57, 1757, 10: 2002
 S-55 11: 2024, 2068
 SA 321 Super Frelon 8: 1579, 1582, 9: 1767-68, 10: 1987
 Scout 2: 286, 286, 9: 1756-57, 1757, 1759, 11: 2067, 2068
 SH-2 Sea Sprite 9: 1766, 1767, 12: 2342
 SH-3 Sea King 6: 1106, 9: 1767, 1767, 11: 2192, 2198-99, 2198
 2202, 2209, 12: 2218
 SH-60 Sea Hawk 6: 1188, 9: 1763, 1767
 UH-1 Huey 1: 50, 2: 284, 5: 950, 953, 991, 996 6: 1042, 1172, 7: 1229, 1231, 1240, 1356, 8: 1471, 1478, 1495, 1497, 1579, 9: 1738, 1768, 10: 1825, 2000, 11: 2042, 2064-66, 2064-66, 2200, 12: 2217, 2336
 UH-46 12: 2359
 UH-60 Black Hawk 2: 286, 11: 2063, 2066, 2066, 12: 2274
 Wasp 6: 1185, 9: 1767-68, 1767, 11: 2180-81, 2181-82
 Wessex 9: 1682, 1757, 1762, 10: 2001, 11: 2067, 2068, 2180-81, 2181-82, 12: 2218
 Whirlwind 1: 57, 2: 329, 10: 2000, 2000, 11: 2064, 2064
 Helms, Richard 4: 681-82
 Herrema, Tiede 9: 1641
 Heseltine, Michael 12: 2241
 Heusinger, General 3: 461
 Hijacking of airliners 7: 1338-39, 8: 1509, 1511, 1513-15, 9: 1640, 10: 1809-13, 1813, 1814-22
 -of trains 10: 1836-37
 Himmeler, Heinrich 3: 461
 Hinde, Major-General W.R.N. 3: 435
 Hinh, General Nguyen Van 5: 850-51
 Hinton, Lieutenant-Colonel Bruce 2: 374
 Hiroshima 1: 2, 120-21, 121, 155, 181, 3: 456, 4: 736, 738, 12: 2300, 2300-01, 2346
 Hitler, Adolf 1: 29, 116, 2: 380, 3: 450
 Ho Chi Minh 1: 12, 37, 70-71, 74, 149-50, 152, 156, 2: 250, 255-57, 398, 5: 849, 852, 856, 7: 1249, 1292, 1296, 1298, 1310, 1317, 8: 1489, 9: 1709, 1710-11, 10: 1912
 Ho Chi Minh trail 2: 399, 6: 1030, 1033, 1036-39, 1041, 1196-99, 1197, 1198, 1199, US offensive against 7: 1354-57, 8: 1450-51, 1499, 1502, 9: 1691, 1694, 1699-700, 1702, 1712, 10: 2350-51
 Hoa Hoa 5: 850, 853
 Hoa Binh 2: 354-57
 Hoare, 'Mad Mike' 4: 799-82, 781, 11: 2096, 2097-98
 Hod, General Mordechai 6: 1095, 1140
 Hollis, Sir Roger 1: 178
 Honduras 5: 830, 11: 2030, 2032, 12: 2269-72
 Honduran forces
 Air Force 12: 2270
 Army 12: 2270
 Honecker, Erich 11: 2141-42
 Hong Kong 3: 416, 5: 982, 982, 9: 1779, 1781, 12: 2242, 2316-17
 Hope, Bob 5: 997
 Hormuz, Strait of 6: 1169
 Houghton, Harry 4: 673, 675, 7: 1275
 Hovercraft
 Aist class 3: 421, 11: 2142
 BH-7 class 5: 966, 11: 2012
 Howitzers 4: 634, 10: 2325, 2337
 18/25-pounder gun-howitzer 7: 1264, 1264, 1266
 25-pounder gun-howitzer 7: 1263-68
 D-20 152mm 5: 927, 7: 1247, 1248, 8: 1453, 10: 1917
 D-30 122mm 5: 925, 927, 7: 1247, 1247
 FH-70 155mm 4: 783, 785, 788, 8: 1525
 FH-105(L) 4: 787
 M1 8in 2: 311
 M2A1 105mm 2: 349, 393, 3: 530, 9: 1693
 M101 105mm 4: 787, 787, 805
 M102 105mm 4: 787, 787, 5: 991, 7: 1229, 1264-65, 1354, 8: 1454
 M114 115mm 4: 785, 788, 5: 991, 7: 1229, 8: 1454, 1456
 M115 203mm 4: 788
 M198 155mm 4: 785, 787, 10: 2006, 12: 2996
 M1938 122mm 7: 1243, 1245, 1246-47
 M1943 152mm 5: 927, 12: 2339
 Model 50 155mm 4: 788, 788, 12: 2232
 Model 56 105mm pack 4: 784, 786, 788, 5: 814, 7: 1265, 10: 2001, 12: 2332, 2234-35
 TR 155mm 4: 788, 788
 Huang Po-t'ao, General 1: 135-37
 Huang Wei General 1: 135, 137
 Hue 7: 1251, 1254-59, 1358
 Huk Revolt, Philippines (1946-57) 2: 221-22
 Hull, Cordell 3: 469
 Humphrey, Hubert 7: 1262
 Hungary 1: 5, 90, 92, 111, 113, 2: 291, 3: 451, 453, 471, 12: 2304
 revolution 472-75, 476-79, 481, 6: 1022, 7: 1269, 7: 1270-71, 1281-82, 1390, 1397, 9: 1689, 1787; (1956) 12: 2289
 Hungarian forces 6: 1019
 Hunt, Rex 11: 2170, 2175, 2177
 Husák, Gustáv 7: 1273
 Hussein, King of Jordan 3: 574-77, 580-81, 582, 4: 757, 762, 6: 1089, 1090, 1091, 1093, 1129, 1131, 1133, 1136, 7: 1334, 1337, 1339, 1340-42, 8: 1509, 1511, 1514, 10: 1811, 12: 2253, 2255
 Hussein, President Saddam 4: 631, 11: 2010, 2012-13, 2016, 2111-12
 Hydrofoils
 Pegasus 5: 965

- I**
- Ice patrol ships
 HMS *Endurance* **11**: 2171, 2173, 2173, 2174-75, 2180-82, **12**: 2240-41
- Iceland **9**: 1674-76, **12**: 2320-21
- Inchon, US landings at
2: 236-42, 272, 310-11, **320**, 369, 372, **3**: 420, **12**: 2284
- India 19, religious wars over independence **1**: 198-99, 200, **4**: 621, 632, 649, Hindu/Muslim fighting **789-91**, 794-97, 800, **5**: 919, 969, **6**: 1069, 1074 **7**: 1391-92, 1401-02, and Bangladesh independence **8**: 1429-39, **11**: 2100, 2136, **12**: 2345
- Indian forces
 Air Force **4**: 790, **6**: 1073-74, **8**: 1434-35, 1439, **9**: 1646, 1648
 Army **1**: 107, **2**: 353, **4**: 621, 789-91, 789, 794-96, 796-97, **6**: 1069, 1070, 1072, 1073-74, **7**: 1265, **8**: 1431-35, in Indo-Pakistan war **1436-39**, 1440, 1442, **9**: 1668, 1668; in Vietnam **1**: 76-77, 79
 Navy **1**: 67, **8**: 1435
- Indo-Pakistan War (1965)
6: 1069-74, **11**: 2184, **12**: 2318; (1971) **2**: 353, **8**: 1429-39, 1440-42, **9**: 1668, 1668, **11**: 2184, 2184, **12**: 2308, 2312, 2318
- Indochina **1**: 7, 69, 74, 76, French struggle for **149-53**, Cao Bang disaster **158-62**, **2**: 250-51, 250, fight for Red River Delta **258-62**, battle for Tonkin **354-57**, planning operation Castor **359-62**, battle of Dien Bien Phu **389-97**, **398-99**, 400-02, **3**: 490, counter-insurgency in **4**: 714-17, **7**: 1406-07, **8**: 1426, 1446, (1975-78) **10**: 1909-11, 1912, **11**: 2184, **12**: 2311
- Indonesia **1**: 69-71, British forces on Java **72-73**, **2**: 214-17, revolt and repression **4**: 652-55, 671, 678-79, confrontation with Malaysia **5**: 813-14, 816, British tactics in **818-19**, 980, **9**: 1689, **10**: 1829-34, 1836-37, 1910-11, 1919, **12**: 2311, 2316
- Indonesian Army **5**: 813-14, 813, 816
- Intelligence gathering: spying and espionage **1**: 176-79, **2**: 212, 331, **3**: 442, **4**: 670-71, 672-75, **6**: 1122, satellites and computers **11**: 2080-82
 -Israeli **6**: 1098-1102, 1120
 -Northern Ireland **9**: 1760-62
- Interarms **4**: 649, 650
- International Red Cross **2**: 380, 382
- Interrogation techniques
8: 1416-17
- Interventionary forces **3**: 569-73
- Iran **4**: 622, 629-31, 641, 666, 678, 679, 751-52, 755, 802, **6**: 1140, 1169, 1173, revolution **10**: 1949-53, 1960, 1972, 1978, 1989, **11**: 2065, 2091, under Khomeini **2109-11**, **12**: 2261, 2262, 2291, 2309-10, 2318
see also Gulf War
 -hostage crisis **10**: 1933, 1936, 1956-59, 1960, **11**: 2011
- Iranian forces
 Air Force **4**: 726, **10**: 1952, **11**: 2011-13
 Army **1**: 142, 142, **2**: 348, **4**: 639, 798, **8**: 1540, **9**: 1626, **10**: 1952, **11**: 2009-10, 2011-13, in Gulf War **2014-19**, 2115-19, **12**: 2314-15
 Baseej (volunteer militia)
11: 2013, 2015-16, 2111, 2111, 2119
 Navy **11**: 2011, in Gulf War **2121-22**
 Revolutionary Guards (Pasdaran) **10**: 1956-57, **11**: 2015-16, 2016, 2018-19, 2019, under Khomeini **2109-11**, 2109, 2110, 2115-16; 2119; in Lebanon **12**: 2261
- Iranian embassy siege (1980)
9: 1629-30, **11**: 2092-95
- Iraq **1**: 37, 93, **2**: 351, **3**: 575-77, 578-82, **4**: 622, 631-32, 634, 751, 752-55, **6**: 1089, 1091, 1094, 1140, 1142, **7**: 1340-41, **10**: 1810-11, 1854, 1868, 1899, 1949, Israeli attack on nuclear reactor **11**: 2112-14, 2162, **12**: 2309-10 *see also* Gulf War
- Iraqi forces
 Air force **1**: 98, **10**: 1966, **11**: 2011-12, 2019, 2116
 Army **1**: 93-95, 101, **4**: 631, 755, 805, **11**: 2009, 2011-13, in Gulf War **2014-19**, 2115-19, 2122, **12**: 2280
 Navy **11**: 2011, 2120-22
- Irish National Liberation Army (INLA) **11**: 2051, 2058, 2089
- Irish Republican Army (IRA)
1: 36, 38, **2**: 382, **3**: 562, **4**: 609-17, **5**: 860-61, 887, **7**: 1369-71, 1373-74, 1380, 1382, 1405, **8**: 1411-12, 1419-20, 1422, 1509, **9**: 1609-13, 1610, 1617, 1620-22, 1641-42, 1751, 1754, 1757, 1761-62, 1769, **10**: 1933, ambush Paras **11**: 2054-55, 2062, 2089
- Irgun **1**: 30-35, 37, 40, 40
- Ironsi, Major-General Johnson
6: 1075, 1077
- Iron Triangle **5**: 996-99
- Ismail, Haj **12**: 2254
- Israel, battle for Palestine
1: 29-33, **3**: 578, 582, **4**: 749, 750-51, 760, 762, 800, **6**: 1089-91, 1140-42, war of attrition **7**: 1329-33, 1334-37, 1338, 1342, 1402, **8**: 1509-13, undercover war against PLO **1520-22**, international repercussions of war **1596-99**, **10**: 1809, 1813-18, 1879, Middle East settlement **1889-92**, and Lebanon **1900-02**, 1933, 1962, **11**: 2090, 2112-14, 2119, 2136, between wars **2149-51**, **12**: 2249-51, 2253, 2255, 2258-62, 2273, 2310, 2313, 2318, 2345 *see also* Arab-Israeli wars
- Israeli forces **3**: 511, **10**: 1814, 1848, 1892, 1910-12, 1926
 Air Force in 1948 war **1**: 98-99, 205, 208, **2**: 266, 266, 268, 268, 367, 367, 368, **3**: 531, 564, 568, **4**: 645-46, 648, **5**: 907, 908, **6**: 1090, 1092, destruction of Egyptian air force **1094-97**, 1102, 1111, 1112, 1129-32, 1136-37, 1139, **7**: 1332-33, 1333, **8**: 1530-31, 1538, 1552-53, 1564-65, 1571, struggle for air supremacy **1576-82**, 1590, 1591, 1595, 1600-01, **9**: 1698, **11**: 2022, 2113, 2151-55, victory in air war **2156-59**
 Army **1**: 2, 8, 13, 14-15, 20, 44-45, 93-97, 97, 103, tanks of **123-28**, 139, **2**: 304, 307, 308, 340, 405, **3**: 530-35, 529-35, 537, 539, **4**: 638-40, 638, 640-42, 800-01, **5**: 887, 921, 947, **6**: 1092-93, 1093, 1967 Sinai campaign **1109-19**, conquest of West Bank **1129-39**, 1141,

J

- 7: 1323-27, 1324, 1340, 8: 1424, 1447, 1529-32, 1534-35, 1534-35, 1538-39, 1539, 1540, 1549-53, 1551, 1554-59, 1561-62, 1562, counter-attack defeat 1569-75, 1576, 1580, 1589-95, 1597-98, 1599, 1600-01, 1601, 11: 2105, 2149, in Lebanon 2152-55, besieging Beirut 2160-62, 12: 2316; in Lebanon 12: 2249-52, 2250-51, 2255-56, 2258-62, 2258
Intelligence 6: 1098-1102
Navy 6: 1100, 8: 1530, 11: 2127
Italian forces 1: 22, 28
Air Force 3: 537, 4: 746, 748
Army 4: 786, 8: 1426; in Lebanon 12: 2256-57
Navy 11: 2128
Italy 1: 53, 169, 7: 1311, 1344, 9: 1624-25, 1629, 1631-32, 1633, terrorists in 1636-39, 1642, 1674, 11: 2090, 2119, 12: 2250, 2256
Ivry, Major-General David 11: 2112-14
Iwo Jima 3: 418
- Jackson, Sir Geoffrey 7: 1213, 1213, 1215
Jacquet, Marc 2: 390
Japan 1: 69, 69, 71-72, 74, 150, 2: 230, 232-34, 240-41, 369, 3: 440, 7: 1309-11, 1318-19, 1392, 8: 1597-98, 9: 1678, 10: 1809, 1829, 1919, 12: 2312, 2318, 2320
Japanese forces
Air Force in Vietnam 1: 78
Army 10: 1933; (in Malaya) 1: 189; (in Vietnam) 1: 74-79
Japanese Red Army 7: 1311, 1318-19, 8: 1509, 1515, 10: 1810-11
Jaruzelski, General Wojciech 11: 2077-79, 2079, 2142
Java 1: 70-71, British forces in 72-73, 4: 653-54
Jayawardene, Julius 11: 2101-02, 2101
Jenner, Major Roger 12: 2214
Jerusalem 1: 30, 33, 95, assault on 102-105, 6: 1130-33, 1132-33, Arab Legion in 1134-35
Jibril, Ahmad 12: 2254
Jinnah, Mohammed Ali 1: 198, 4: 790, 800
John Paul II, Pope 11: 2077, 2089, 2091
Johnson, General Harold 7: 1250
Johnson, President Lyndon 2: 399, 5: 854, 856-57, 889, 890-91, 894-97, 951-52, 954-55, 6: 1013, 1030, 1032-35, 1120, 1122, 1149, 1152, 7: 1210, 1235, 1239, 1242, 1252, 1252, 1260-61, 1289, 1296, 1314, 1397-98, 8: 1449, 1476, 1490, 1490, 1492, 1502, 9: 1685, 1709, 11: 2030, 12: 2280, 2280
Jones, Lieutenant-Colonel Herbert 'H' 12: 2214, 2214, 2216
Jordan 1: 200, 2: 344, 348, 3: 574-77, 578-80, 582, 6: 1089-91, 1092-93, 1094, 1120, 1136, 1140, 7: 1330, 1334-37, 1338-39, 1970 crisis 1340-42, 10: 1892, 1900, 11: 2113-14, 12: 2253, 2318
Jordanian forces
Air Force 6: 1096, 1130, 7: 1341
Arab Legion 1: 93-95, 96, 101-02, 102

- Army: in Six-Day War 6: 1129-33, 7: 1337, 1340-42, 1340-41, 8: 1509, 1559, 12: 2253
Jouhard, General Edmond 4: 712, 713
Juan Carlos, King of Spain 4: 720, 9: 1633-35, 1635
Juin, Marshall Alphonse 2: 359-60, 3: 502
Jumblatt, Kama 12: 2249
Jumblatt, Walid 12: 2249, 2251, 2259, 2261
Jungle warfare 1: 194-95, 2: 330, 331-34, 335, 351, British Army tactics 5: 818-19, 840

K

- Kádár, János 3: 473-75
Kadj, Messali 3: 497-99
Kaesong 2: 377
Kalashnikov, Mikhail 3: 444
Kampuchea 1: 69-70, 149-50, 10: 1830-31, 1910-11, Vietnamese invasion 1912-15, 1916-17, 1919-20, 12: 2311, 2311 see also Cambodia
Kania, Stanislaw 11: 2077-78
Karamanlis, Constantine 9: 1673
Karami, Rashid 12: 2251, 2262
Karen Revolt, Burma (1947-55) 2: 218-19
Karmal, Babrak 10: 1969-71, 1973, 1973, 1975, 1990
Kasavubu, President Joseph 4: 769-74, 770, 775
Kashmir 4: 789-91, 789, 794-97, 5: 919, 6: 1069-71, 1074
Kassim, President Abdul 3: 576, 580-82, 580, 4: 753-54

- Katanga 4: 770-74, 776-77,
776-77, 778-81, 5: 883,
10: 1869-71, Kolwezi rescue
mission 1872-77, 12: 2317
- Katzin, Colonel 2: 280
- Kaunda, Kenneth 6: 1181,
9: 1733, 10: 1878
- Kawasme, Fahd 12: 2255
- Keeble, Major Chris 10: 2216-17
- Kennan, George 3: 450-51
- Kennedy, Senator Edward
9: 1722
- Kennedy, President John F.
3: 595, 4: 676, 680-82, 724,
729-31, 731, 732-35, 733, 738,
741-42, 5: 853-56, foreign
policy 889-91, 892-93, 900-02,
6: 1009, 1010, 1030, 7: 1210,
1211, 1314, 1397-98,
8: 1490-91, 1501, 9: 1686,
11: 2030, 12: 2281
- Kennedy, Senator Robert
4: 733-34, 740, 742, 7: 1262,
1314, 8: 1490, 1514
- Kent State University 7: 1261,
1317, 1352
- Kenya 1: 39, 52, 156-57, 200,
201, 5: 860, 862, 885, 929, and
Somali nationalism 934-35,
937-39, 939, 942, 10: 1817,
1858, 1931, 1962, 12: 2281,
2317
- Kenyan Emergency 3: 429-38,
440-42, 441, 561-62
- Kenyan Army 5: 934, 942, 942
- Kenyatta Jomo 3: 429, 431,
433-35, 5: 929, 930, 932
- Kerans, Lieutenant-Commander
3: 417
- KGB: in Latvia 1: 112, 177-79,
178, 7: 1276-79
- Khaddam, Abdel Halim 12: 2260
- Khaled, Leila 7: 1338-39, 1339
- Khalil, President Abdullah
4: 701, 701
- Khambas 2: 290, 296-99, 298-99,
4: 793
- Khan, General Ayub 6: 1069-70,
1069
- Khan, Lieutenant-General Tikka
8: 1429-30, 1432, 1437-38
- Khan, President Yahya
8: 1429-32
- Khe Sanh 2: 399, 6: 1041,
7: 1232-33, 1235, US Marines
in 1238-42, 1250-52, 1292,
1356-57
- Khmer Rouge 7: 1350, 1351, and
Phnom Penh 9: 1692-98, 1713,
10: 1831, 1909-11, resistance
against Vietnamese 1912-15,
1916, 1919, 12: 2282, 2311-12
- Khmer Serel 12: 2311-12
- Khomeini, Ayatollah 4: 630, 631,
755, 800, 802, 10: 1949-50,
1951-53, 1952-53, 1956, 1990,
11: 2010, 2011-13, 2091-92,
2094, 2109-11, 12: 2261, 2262
- Khrushchev, Premier Nikita
1: 7, 121, 2: 302, 3: 459, 472-73,
481-82, 582, 4: 671, 676, 678,
682, 729-31, 731, 732-33, 732,
735, 738, 741-42, 5: 889,
6: 1009-10, 1055, 1057, 1062,
1141, 7: 1280, 1390-91,
12: 2289
- Kidnapping, political 9: 1640-42
- Kikuyu 3: 429-37, 441
- Kim Il Sung 2: 230, 12: 2312
- Kinahan, Rear Admiral H.R.G.
3: 414
- King David Hotel, Jerusalem
(1948) 1: 31-32, 34-35
- King, Martin Luther 7: 1262,
1314-15, 4: 1722, 12: 2275
- Kirkpatrick, Henry 11: 2052
- Kissinger, Henry 2: 322,
7: 1292-93, 1350, 1397-98,
1397, 1399, 8: 1431, 1480-82,
1482, 1502, 1595, 1597-98,
1599, 9: 1652, 1660, 1734,
1790-91, 1793, 10: 1829,
1889-90, 1890-91, 1929, 1930,
1978-79
- Kiszeley, Major John 12: 2238
- Kitson, Lieutenant-General Sir
Frank 3: 442, 561, 561, 9: 1760
- Kodjo, Edem 10: 1941
- Kohl, Helmut 2131, 2133
- Kolwezi (1978) 3: 491, 569,
570-73, 573, 5: 933, 10: 1871,
1872-77
- Konev, Marshal Ivan 3: 481, 481
- Korea (1950-53) 1: 4, 7, 18, 49,
51, 105, 106, 175, communist
invasion 2: 229-31, 232-33, 235,
US landings at Inchon 236-42,
Chinese intervention 269-71,
280-82, 289-90, 292-95,
attrition in 309-22, 341, aerial
combat in 369-81, 3: 410-11,
410, 413, 4: 738, 744, 784,
5: 898-99, 918, 950, 6: 1033,
1035, 1051, 1053, 1120, 1122,
7: 1358, 1390, 1405, 8: 1426,
1445-46, 1445, 1447, 1500-01,
1541, 9: 1678-80, 1679, 1720,
1788, 10: 1828, 2000, 11: 2044,
2046, 2064, 2166, 2168, 2168,
12: 2280, 2290, 2312, 2329,
2336, 2340
-North Korea 8: 1510, 9: 1688,
- 11: 2119
- Korean forces
North Korean People's Army
(NKPA) 2: 230-31, 235-37,
241-42, 269, 280-282, 369-72,
376, 378-79, 380-81, 9: 1787
- South Korean Army (ROK)
2: 231, 236-37, 241-42, 269-73,
310, 311, 313, 316, 370, 376,
3: 410
- Kosygin, Alexei 6: 1020, 1074
- Kroger, Peter 4: 673-74, 675
- Kroger, Helen 4: 673-74, 675
- Kubai, Fred 3: 433
- Kumalhi, Dedan 3: 437, 437
- Kurds 4: 620, 622, 749, 751,
752-55
- Kuron, Jacek 11: 2077, 2078
- Kütchük, Dr Fazil 5: 914
- Kuwait 2: 344, 348, 351, 4: 633,
5: 980, 10: 1811, 1813,
11: 2116, 12: 2248, 2254, 2261,
2318
- Kuznetsov, Anatoli 7: 1274, 1275
- Ky, Air Marshal Nguyen Cao
(Vice-President of South
Vietnam) 5: 1000, 1001-02,
7: 1357, 8: 1450, 1561

L

- Labang raid (1965) **5**: 816
 Lacoste, Robert **3**: 589-90
 Lai Chau **2**: 391-93, 402
 Lalande, Colonel **2**: 393-94, 396-97
 Lancaster House Conference (1960) **3**: 431; (1979) **9**: 1740, 1740
 Land warfare (1945-85)
12: 2334-39; (1985-) **12**: 2360-63
 Landing ships
Sir Bedivere **11**: 2179, **12**: 2212, 2212
Sir Galahad **11**: 2179, **12**: 2212, 2229, 2230-31, 2238-39, 2241
Sir Geraint **11**: 2179
Sir Lancelot **11**: 2179, **12**: 2212
Sir Percivale **11**: 2179
Sir Tristram **11**: 2179, **12**: 2230-31
see also Amphibious warfare ships
 Landmines **3**: 410, 411, **10**: 2003-08
 Langlais, Colonel Pierre **2**: 391-92, 394-97
 Laos **1**: 52, 149-50, **2**: 354-58, 359-62, 389, 391, 396-98, 401-02, **3**: 454, **5**: 891, US intervention **892-93**, 950-52, 961, **6**: 1036-37, 1039, **7**: 1233, 1292, 1296, 1300, attack on Ho Chi Minh Trail **1354-57**, **8**: 1450-51, 1453, 1454, 1459, 1472, 1490-91, 1498, 1502, **9**: 1694, communist take-over **1699-702**, 1721, **10**: 1905, 1909-12, 1916, 1919-20
 Laotian forces **9**: 1699-700, **1701**
 Air Force **1702**
 Laporte, Pierre **7**: 1321-22, **1322**, **9**: 1641
 Lari massacre **3**: 433, 435-36
 Latin America: war and revolution in **5**: 829-33, guerrillas in **834-37**, 838, urban guerrilla warfare **7**: 1209-11, 1310, US involvement in **11**: 2029-32, 2174, 2191, **12**: 2220, 2269, 2290, 2315
 Lattre de Tassigny, General Jean de **2**: 258-60, 262, 354, 356, 401
 Latvia **1**: 111, 112
 Lavon, Pinchas **6**: 1099, **1099**
 Lawrence, T. E. **1**: 36-37, 36
 Le Duc Tho **7**: 1292-93, **8**: 1480-81
 Leach, Admiral Sir Henry **11**: 2178-79
 League of Nations **1**: 29
 Leary, Timothy **7**: **1316**, 1317
 Lebanese Army **1**: 93-94, 101, **10**: 1894, 1901-02, **1925**, **12**: 2251, 2254, 2256-62, 2258-59
 Lebanon **1**: 8, 11, **14-15**, 18, 93, **139**, 146, **154**, **2**: 243, 266, 268, 308, **3**: 446, 447, Anglo-American operations **574-77**, 580-81, **602**, **4**: 689-91, 691, 749, 762, 799, 800-01, **5**: 901, 918, **918-19**, **6**: 1060-61, **1061**, 1094, 1140, **7**: **1335**, 1336-37, **8**: 1492, 1509, 1511-12, 1514, 1520, 1568, **9**: 1688, **1743-45**, **10**: 1811, 1828, 1892; civil war **10**: **1893-1902**, 1926, 1926, **11**: 2090-91; between wars **11**: **2149-62**, **12**: 2318; Sabra and Chatila massacres **12**: **2249-62**, 2310
 Leclerc, General Philippe **1**: 76, 79, 79, 150
 Lee Kuan Yew **5**: 982
 Lehad, Major-General Antoine **12**: 2262
 Lehi **1**: 30-31, 33, 37, 40, **40**
 LeMay, General Curtis **3**: 456-57
 Lepage, Colonel **1**: 160-62
 Levesque, René **7**: 1321
 Lewin, Sir Terence **11**: 2179
 Lhasa **2**: 297, 298, **4**: 792-93, 792-93
 Liaison aircraft
 Sentinel L-5 **2**: 371
 Texan T-6 trainer **2**: 371
 Liao Yao-hsiang, General **1**: 132
 Libya **4**: 692-93, 695, 726, **6**: 1060, 1141, **9**: 1796, **10**: 1810, 1840-41, 1870-71, 1882, 1899, 1931, **1932-37**, 1940, 1968, 1989, **11**: 2082, 2091, **12**: 2316
 Libyan forces
 Air force **2**: 368, **10**: **1934**, 1936-37
 Army **10**: 1934-35, **1934**
 Lie, Trygve **2**: 280
 Liesenfelt, Major Hubert **2**: 396
 Limited war **8**: **1500-02**
 -nuclear war **9**: **1660-62**
 Lin Piao, Marshal **1**: 131-33, **132**, **2**: 270, 292, 295, 295, 297, **7**: 1394-95, **1395**
 Liners
 SS *Canberra* **8**: 1541, **11**: 2179, 2211, **12**: 2229, 2240
 QE2 **2229**
 Littlejohn, Keith **9**: 1761-62
 Littlejohn, Kenneth **9**: 1761-62, 1761
 Litzenberg, Colonel Homer L. **2**: 272-74
 Liu Po-ch'eng, General **1**: 135-36
 Liu Shao-chi **7**: **1390**, 1394
 Lloyd, Selwyn **3**: 521, 529
 Lock, PC Trevor **11**: 2092, 2094-95
 Lod airport massacre **7**: 1318-19, **1319**, **8**: 1513, **10**: 1811
 Lodge, Henry Cabot 855-56, **5**: 856
 Logistics of Vietnam War **7**: **1235-37**
 Lombardo, Rear-Admiral Juan **11**: 2195, **12**: 2209
 Lon Nol, Marshall **7**: 1351, **1351**, 1352-53, **9**: 1692-94, 1697, 1700, 1713, **10**: 1910-11, 1914-15
 Long Cheng **6**: 1157-1159
 Lonsdale, Gordon **1**: 178, 179, **4**: 673-75
 Lopez, General Walter **12**: 2270
 Lotz, Wolfgang **6**: 1100-02, **1101**
 Lownds, Colonel Davis E. **7**: 1238-39, 1242
 Luat, Captain Ta Quang **2**: 397
 Lumumba, Patrice 769-774, **770-71**, 775-76, **10**: 1929
 Luxembourg **1**: 171
 Lyalin, Oleg **7**: 1275
 Lynch, Jack **9**: 1757-58

M

- MacArthur, General Arthur
2: 321
- MacArthur, General Douglas
1: 4, 69, 74, 2: 231, 233,
236-42, 242, 269-71, 272, 280,
281-82, 313, sacking of 320-22,
376, 12: 2280
- McCarthy, Senator Eugene
7: 1262, 8: 1490
- McCarthy, Senator Joseph
3: 451, 451
- McConnell, Captain Joseph
2: 375
- McGlinchey, Dominic 11: 2051,
2053
- McKee, Billy 7: 1381, 8: 1412-14
- McLean, Catherine 7: 1313
- Maclean, Donald 1: 179, 181,
182, 4: 672-73
- McMahon Line 4: 794-96
- Macmillan, Sir Harold 1: 202,
3: 431, 454, 521, 576, 4: 673,
5: 931, 936
- McNamara, Robert 1: 13, 2: 322,
3: 424, 4: 724, 733-34, 5: 857,
890-91, 890, 892, 6: 1010-13,
7: 1252, 1261, 8: 1501-02,
10: 1960
- MacStiofain, Sean 8: 1412, 1413,
1415
- McWhirter, Ross 9: 1772
- Machel, Samora 5: 880, 881,
9: 1796-97, 1797
- Machine-guns
-heavy 11: 2103-08
-Nato GPMGs 6: 1063-68
-Soviet 9: 1743-48
Beretta 4: 650
Bren 1: 40, 192, 195, 196-97,
2: 218, 3: 537, 4: 612, 615, 616,
794, 5: 920, 7: 1373
Browning .3in 1: 89, 127,
2: 242, 312, 377, 4: 650, 779,
5: 897, 9: 1678, 10: 1962
Browning .5in 1: 127, 3: 537,
4: 779, 6: 1110, 7: 1232, 9: 1664,
10: 1897, 11: 2104-05, 2104-05,
2108
DF 7.62mm 10: 1856
DP 9: 1744, 1744
DPM 9: 1744, 1748
DSHK 9: 1709, 1711, 10: 1992,
11: 2103, 2106, 2106-07, 2108
Dover Devil 11: 2106, 2108
FN MAG 6: 1064, 1066, 1067
Goryunov 7.62mm SG-43
6: 1035, 9: 1743, 1743, 1748
- Hotchkiss 8mm Model 1914
1: 96, 162
HK 11 7: 1226, 1226
HK 13 7: 1227, 1228
HK 21 7: 1226-27, 1226, 1228
INA .45 7: 1211
KPV 14.5mm 11: 2106, 2108
L7A1 6: 1066
L7A2 7.62 GPMG 5: 910,
921-22, 922, 9: 1729,
11: 2170-71, 12: 2231, 2316
M29 7.5mm 361, 2: 357, 395,
3: 500, 518, 595
M25 7.5mm 2: 351
M58 6: 1066
M59 7.62mm 3: 587-88
MG0 7.62mm 1: 70, 3: 569,
5: 821, 900, 902, 921, 950, 961,
991, 6: 1063, 1064, 1066,
1067-68, 7: 1232, 1249, 1255,
1257, 1290, 8: 1477, 1494-95,
1497, 1499, 9: 1689, 11: 2065,
12: 2258
M1952 6: 1064-65
Madsen 4: 650
MG3 6: 1064-66
MG34 1: 97, 6: 1064, 1064,
1066
MG37 6: 1141
MG42 5: 964-65, 6: 1064, 1066,
1067
Minimi 9: 1745
PK 3: 448, 9: 1747-48, 1747
PRK 9: 1680
RP-46 9: 1744, 1748
RPD 3: 446, 448, 9: 1745, 1745,
1748
RPK 3: 448, 448, 9: 1746-48,
1746
SG-43 9: 1743, 1748, 1748
SGM 9: 1748, 1748
Type 53 9: 1744
Type 54 11: 2108
Vickers .303in 1: 29, 96, 4: 635
XL73E2 5.56mm 5: 922
- Madagascar (1947-48) 3: 489-91,
nationalist revolt 492-93
- Magsaysay, Ramon 2: 221-22,
3: 453
- Mahmoud, 'Captain' 9: 1819-22
- Makarios III, Archbishop
3: 549-51, 549, 552, 5: 914-17,
9: 1669-70, 1673
- Makarova, Natalia 7: 1214, 1274
- Malaya 1: 38-39, 69, 71, 156,
communist insurrection 189-97,
defeat of insurgents 2: 329-35,
350, 3: 440-42, 558-61, 5: 813,
818, 840, 840, 941, 949,
6: 2000-01, 2002, 7: 2064, 2281
- Malayan Races Liberation
Army (MRLA) 1: 190-94,
196-97, 2: 329, 331-33, 331, 333
Malaysia 1: 70, 4: 655, 5: 809,
812, confrontation with
Indonesia 813-15, 861, 862,
981, 9: 1779, 1781, 10: 1830-31,
1909, 1919, 12: 2317
- Malaysian Army 5: 814-15, 817
- Malcolm X 7: 1314-15, 12: 2275
- Malenkov, Georgi 3: 472
- Maléter, Colonel Pal 3: 474-75,
475
- Malik, Major-General Akhter
Hussain 6: 1070-71
- Malik, Josef 2: 281-83
- Malinovsky, Marshal Rodion
6: 1020
- Malloum, General Felix
4: 692-93
- Mamoun, Major-General Saad
8: 1537, 1562
- Manchuria (1947-48) 1: 129-34,
135; (1945) 2: 230
- Mancham, President James
11: 2098-99, 2099
- Mandela, Nelson 9: 1734, 1794,
1796
- Mandler, Major-General
Avraham 6: 1111, 1117,
1137-39, 8: 1535, 1538-39,
1569-70, 1572, 1574, 1589,
1602
- Manila Pact (1954) 3: 452-53,
453
- Manson, Charles 7: 1317
- Mao Tse-tung 1: 7, 12, 12, 36-37,
80, 81-82, 129-32, 141-42, 153,
155-156, 189, 191, 2: 256, 289,
291-92, 295-96, 299-300, 309,
398, 4: 796, 7: 1310, 1317,
1390-92, 1390, 1394-96, 1395,
1399, 9: 1709
- Maralinga Island 2: 336, 339
- Marcos President Ferdinand
6: 1150, 10: 1829, 1830, 1838,
1839, 1840-42, 12: 2312
- Marighela, Carlos 7: 1209, 1211,
1218-19
- Maritime disputes 12: 2320-22
- Mark, Sir Robert 9: 1771
- Marrakesh 3: 502
- Marshall, George C. 1: 169, 174,
2: 234, 8: 1500
- Marshall Plan 1: 169, 174, 3: 451
- Martin, Clifford 1: 31-32, 31
- Martin, Ambassador Graham
9: 1718
- Martin, Joe 2: 320
- Masaryk, Jan 1: 170
- Mason, Roy 9: 1750, 1750, 1753,
1780, 1782, 11: 2049, 2172

- Massera, Admiral Emilio
II: 2174
- Massoud, Ahmed Shah *II*: 1990, 1991-92
- Massu, General Jacques 2: 252, 3: 589-93, 592, 602, 4: 710
- Matsu Island (1958) 2: 290, 300-01
- Mau Mau *I*: 39, 52, 139, 156-57, 201, 3: 429-37, 441, 510, 561-62, 5: 860, 885
- Maudling, Reginald 8: 1411, 1415,
- Mauritania *10*: 1938-41, *12*: 2316
- Mauritius 6: 1181-82
- May 1968 (France) 7: 1311, *1311*, 1312
- May, Dr Alan Nun *I*: 177, 181, 2: 337
- Mayaguez incident (1975)
 9: 1696, 2284
- Mayora, Lieutenant Armando
II: 2199
- Maze prison hunger strikes
II: 2049-50, 2089
- Meatgrinder tactic 2: 310-11, 376
- Meadows, Major Richard
 7: 1302, *1302*
- Mechanised Infantry Combat Vehicles (MICVs) 8: 1584-85, 9: 1723-28
- AMFV 8: 1724-25, 1725
- AMX-10P 3: 541, 8: 1587, 9: 1724-25, 1725, *10*: 1947
- AMX-VC1 7: 1386-87, 1387-88, 8: 1587, 1587, 1588, 9: 1725, 1725
- BMD 3: 607, 608, *10*: 1974
- BMP-1 2: 224, 3: 541, 584, 584, 605-08, 9: 1668, 1724, *10*: 1973, 2014, *11*: 2165, 2165-66, *12*: 2335
- M2 Bradley 3: 541, 8: 1585, 9: 1723, 1724-27, 1726-27, *11*: 2075
- Marder 2: 223-28, 3: 541, 8: 1588, 9: 1724, 1724, 1728
- MCV-80 3: 541, 541, 9: 1727, 1727, *12*: 2334-35
- MOWAG Tornado 9: 1728, 1728
- OTO C13 9: 1728, 1728
- Pbv 2: 301, 8: 1587
- Pbv 2: 302, 5: 824, 8: 1587-88, 1587
- VCC-80 9: 1728
- XM701 9: 1725
- Media and war *12*: 2280-82
- Medina, Captail E.L. 7: 1360, 1360
- Meinhof, Ulrike 8: 1516-18, *1518*
- Meir, Golda 8: 1520, *1520*, 1540, 1554, 1594
- Mekong Delta 6: 1189-1195
- Mendelson, Anna 7: 1312-13, 1312
- Menendez, Major-General Mario
11: 2200-01, *12*: 2209, 2122, 2218-19, 2221, 2221, 2233, 2239
- Mengistu Haile Mariam
10: 1849-50, 1851-53, 1856, 1859, 1861
- Menzies, Sir Robert 3: 511
- Meo forces 2: 400-02, 401, 5: 892-93, 892, 6: 1156, 1157-59, 9: 1699-700, 1700, 1702, 1702, *10*: 1910, 1920
- Mercenary forces 2: 382, 4: 773, 778-82, in Indian Ocean
11: 2096-99
- Meshad, Professor Yahia El
11: 2112, *2114*
- Mexico 4: 656-57, *12*: 2273
- M'hidi, Ben 3: 589-90, 592-93, 593
- M15 3: 435, 8: 1760, 1762
- M16 8: 1760-62
- Middle East nationalism
 4: 749-51
- Middle East and the superpowers 6: 1140-42
- Mikoyan, Anastas 3: 473-75
- Military coups (Europe) 4: 718-22
- Miller, Major David 5: 975, 975
- Mills, Lieutenant Keith
11: 2175, 2177, 2182
- Mindszenty, Cardinal József
 3: 479
- Minehunters
Eridan 5: 967
- HMS *Ledbury* 5: 963
- Mines and minesweeping
 5: 963-68, *12*: 2354-55
- Minesweepers
 HMS *Cuxton* 5: 966
- T-58 class 5: 967
- Vinh Long* 5: 968
- Missiles *I*: 10-11, 411, 3: 458-59, 4: 733, 737, 6: 1009-13, 1017, 1049-50, 1052-53, 1055-56, 1104, 1106, *10*: 1864-68, 1924, *11*: 2069-75, 2129-39, *12*: 2245, 2296, 2332, 2342-43, 2347-48, 2349-50, 2362-67
- air-to-air *10*: 1963-68, AA-1
- Alkali 3: 506, 507, 524, *10*: 1967, AA-2 Atoll *10*: 1937, 1967, AA-3 Anab 3: 526, *10*: 1967, AA-5 Ash 3: 526, *10*: 1967-68, AA-6 Acrid 3: 528, *10*: 1968, AA-7 Apex 3: 527, *10*: 1968, AA-8 Aphid 8: 527, *10*: 1968, AIM-4 Falcon 2: 367, *10*: 1965, 1965 1968, *11*: 2084, AIM-7 Sparrow *I*: 164, 165, 168, 185, 204-05, 204, 2: 265, 266-67, 4: 725, 748, 5: 905, 7: 1305, 1305, 8: 1472, 1477, 1577, 1581, 1594, *10*: 1964-65, 1967-68, *11*: 2156, 2158, *12*: 2330, 2350, AIM-9 Sidewinder *I*: 26, 28, 66-67, 165, 168, 187, 204, 2: 264, 265, 266-67, 285, 288, 364, 4: 725-26, 746, 748, 5: 905-06, 6: 1073, 7: 1305, 8: 1472, 1581, 1594, 9: 1644, 1648, 1764, *10*: 1904, 1905, 1907, 1937, 1963-64, 1964-65, 1967-68, *11*: 2083, 2084, 2087, 2146, *12*: 2210, 2212, 2227-28, 2267, 2350, AIM-54 Phoenix 4: 724, 725, 727, *10*: 1965, 1965, 1968, ASAT *12*: 2352, Aspide 9: 1625, 1628, *10*: 1966-68, Blue Jay *12*: 2244, 2245, Python *10*: 1968, *11*: 2158, R530 2: 364, R550 Magic 2 364-65, 8: 1485, 1486, *10*: 1966, 1966, 1968, Red Dean *12*: 2245, Red Top *10*: 1965, 1965, 1968, *12*: 2243, 2245, Shafrir 2: 367, 3: 565, 565, 8: 1581, *10*: 1968, 1968, *11*: 2158, Sky Flash *I*: 26, 28, 204, *10*: 1965-66, 1965, 1968, *11*: 2083, 2086, 2088, Super R530 8: 1485-86, 1487, *10*: 1966, 1966, 1968
- air-to-surface *10*: 1983-88, AGM-12 Bullpup 4: 648, 6: 1033, 1124, *10*: 1984, 1984, 1988, *12*: 2264, 2324, AGM-28 Hound Dog 3: 459, 6: 1046 *12*: 2333, AGM-45 Shrike *I*: 208, 6: 1124, 8: 1499, 1580, 1594, 1601, *10*: 1985, 1985, 1988, *11*: 2157, 2158, *12*: 2350, AGM-65 Maverick *I*: 186, 208, 3: 426, 866, 867, 908, *10*: 1984-85, 1984, 1988, *12*: 2306, 2333, AGM-69 SRAM 3: 427, *12*: 2333, AGM-78 Standard 8: 1499, 1504, 1504-05, *10*: 1884-85, 1886, 1887-88, 1985, 1985, *10*: 1988, AGM-88 HARM 7: 1305, *10*: 1985, 1985, AS 30 2: 365, 367, *10*: 1986, 1986, 1988, AS-3 Kangaroo 6: 1206, *12*: 2327, AS-4 Kitchen

6: 1206, 9: 1676, 10: 1984, 1986, 1988, 11: 2136, 12: 2327, AS-5 Kelt 6: 1204, 1205, 8: 1579, 10: 1864, 1985, 1988, AS-6 Kingfish 6: 1204, 12: 2327, AS-7 Kerry 10: 1985-86, 1988, 12: 2333, GAM-87 Skybolt 6: 1046, Martel 2: 364, 10: 1986, 1986, 1988, 11: 2225, 2227-28, 2227, Snark 3: 458 *see also* anti-shipping missiles

anti-shipping 8: 1503-08, AS 12 10: 1986, 1986, 1988, 11: 2181, 2196, ASM-1 12: 2354, Exocet 1: 10, 6: 1052, 1105, 8: 1506, 1508, 10: 1868, 1886, 1987-88, 1987, 11: 2116, 2119, 2128, 2175, 2191-96, 2199, 2201 12: 2212-13, 2235, 2354, Gabriel 6: 1052, 1056, 8: 1508, 11: 2127, 2128, Harpoon 1: 208, 4: 668, 6: 1052, 1053, 1062, 8: 1506, 1507, 1508, 9: 1764, 10: 1868, 1886-87, 1985, 1985, 1988, 11: 2024, 2027, 2123, 2127, 2128, Kormoran 1: 22, 4: 747, 10: 1987-88, 1987, Penguin 6: 1052, 8: 1507, 1508, Rb04 10: 1988, 1988, Rb05 10: 1988, Sea Eagle 1: 67, 10: 1983, 1988, 12: 2228, 2352, Sea Skua 10: 1987-88, 1987, SS-N-1 Scubber 6: 1050, 1056, 2342, SS-N-2 Styx 6: 1052, 7: 1330, 1432, 8: 1504, 1507, 1508, 10: 1864, 11: 2121, 2125-27, 2127, 12: 2342, SS-N-3 Shaddock 6: 1050, 1056, 8: 1508, 11: 2025, 2027, SS-N-98 8: 1508, 11: 2126 12: 2344, SS-N-12 5: 847-48, 11: 2073, SS-N-14 6: 1106, Subroc 4: 667, 8: 1508, 12: 2327 cruise 1: 3, 17, 4: 668, 738, 6: 1062, 1143-48, 7: 1305, 9: 1661, 10: 1981, 11: 2072, 2090, 2129-30, 2131, 2133, 2137, 2139, 2142, 12: 2324, 2333, 2357, 2364, 2365

surface-to-air 1: 143-48, 8: 1503-08, 9: 1623-28, ABM-1 Galosh 7: 1401, Bloodhound 9: 1623, 1625-26, 1626, 1628, 10: 1924, 12: 2336, Blowpipe 1: 11, 3: 487-88, 9: 1625, 1625, 1628, 12: 2219, 2339, 2363, Chaparral 9: 1627-28, 9: 1627, 12: 2336, FIM-43 Redeye 9: 1626, 1627, 1628, 10: 1959,

12: 2337, FIM-92 Stinger 2: 288, 9: 1627-28, 1627, 12: 2210, 2337, HAWK 4: 755, 8: 1581, 9: 1627-28, 1627, 10: 1924, 12: 2336, Javelin 12: 2363, Masurca 3: 411, 10: 1884, Nike-Ajax 5: 899, 900, 12: 2336, Nike-Hercules 5: 899, 9: 1627-28, 12: 2326-27, Nike-Zeus 5: 899, Rapier 9: 1625-26, 1626, 1628, 11: 2202, 12: 2330-31, 2338-39, 2363, Roland 2: 227, 3: 463, 7: 1387, 9: 1624-25, 1628, SA-2 Guideline 1: 144, 145, 148, 148, 458, 4: 645, 7: 1034, 1034, 1048, 1097, 1097, 1119, 1285-86, 1332, 8: 1452, 1498-99, 1529, 1531, 1576, 1580, 1594, 9: 1685-86, 1712, 10: 1828, 11: 2158, 12: 2336, SA-3 Goa 1: 144, 148, 6: 1142, 7: 1332, 8: 1499, 1580, 1594, 1601, 10: 1935, 11: 2069, 2158, SA-4 Ganef 1: 143, 145, 146-47, 148, 5: 926-27, 7: 1282, 8: 1531, SA-6 Gainful 1: 145-46, 148, 4: 646, 8: 1441, 1529, 1531, 1580, 1594, 1601, 9: 1666, 1667, 10: 1919, 11: 2158, 12: 2336, 2336, SA-7 Grail 1: 146, 146, 148, 7: 1333, 8: 1449, 1497, 1531, 1580, 1594, 1601, 9: 1712, 10: 1919, 1999, 11: 2161, 12: 2337, SA-8 Gecko 1: 146, 148, 8: 1441, 11: 2159, SA-9 Gaskin 1: 146, 148, 8: 1441, 11: 2159, SA-13 8: 1441, SA-N-1 Goa 6: 1050, 8: 1504, 1505, SA-N-3 Goblet 8: 1505, SA-N-4 8: 1505, 11: 2126, SA-N-5 11: 2125, Sea Cat 3: 409, 11: 2011, 2192-93, 12: 2210, 2212, 2229, Sea Dart 8: 1503-04, 1504, 11: 2192, Sea Sparrow 2: 386, 6: 1108, 1184, 1188, Sea Wolf 1: 10, 8: 1504, 1505, 11: 2195, Seashug 3: 411, 413, 8: 1504, 1505, 11: 2192, Talos 3: 411, 8: 1504, Tartar 3: 411, Terrier 2: 386, 411, 411, 412, 6: 1049, 8: 1505, 10: 1884, 12: 2327, 2340, 2340-41

surface-to-surface 7: 1343-48, 1363-68, 9: 1703-08, 12: 2323-28, Atlas 3: 458, 458, 7: 1344-45, 1336, 12: 2347, Corporal 9: 1660, 12: 2325, 2347, CSS-X-4 11: 2139, FROG-7 8: 1536, 9: 1661, 1666, 1667, 12: 2326,

2327, Honest John 12: 2325, 2326, 2347, Jupiter 3: 458, 459, 6: 1011, 7: 1344, Lance 11: 2137, 12: 2325-26, 2326, 2328, Mace 3: 458, Matador 3: 458, MGM-118 Peacekeeper (MX) 7: 1346, 1348, 10: 1979-80, 1981, 11: 2074-75, 2136-37, 12: 2348, 2364, Minuteman 1: 13, 17, 6: 1009, 1010-11, 1011, 1013, 7: 1345-47, 11: 2071, 2074, 2136-38, 12: 2298, 2345, 2364, 2367, MSBS M4 6: 1367, 1368, 11: 2139, MSBS M20 7: 1367-68, 11: 2139, Pershing 1A 1: 122, 10: 1981, 11: 2129, 2137, 12: 2324, 2325, Pershing II 11: 2074-75, 2090, 2129-30, 2129, 2133-34, 2137, 2142, 12: 2324-25, 2348, 2365, 2365, Polaris 13, 4: 980, 6: 1009, 1010, 1011, 1049, 1050, 1056, 1142, 7: 1364-66, 9: 1708, 11: 2071, 2137, 2172, 12: 2347-48, Poseidon 1: 122, 4: 666, 11: 2071, 2137, Redstone 5: 899, Regulus 3: 458, 458, 4: 666, 6: 1050, S-3 Pluton 3: 467, 468, 11: 2138, 2139, 12: 2323, 2327, SS-1 Scud 8: 1594, 12: 2327, 2327-28, SS-1 Scunner 3: 459, 9: 1704, SS-2 Sibling 3: 459, 9: 1704, SS-3 Shyster 3: 459, 9: 1704-05, 10: 1981, 11: 2129, SS-4 Sandal 3: 459, 9: 1704-05, 10: 1981, 11: 2129, SS-5 Skean 3: 459, 9: 1704-05, 10: 1981, 11: 2129, SS-7 Saddler 6: 1012, 9: 1705, SS-8 Sasin 6: 1012, 9: 1705, 1705, SS-9 Scarp 6: 1012-13, 1011, 9: 1703, 1705, 1705, SS-11 Sego 6: 1012, 9: 1706-07, 1706, SS-12 Scaleboard 11: 2119, 12: 2327, 2327, SS-13 Savage 6: 1012 9: 1706, 11: 2138, 12: 2364, SS-17 9: 1707, 11: 2138, SS-18 6: 1013, 9: 1707, 11: 2071, 2138, SS-19 9: 1707, 11: 2138, SS-20 1: 16, 9: 1704, 1708, 10: 1981, 11: 2074-75, 2129, 2133, 2139, 2142, SS-21 11: 2142, 12: 2327, SS-22 11: 2142, 12: 2327, SS-N-4 Sark 9: 1708, 11: 2025, SS-N-18 9: 1708, 11: 2072, SS-N-20 11: 2075, Thor 1: 122, 6: 1011, 7: 1344, 1344, Titan 1: 121, 3: 458, 6: 1011,

- 7: 1345-46, *11*: 2172, *12*: 2242, 2346, 2348, 2364, Trident
 4: 666, 7: 1363-67, *11*: 2070, 2075, 2136, 2137, 2139, V-2
 9: 1704, *12*: 2345 *see also* anti-
 shipping missiles
 Mitchell, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Colin 'Mad Mitch' 4: 633,
 5: 977, 978-79
 Mitterand, President François
10: 1941, *11*: 2130, 2132,
12: 2256
 Mobile warfare 3: 538-42
 Mobilisation 8: 1540-42
 Mobutu, General Joseph-Désiré
 (President Mobutu Sese Seko)
 3: 570, 572, 4: 771-74, 774,
 779-80, 9: 1789-93, *10*: 1869,
 1871-74, 1873, 1877, 1929-30
 Mogadishu hijacking *10*: 1819-22
 Mohammed V, Sultan of
 Morocco 3: 501-02
 Mollat, Lieutenant Colonel
 2: 402
 Mollet, Guy 3: 499, *511*, 529
 Molotov, Viacheslav M. 3: 450
 Moluccas 1: 69
 Montagnards 6: 1149-1150,
 1152, 1199
 Monte Bello Islands 2: 336, 337,
 338
 Montgomery, Field Marshal
 Lord 1: 142, 5: 950, 8: 1561
 Moore, Major-General Jeremy
11: 2180, *12*: 2229, 2232-34,
 2238
 Morale
 -of US in Vietnam 7: 1358-62
 -in war 1: 139-42
 Morgan, Flight-Lieutenant
 David *11*: 2209
 Mori, Tsuneo 7: 1318
 Morice Line 8: 597-99
 Moro, Aldo 9: 1632, kidnapping
 of 1636-39, 1641
 Moro National Liberation Front
 (MNLF) 9: 1838-42
 Moroccan forces 498
 Air Force *10*: 1939
 Army *10*: 1939-41, 1940-42,
 2316
 Morocco 3: 490, 490, revolution
 500-02, 4: 699, *10*: 1811,
 1870-71, 1930-31, 1933, 1935,
 and Western Sahara 1938-42,
12: 2316
 Mortagui, General Abdel
 Mohsen 6: 1109-10, 1115-17
 Mortars 1: 41, 41, 160, 5: 921-22,
 941, 943-48, 991, *12*: 2214, 2232,
 2338
 Anti-submarine mortars
 6: 1184
 Davy Crockett 5: 899
 L9A1 51mm 5: 922
 L16 81mm 5: 922, 944-45
 M30 107mm 5: 947
 M-240 240mm 5: 946
 M-1943 120mm 5: 946
 M0-120-RT-61 5: 944
 Soltam M-65 120mm 5: 945
 Soltam M-66 160mm 2: 242,
 246, 5: 945
 Mossadegh, Dr Mohammed
 4: 630, 678, 678
 Mount Kenya 3: 431, 433,
 435-36
 Mount Tumbledown *12*: 2232,
 2233-34, 2238, 2239
 Mountain warfare 1: 49-52, 58-62
 Mountbatten, Lord Louis 1: 74,
 76, 78, 198, 2: 215, 3: 454,
 4: 790, *11*: 2049, 2053-54, 2059
 Mozambique 1: 38, 3: 442, 4: 699,
 5: 870, (1964-75) 880-82, 929,
 946, 9: 1731-32, 1734-38, 1740,
 1790, 1794-97, *10*: 1832, 1929,
 1931
 Mugabe, Robert 9: 1730,
 1733-34, 1734, 1735, 1740-42,
 1796
 Muller-Hildebrandt, Major-
 General 3: 460
 Multi-mission vehicles *10*: 1945,
 1946
 Multi-National Forces (MNF) in
 Lebanon *12*: 2250, 2256-58,
 2261-62
 Munich Olympis massacre
 (1972) 8: 1510, 1512, 1513,
 1520, 9: 1630, *10*: 1809, 1819
 Murray, Colonel James 3: 379
 Murray, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Raymond L. 2: 272-74
 Musa, Colonel Abu *12*: 2252,
 2253-55
 Musat 6: 1169
 Muscat and Oman (1957-59)
 4: 634-35, civil war 636-37,
 639-40
 Muscat and Oman Army 4: 633
 Mussavi, Hussein *12*: 2259, 2261
 Mutesa, Sir Edward, Kubaka of
 Buganda *10*: 1878, 1878
 Mutiny 5: 940-42
 Mutually Assured Destruction
 (MAD) 4: 739, 6: 1011-13, 1017,
 7: 1400, *11*: 2069
 Muzorewa, Abel 9: 1731-35,
 1734, 1739-41, 1741
 My Lai massacre (1968)
 7: 1359-60, 1360, 1362, 8: 1492

N

- Nagasaki** *1*: 2, 155, *3*: 456,
12: 2300
Naguib, Major-General Sadi
6: 1109
Nagy, Imre *3*: 472-75, 475, 477
Nairac, Captain Robert *9*: 1751,
1761
Nairobi *3*: 433-34, 436
Naivasha *3*: 433, 436
Namibia (1966-84) *9*: 1790,
 1796-97, struggle for
 statehood 1798-1802, *1*: 1929,
 1931
Nanking *3*: 416-17
Napalm bombing *2*: 259-60, 262,
 310, 372, *7*: 1260-61, 1283,
 8: 1496
Narkis, Major-General Uzi
6: 1129, 1129
Nasser, President Gamal Abdel
1: 201, *3*: 455, 491, 509-11, 510,
 515, 518, 520-21, 529, 534,
 537, 574-76, 578-82, 595,
 4: 697, 697, 757, 759, 800,
 5: 839, 970, *7*: 1329, 1331-32,
 1334-35, 1337, 1338-39, 1342,
 8: 1541, *10*: 1932
Nasser, Major-General Osman
6: 1109, 1119
Nasution, General Abdul
4: 653-55
National minorities *4*: 618-22
National Service *3*: 521
Nato (North Atlantic Treaty
 Organisation) *1*: 6, 13, 16-18,
 22, 28, 44, 48, 88, 106, 121,
 147, beginnings 174-75, 200,
 202, *2*: 264-65, 268, 284,
 351-52, *3*: 409, 449, and
 communism 452-53, 461-62,
 464, 470, 471, 481, 539-42,
 550, *4*: 650-51, 740-41, 746,
 806-07, *5*: 847-48, 875, 884,
 891, 900, 904, 906-08, 921,
 924, 927, 980-82, 984, 1004-05,
 6: 1009-11, (1960-70) 1016-19,
 1050, 1062, 1064-68, 1120,
 1122, *7*: 1271, 1278-79, 8: 1417,
 1440, 1540-42, 1548, 1568,
 1585, 1598, *9*: 1624, 1628,
 1635, 1641, 1649, 1652-53,
 (1970-75) 1654-59, 1660-62,
 1660, northern/southern wings
 1674-77, 1678, 1682, 1682,
 1779-80, 1782, *10*: 1826,
 1844-45, 1848, 1864, 1867,
 1884, 1922, 1968, 1979,
11: 2060, 2074, in the 1980s
 2129-35, 2137, 2140, 2142,
 2171, 2173, 2189, 2192,
12: 2240-41, 2279, 2295-98,
 2309, 2321, 2324-25, 2328,
 2330, 2334, 2336, 2344, 2352,
 2358, 2362
Natti, Lieutenant *6*: 1138-39
Naval developments (1945-55)
3: 409-13; (1955-70) *6*: 1050-53
Navarre, Lieutenant-General
 Henri *2*: 360-62, 361
Neame, Major Philip *12*: 2215
Neave, Airey *9*: 1773, *11*: 2051
Ne'eman Yuval *6*: 1102, 1102
Neguib, General Mohammed
3: 509
Nehru, Prime Minister
 Jawaharlal *1*: 198, *4*: 697, 697,
 790-91, 795-97, 797, *6*: 1069
Netanyahu, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Jonathan *10*: 1817, 1817
Netherlands *1*: 171, *10*: 1811,
 1836-37
Netherlands forces
 Air Force *4*: 745, 746, 748,
 5: 907, 908
 Army *7*: 1386, 1387, *9*: 1657,
 1725; in Indonesia *2*: 214-17;
 in Java *1*: 72, 73
 Marines *9*: 1630, 1631,
10: 1836-37
Neto, Agostinho *9*: 1789-90,
 1789, 1792-93, 1793
Neutral Nations Supervisory
 Commission *2*: 379
New Zealand *9*: 1779, *10*: 1834
New Zealand forces
 Army *11*: 2185; in Vietnam
6: 1149, 1150
 SAS *6*: 1150
Newland, Corporal Steve
12: 2235
Newton, Huey *7*: 1314, 1315-16
Nha Trang *6*: 1154
Nhu, Ngo Dinh *5*: 851, 852-53,
 854
Niaz, Lieutenant-General
 A.A.K. *8*: 1436, 1437-38
Nicaragua *5*: 829, 831, 836-37,
11: 2029-30, 2032, revolution
 in 2033-37, 2082, 2091; US
 backed insurgency *12*: 2269-73,
 2290-91, 2309, 2313, 2315
Nicaraguan forces
 Air Force *12*: 2273
 Army *1*: 91, *12*: 2270-71,
 2271-73
Nicosia *3*: 550-51, 552-53, 555
Nigeria *4*: 691-92, 695, 698, 781,
 801-02, *5*: 931, 936,
10: 1869-70, 1929, 1935,
12: 2317
Nigerian Air Force *4*: 781
Nigerian Civil War (1967-70)
6: 1075-82
Nigerian Federal Army *6*: 1076,
 1077-82
Nimeiri, President Gaafar
4: 702, 702, 781, *7*: 1342, 1342
Nixon, President Richard *2*: 322,
3: 451, 451, *4*: 680, *5*: 950,
6: 1013, 1031, 1040, 1140, 1142,
7: 1210, 1262, 1289-90, 1292,
 1298, 1302, 1317, 1350-51,
 1352-53, 1352, 1354, 1360,
 1393, 1394, 1397-99, 1397,
 1399, 1402, *8*: 1431, 1449, 1450,
 1456, 1469, 1472-75, 1479-82,
 1480, 1489-92, 1489, 1491, 1501,
 1502, 1514, 1594, *9*: 1654-55,
 1690-91, 1713, *10*: 1829, 1889,
 1916, 1978, *11*: 2011
Nkomo, Joshua *5*: 930, *9*: 1730,
 1733-34, 1734, 1740-42
Nkrumah, Kwame *5*: 929-33, 930
NLF (National Liberation Front,
 Aden) *5*: 972-73, 976, 978-79
Norman, Major Michael
11: 2175-77, 2176
Northern Ireland *1*: 4, 91, 156
3: 440, 442, 442, 562, 562, 600;
 (1956-62) *4*: 609-17, 690, 802,
 802, *5*: 822, 860-61, 886-87;
 (1967-69) *7*: 1369-71; British
 Army in *10*: 1372-75; riot
 control in *7*: 1378-79; Falls
 Road *7*: 1380-82; British policy
 in *8*: 1409-11; rise of
 provisional IRA *8*: 1412-15;
 disorientation techniques
8: 1416-22, 1561, paramilitary
 organisations *9*: 1620-22, 1629,
 1642; British Army in No-Go
 areas *9*: 1609-13; search for
 political solution *9*: 1614-17;
 (1975-78) *9*: 1749-53; controlling
 the borders *9*: 1754-62, 1769,
 1772-77, 1779, *10*: 1943, 2002;
 (1978-84) *11*: 2049-53; new
 terrorist strategies *11*: 2056-59;
 British Army in *11*: 2060-62;
 2089, *12*: 2281-82, 2319
Norway *9*: 1625, 1656, 1660,
 1674-76, 1676, 1678
Norwegian forces
 Air force *4*: 746, 748
 Army *3*: 537
Nott, Sir John *11*: 2172-73, 2172,
 2178, *12*: 2240-42
Novotny, Antonin *12*: 1269-70,
 1270, 1275

Nuclear delivery systems

3: 456-59

Nuclear deterrence 4: 736-39

Nuclear strategy (1960s)

6: 1009-13, 1017-18

Nuclear war, effects of

12: 2300-02

Nuclear weapons 1: 2-3, 5-7, 5,

16-17, 20, 120-22, 5: 898-901,

7: 1390-91, 1399, 1400-02,

8: 1502, 9: 1656, 1660-62, 1675,

11: 2069-75, 2136-39,

12: 2295-97, 2329, 2364, 2366;

(1945-85) 12: 2345-48; (1985-)

12: 2364-65

-tactical 12: 2323-28

Nuremberg war trials 3: 460

Nureyev, Rudolf 7: 1274, 1274

Nuri-as-Said, Prime Minister

3: 580

Nyerere, President Julius 5: 931,

932, 935, 938, 9: 1733,

10: 1878, 1879, 1881, 12: 2275

O

OAS (Organisation Armée
Secrète) 4: 712-13

OAS (Organization of American
States) 5: 829, 894-97, 9: 1781,
11: 2190-91

OAU (Organization of African
Unity) 5: 870, 874, 877, 933,
935, 10: 1932-33, 1933, 1941-42,
12: 2317

Obote, Milton 5: 938,

10: 1878-79, 1878, 1882

O'Daniel, Lieutenant-General
John W. 'Iron Mike' 5: 851-52

Ogaden War (1977-78), 10: 1849,

1855, 1858-62, 1931, 12: 2317

Ojukwu, Lieutenant-Colonel

Chukwemeke 4: 781, 6: 1075,

1077-82, 1078

Oman 2: 344, 348, 6: 1169,

8: 1646, 1648, 1779, 10: 1820,

1961-62

Omani Air Force 9: 1646, 1648

Onako, Achieng 3: 433

O'Neill, Captain Terence

7: 1370-71, 8: 1409, 1410

OPEC Kidnap (1975) 9: 1640,

10: 1810-12, 1812

Operations

Ablaze 6: 1070-71

Agila 9: 1740

Amaranth 2: 356

Anvil 1: 157, 3: 436

Arcadio 4: 687

Askari 10: 1802

Atlante 2: 391

Atlas Express 9: 1679

Attleboro 5: 996-97

Babylift 9: 1718

Babylon 11: 2112-14

Blue Chip 5: 896

Bluehearts 2: 236

Castor 2: 359-62

Cedar Falls 5: 952-53, 996-99,

6: 1200 9: 1720

Chromite 2: 236, 240

Condor 2: 402

Coronado 6: 1194

Courroie 3: 598

Crusader 8: 1540

Demetrius 8: 1421

Eagle Claw 10: 1957-59

Eagle Pull 9: 1698

Easy 4: 791

Favour 9: 1739

Flaming Dart 6: 1030, 1032,

1032, 1037, 12: 2266

Flute 3: 437

Freedom Train 8: 1472

Frequent Wind 9: 1719

Gadsden 6: 1207

Gazelle 8: 1593, 1594-95

Gordian Knot 5: 881

Grand Slam 6: 1070

Hammer 3: 437

Hiram 1: 96

Horev 1: 97

Huntsman 9: 1609-11

Hurricane 9: 1732

Igloo White 6: 1038-39, 1038

Jacaranda 4: 777

Jaguar 6: 1173

Jock Scott 3: 433

Jumelles 3: 598

Junction City 5: 952, 958, 999,

6: 1200-02, 9: 1720

Kadesh 3: 511, 514, 531

Kipper 2: 311

Lam Son 1: 52, 4: 719,

7: 1354-57, 8: 1702

Leghorn 4: 796

Litani 10: 1900-02, 11: 2149,

2152

Linebacker 8: 1459, 1472-73,
1564

Linebacker II 8: 1473, 1480

Lorraine 2: 357-58, 4: 715

Malheur 5: 995

Mare's Nest 1: 51

Market Garden 2: 349

Market Time 6: 1190, 1196,
8: 1477

Morthor 4: 777

Motorman 8: 1415, 9: 1612-14,
1613, 1761

Mulberry 9: 1755

Musketeer 3: 511, 512, 514

Nassau 2: 212

Niagara 7: 1238-39, 1241

Noah's Ark 1: 110

Nutcracker 5: 909-10

Overlord 9: 1739

Paraquat 11: 2180-82

Peace for Galilee 4: 2151,
2152-62

Pegasus 7: 1232-33, 1232,
1241-42

Pepperpot 3: 552, 556

Pine Tree 11: 2152

Pollux 2: 391-92

Polo 4: 789

Protea 9: 1802

Ranch Hand 6: 1030

Red Sheet 6: 1111-12

Riddle 6: 1071-72

Ripper 2: 311

River Raider 6: 1194

Rolling Thunder 6: 1031,

1032-35, 8: 1502, 1564, 9: 1711,

1721, *12*: 2264, 2266
 Rugged *2*: 312
 Rumpunch *4*: 777
 Sea Dragon *8*: 1478
 Sealion *11*: 2164
 Sitting Duck *4*: 684
 Speedy Express *6*: 1195
 Stirling Castle *4*: 979
 Summit *1*: 56
 Sutton *11*: 2200-02, 2200
 Suzanne *6*: 1099
 Terminus *1*: 55
 Thérèse *1*: 160
 Thunderbolt *2*: 310
 Torch *1*: 62, 62
 Tucson *6*: 1207
 Turkey *9*: 1739
 Uhud *10*: 1939
 Urgent Fury *12*: 2274-79
 Vulture *2*: 396
 Well-Being *11*: 2042
 White Wigg *5*: 990
 Yoav *1*: 97
 Ortega, Daniel *12*: 2270, 2271
 Osirak nuclear reactor attack
11: 2112-14, 2157
 Overly, Colonel Norris *7*: 1297

P

Paice, Mervyn *1*: 31-32, *31*,
9: 1640
 Pais, Frank *4*: 658-60
 Paisley, Ian *7*: 1370-71, *1370*,
1375, *8*: 1615-16, *1616*, 1620,
 1622
 Pakistan, war over
 independence *1*: 198-99 200,
4: 618, 621, *4*: 789-91, 800,
5: 919, *6*: 1069, 1074,
 Bangladesh independence
8: 1429-39, *10*: 1966, 1971,
 1989, 1992, *11*: 2136
 Pakistani forces
 Air Force *2*: 366, 368, *4*: 744,
790, *6*: 1071, 1073, *1073*,
8: 1432-33, 1434-35
 Army *6*: 1070-74, *1070*,
8: 1430-33, 1435, 1436-39
 Special Forces *6*: 1070
 Palestine, Jewish fight for
1: 29-35, underground arms
 industry *40*-42, 93, 101, 200,
3: 440, *441*, 442, *4*: 750, Arabs
 lose homeland 760-62, 800,
5: 861, *6*: 1140
 Palestine Liberation Army
 (PLA) *1*: 38, *7*: 1334-36, 1341,
10: 1899
 Palestine Liberation
 Organisation (PLO) *2*: 382,
3: 447, *4*: 750-51, 762, 763, 800,
5: 862, *6*: 1089, 1091, *1092*,
1102, *7*: 1319, rise of 1334-37,
 1339, Black September
 1340-42, *8*: 1510-11, 1515,
10: 1810-11, 1813, 1820, 1854,
 1880, 1889-92, 1896-1902,
 1950, *11*: 2089-91, 2149-50,
2150, in Lebanon *2151*,
2152-56, *2154*-55, 2160-62,
2162, *12*: 2250, and Siege of
 Tripoli 2252-55, 2262, 2310
 Palmach *1*: 30, 102
 Panama *11*: 2029, 2037, 2273
 Panchen Lama *2*: 297, *4*: 792,
 792
 Panmunjon *2*: 377
 Pao, General Vang *6*: 1156,
 1158-59
 Papagos, General Alexandros
1: 60-61, *3*: 550
 Papandreou, Prime Minister
 Andreas *4*: 721-22, *12*: 2309
 Papandreou, Georgios *1*: 53, 62
 Paratroops *2*: 349-53
 Paris peace talks on Vietnam
7: 1292, *1293*, 1297-98,
8: 1480-81, *9*: 1702
 Parsons, Sir Anthony *11*: 2189
 Pastore, Eden 'Commander
 Zero' *11*: 2037, 2037, *12*: 2270,
 2271, 2273
 Pathet Lao *5*: 892-3, 892,
6: 1156-57, *7*: 1296, 1298,
9: 1694, 1699-1700, *1701*, 1702,
10: 1909, 1911
 Pavlenko, Yuri *7*: 1278
 Peace movements *7*: 1260-62,
 1260-62
 -Northern Ireland *9*: 1752
 Pearl Harbor (1941) *6*: 1120,
 1120
 Pedroza, Air Vice-Commodore
 Wilson *12*: 2217
 Peled, Major-General Elad
6: 1129, 1132, 1139
 P'eng Te-huai *2*: 295, 295, 316
 Penkovsky, Colonel Oleg *1*: 179,
4: 674, 675
 Penney, Dr William *2*: 337, 337,
 338
 Peres, Shimon *3*: 529, *10*: 1815,
12: 2262
 Perón, Isabel *7*: 1221-22,
 12: 2220
 Perón, President Juan *5*: 829-30,
830, *7*: 1220-21, *11*: 2169,
 12: 2220
 Persian Gulf, strategic
 importance *4*: 629-31, British
 involvement 632-35 *see also*
 Gulf War
 Peru *7*: 1209-10, 1210, *12*: 2320
 Peruvian forces *12*: 2315
 Petöfi Circle *3*: 473-74
 Petter, W.E.W. 'Teddy' *12*: 2244
 Pharms, Theresa *5*: 842
 Philby, H.A.R. 'Kim' *1*: 178,
 182, *4*: 674, 675, 677
 Philippeville Massacre (1955)
3: 496
 Philippines *1*: 39; (1946-57)
2: 220-22, *3*: 546, 548, *7*: 1321,
10: 1829-30, 1830, guerrilla war
 in 1838-42, *12*: 2312, 2322
 Philippine Army *12*: 321,
10: 1842; in Korea *2*: 319
 Phoenix Programme *7*: 1291-92
 Phoumi Sananikone, General
5: 893
 Pike, Lieutenant-Colonel Hew
12: 2236
 'Pilots in Pyjamas'
 (documentary) *7*: 1299
 Pinilla, Rojas *5*: 832
 Pinochet, President Augusto
11: 2030, 2031

Pioggi, Lieutenant-Colonel Italo
12: 2217
Piroth, Colonel Charles
2: 392-93, 395
Pistols 9: 1803-08
Browning 9mm 11: 2094, 2095
Colt .45in 7: 1217, 1257
Mausier 7.63mm 1: 42
Steyr M12 9mm 1: 40
Plain of Jars 6: 1157, 1159
Podgorny, President Nikolai
8: 1599
Pol Pot 7: 1351, 9: 1694,
10: 1910-16
Poland 1: 109-11, 113, 3: 469,
469, 471, 474, 4: 678, 764, 802,
6: 1022, 7: 1270-71, 1280-82,
8: 1542, 9: 1654, 1674,
10: 1982, (1980-84) 11: 2076-79,
2141-42, 12: 2297, 2319
Polish forces
Air Force 11: 2141
Army 1: 145, 3: 470, 480,
481-82, 482, 6: 1019, 7: 1243,
1282
Police and counter-insurgency
3: 440-42
Polisario guerrillas 5: 820,
10: 1931, 1935, 1938-42
Popieluszko, Father Jerzy
11: 2079
Popular Front for the
Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
7: 1318-19, 1335-37, at
Dawson's Field 1338-39, 1340,
1340, 8: 1509-11, 1513, 1515,
1519-22, 10: 1809-10, 1814,
12: 2253-55
Pork Chop Hill 2: 379
Port Said 3: 512-15, 516-17, 516,
518-19, 535
Port Stanley 11: 2169, 2170,
2175-77, 2175, 2178, 2194,
2196, 2200, 2201, 12: 2209,
2213, 2218-19, 2221-22, 2229,
2231, 2232-34, 2238-39, 2240,
2242
Portugal 4: 719-20, 719-20,
6: 1018-19, from military coup
to democracy 9: 1649-53, 1655,
1674, 1676, 1731-32, 1789-93,
1800, 10: 1832-33
-Empire 4: 791, decline of
5: 869-82, 929, 932
Portuguese forces
Army 4: 719, 5: 872, 873, 874,
879, 880, 882, 7: 1226, 1228,
9: 1649-51, 1650-53, 1653, 1790,
10: 1972
Navy 9: 1652
Posnan 3: 470, 471

Potsdam conference (1945) 1: 71,
74, 150, 169, 171, 2: 229, 3: 460
Powers, Francis Gary 1: 144,
3: 457, 4: 673, 673, 1685
Prescott, Jake 7: 1312-13
'Presidio 27' 5: 941-42, 942
Prime, Geoffrey 7: 1278, 1279,
11: 2082
Prior, James 11: 2050, 2052-53
Prisoners of war 2: 380-81
-Falkland Islands 2: 382
-Korea 2: 379, 380-81, 380, 381
-Vietnam 2: 381-82, 382,
7: 1296-1302
-World War II 2: 380
Provisional IRA 8: 1412-15,
1416-17, Bloody Sunday
1418-22, 9: 1609, 1611-13,
1615-17, 1621-22, 1629-30,
1634-35, 1751-54, 1756,
1758-60, 1759, 1774-77,
11: 2050-51, new strategies
2056-59, 2090
-in Britain (1972-84) 9: 1764-73
Psychological warfare 5: 860-62
Pueblo Incident (1968) 6: 1052
Puller, Colonel Lewis B 2: 242,
274
Purdie, Ian 7: 1313
Puren, Jeremiah 4: 779-80, 782
Pusan 2: 231, 236, 237, 241,
371-72, 3: 410
Pym, Francis 11: 2178, 2190,
2190
Pyongyang 2: 312-313, 370

Q

Qaboos, Sultan 6: 1169, 1170,
1171
Quebec 7: 1320-21
Quemoy Islands (1958) 2: 290,
attack on 300-02, 300, 4: 747,
7: 1390
Quteibi tribesmen 5: 909-10, 909,
913

R

Rabin, Yitzhak 10: 1815, 1891
Radfan (1964) 5: 909-13, 971,
980, 10: 2001, 2001
Rahman, Sheikh Mujibur
8: 1429, 1429, 1431
Rajk, Laszlo 3: 474
Rákosi Mátyás 3: 472-73
Ram, Colonel Uri 6: 1132, 1137,
1139
Reagan, President Ronald
3: 461, 4: 731, 6: 1060, 7: 1399,
10: 1931, 1936-37, 1940, 1978,
1979-82, 1981, 1990, 11: 2032,
2074-75, 2074, 2091, 2130,
2132, 2137, 2171, 2189, 2191,
12: 2250-51, 2256, 2258, 2269,
2273, 2275, 2279, 2290-91,
2315, 2366
Recoiless guns 8: 1543-48
Reconnaissance aircraft
6: 1036-39, 9: 1683-88
Atlantique 9: 1764-65, 1765,
10: 1939
Cessna O-2 11: 2042
L-19 Bird Dog 6: 1029, 1042,
1042
MiG-25R 11: 2156, 2158
Nimrod 9: 1764-65, 11: 2173,
2173, 12: 2332
OV-1 Mohawk 8: 1495,
12: 2270
P-2 Neptune 11: 2199
P-3 Orion 9: 1764-65, 1765,
12: 2332
RB-57 9: 1684-85, 1688
RF-4C 8: 1469, 1472-73,
11: 2159
RF-5E Tigereye 10: 1907
RF-80A 2: 369
RF-101 6: 1033, 1035
SR-71 Blackbird 4: 678,
6: 1038, 1039, 1301, 11: 2081,
12: 2331
TR-1 9: 1685, 1685, 1686,
1687, 1688
Tu-95D 10: 1831
U-2 3: 457, 4: 672, 673, 673,
676, 678-79, 729-30, 732, 735,
741
Red Army Faction (RAF)
7: 1311, 8: 1509, 1513-14,
1517-19, 9: 1629, 1631, 1642,
10: 1810, 1812, 1814, 1819,
1822, 11: 2089-90
Red Brigades 9: 1636-39, 1641,
10: 1933, 11: 2090
Red River (or Hong) Delta

- 2: 258-62, 354-57, 359, 361,
393, 398, 400-01
Rees, Merlyn 9: 1615, 1616-17,
1749-51
Regional disputes 12: 2309-15
Religion and war 4: 798-802
René, Albert 11: 2098-99, 2099
Reshef, Colonel Amnon
6: 1111-13
Revers, General Georges 1: 153,
158
Rhodesia 3: 442, 571, 4: 779,
5: 918, 929, 929, 931-33,
6: 1180, (1963-80) 9: 1729-39,
1790, 1795-96, 11: 2170, 2224
see also Zimbabwe
Rhodesian forces 5: 885
Army 9: 1729, 1738,
10: 2001-02, 2002: African
Rifles 9: 1733, 1735, 1737,
1742: Grey's Scouts 9: 1738,
1738: Selous Scouts 2: 211,
212-13, 9: 1737-39
Riadh, General Abdel Muneim
6: 1129
Ridgway, General Matthew
2: 235, 309-13, 310, 5: 900, 901
Ridley, Nicholas 11: 2171
Rifle grenades 4: 763-68
Rifles 12: 2334
-bolt action 11: 2183-88
ABL 884
AK-47 1: 6, 39, 2: 255, 342,
3: 443-48, 4: 631, 692, 782, 805,
5: 979, 6: 1021, 1091, 7: 1257,
1324, 8: 1426, 9: 1698, 1712,
1743, 1745-57, 1792, 1792,
10: 1896, 1990, 1994-95, 1995,
11: 2099, 2184, 2188, 12: 2334,
2335
AK-74 3: 447, 448, 10: 1997,
12: 2334
AKM 1: 8, 3: 443-448, 9: 1680,
10: 1854
AKMS 4: 760, 763, 799
AR-15 7: 1216-17
CAR-15 (Colt Commando)
3: 548, 548
CETME 7: 1224, 1224
Dragunov 2: 342, 11: 2188,
2188
FG42 11: 2184
FN CAL 7.62mm 1: 6, 194,
2: 211, 4: 773, 768, 5: 883-888,
921, 6: 1072, 7: 1224, 1226,
1324, 9: 1733, 10: 1938,
11: 2184-85, 2187
Fusil à Répétition Modèle F1
2: 342, 11: 2188
Galil 2: 340, 4: 767, 5: 887,
7: 1323-28
Heckler & Koch G3 2: 209,
341, 4: 766, 5: 918, 7: 1223-28,
10: 1833
Heckler & Koch G11 12: 2363
Heckler & Koch HK 33
7: 1226-27, 1226-27
Heckler & Koch PSG-1 2: 341,
342
Lee Enfield (SMLE) Mark III
303in 1: 6, 202, 2: 218, 342,
5: 914, 6: 1092, 7: 1324,
10: 1977, 1989-90, 1993,
1994-95, 11: 2102, 2184-85,
2184
Lee Enfield No1 Mark VI
11: 2184
Lee Enfield Pattern I: 14,
11: 2183
L42A1 9: 1615, 11: 2185, 2187
M1 carbine 1: 190, 197, 2: 281,
315, 329, 9: 1792, 10: 1838
M1 Garand 2: 234, 4: 650,
7: 1235, 1290, 9: 1700, 10: 1838,
11: 2034
M14 897, 900, 7: 1235
M16 1: 6, 90-91, 2: 210, 3: 447,
544-48, 546-47, 4: 767, 769, 799,
5: 921, 991, 1002, 6: 1068, 1162,
7: 1225-26, 1235, 1256,
1257-58, 1289, 1290, 1295,
1324, 1327, 1349, 1407, 8: 1458,
1494, 8: 1621, 1634, 1692, 1760,
10: 1920, 11: 2034, 2042, 2184,
12: 2261, 2276, 2334, 2334-35
M70 3: 447
M76 2: 340, 11: 2188
M77 3: 447
M1907 carbine 3: 595
M1936 CR39 7.5mm 2: 355
MAS 36 7.5mm 11: 2186, 2186:
MAS FA 5.56mm 12: 2256,
2318, 2334
Mausier Kar 98k 7.92mm
7: 1324, 10: 1833-34, 11: 2184
MN1 7: 1328
Mosin Nagant M1891/30
7.62mm 11: 2183, 2184
MP 43/44 Sturmgewehr 6,
3: 444, 11: 2184
MPiKM 11: 2011
Parker-Hale Model 82 7.62mm
2: 340, 11: 2185, 2187
R4 887 7: 1328, 1328
SKS 7.62mm 4: 649, 11: 1851
Steyr AUG 5.56mm 5: 887
Steyr SSG-69 11: 2186, 2186-87
Stoner 63 5.56mm 7: 1324
Type 56 2: 289, 3: 447, 5: 956,
8: 1494, 10: 1991
Valmet M62 2: 1324
Walther WA2000 11: 2188
XM177E2 3: 548
Riot-control 1: 4
-in Northern Ireland 7: 1378-79
River crossing, Soviet
techniques 8: 1440-42
Rivera, Brooklyn 12: 2273
Robelo, Alfonso 12: 2271
Roberto, Holden 4: 781, 5: 870,
872, 874, 9: 1789-93, 1789,
10: 1929
Robertson, General Sir Brian
1: 172
Rocket launchers
BM-21 122mm 10: 1862, 1976
Katyusha 2: 397, 8: 1536,
9: 1792, 11: 2151, 2161
Type 63 107mm 8: 1693-94
Rogers, General Bernard W.
12: 2296
Rogers, William 7: 1331-32
Rokossovsky, Marshal
Konstantin 3: 471, 481-82, 481
Romania 1: 110-11, 113, 3: 482,
6: 1020-22, 7: 1282, 1288, 1397,
11: 2140-42
Romanian forces 6: 1019
Romero, General Carlos
Humberto 11: 2032, 2040
Romero, Archbishop Oscar
11: 2039, 2041
Roosevelt, President Franklin
D. 1: 109, 110, 2: 321, 337,
3: 449, 451, 8: 1491, 12: 2290
Roosevelt, President Theodore
11: 2029-30
Rosenberg, Julius 1: 180, 181
Rottiger, Lieutenant-General
3: 460
Royal Ulster Constabulary
3: 440, 442, 442, 562, 4: 611,
611, 612-13, 612, 614-15, 615,
616, 6: 1027, 7: 1369-71, 1369,
1372-75, 1373, 1378, 1380-81,
8: 1409-10, 1414, 1416-17,
1419, 1421, 9: 1616, 1622,
1629-30, 1750, 1750, 1752,
1754, 1758, 1760-62,
11: 2052-53, 2052, 2060-62
Rudd, Mark 7: 1317
Rusk, Dean 4: 733, 735,
5: 890-91, 890, 892
Russo-Finnish War (1939-40)
9: 1679, 1681-82

S

- Sabah 3: 560, 5: 809, 812, 813-14
 Sabra and Chatila refugee camp massacres (1982) 4: 750, 12: 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252-53, 2256-58
 Sadat, President Anwar 4: 801, 8: 1529, 1531-32, 1531, 1562, 1589, 1593-94, 1596, 1599, 1601, 10: 1889-92, 1889, 1892, 1933-34, 11: 2099, 2151, 12: 2249
 Saddam Hussein, President 4: 631, 11: 2010, 2012-13, 2016, 2111-12
 Said bin Taimur, Sultan of Muscat and Oman 4: 636-37, 636, 6: 1169
 Saifuddin, Sir Omar Ali 5: 809-12
 Saigon 1: 74-79, 90, 150, 2: 260, 399, at war 7: 1294-95, 1359, 8: 1456, 1460, 1469, 1476, 1479, 9: 1689-90, 1694, 1696, 1709, 1714, 1717, 1717, fall of 1718-19, 10: 1829, 1829, 1831, 1909
 Sakharov, Andrei 7: 1278
 Salan, General Raoul 2: 356-58, 360-61, 4: 710, 712-13, 713
 Salazar, Dr Antonio de Oliveira 5: 869, 871
 Saleh, Abu 12: 2253
 Sallal, Brigadier-General Abdullah al- 4: 757-59
 Salt, Captain Sam 11: 2199
 Sama Neua 6: 1157-1158
 Samphan, Khieu 9: 1694, 1698
 Sampson, Nicos 9: 1669, 1670, 1672
 San Carlos landings 3: 421 11: 2200-02, 12: 2209-13, 2218, 2222, 2231-33
 San, Colonel Chang Chun 2: 379
 Sana 4: 756-57, 756
 Sanchez, 'Carlos' Ilitch Ramon 8: 1514, 1515, 1522, 9: 1640, 10: 1810, 1811-12, 1812, 11: 2090
 Sandino, Augusto Cesar 11: 2033-35, 2033, 12: 2313
 Sands, Bobby 9: 1759, 11: 2049, 2050, 2059, 2059, 2089
 Sandys, Duncan 3: 521-22, 530, 5: 980
 Saphir, Joseph 6: 1091
 Saraphis, General Stephanos 1: 53
 Sarawak 5: 809, 812, 813-14, 813, 816
 Sarawak Rangers 2: 334, 334
 Sarkis, President Elias 12: 2249
 Satellites 8: 1600, 1602, 12: 2366, 2368
 Saud, King of Saudi Arabia 3: 575
 Saudi Arabia 4: 749, 756, 758, 802, 6: 1089, 1091, 10: 1882, 1892, 1899, 1932-33, 1989, 11: 2010-11, 2113, 2122, 12: 2248, 2255
 Savimbi, Jonas 5: 870, 873, 876, 9: 1789-90, 1792-93, 1802
 Sayaret Matka 8: 1513, 1515, 1520
 Schlesinger, James 1: 17
 Schleyer, Hanns-Martin 8: 1517, 1519, 9: 1642, 10: 1819, 1822
 Schmidt, Helmut 8: 1518, 10: 1822, 11: 2074, 2129-30, 2130, 2132
 Schramme, 'Black Jack' Jean 4: 778, 780, 781
 Schumann, Jürgen 10: 1819-21, 1820
 Scobie, Lieutenant-General Sir Ronald 1: 53
 Scoon, Governor-General Sir Paul 12: 2277, 2279
 Sea warfare weapons (1945-85) 12: 2340-44; (1985-) 12: 2353-55
 Seale, Bobby 7: 1314, 1315-16
 Seaman, Lieutenant-General 6: 1200
 Second of June Movement 8: 1517-18
 Secret Intelligence Service (SIS) 1: 177-79
 Seguin-Pazzis, Major 2: 395
 Sejna, General Jan 7: 1274-75
 Selby, Captain W.H. 3: 414
 Self-propelled guns (Israeli) 243-48; (Soviet) 5: 923-28; (Western) 8: 1523-28, 12: 2337-28
 Abbot 105mm 8: 1524, 1524, 1586
 AMX 105mm Mk F3 7: 1386, 1388
 AMX 155mm GCT 3: 466, 8: 1524, 1586
 Archer 17-pounder 8: 1524
 ASU-57 3: 350, 351, 5: 927-28, 928
 ASU-85 5: 923-24, 926, 928
 Bishop 25-pounder 7: 1266, 1267
 Jagdpanzer 8: 1524, 1525
 L-33 105mm 2: 245-46, 245
 Lloyd Carrier 7: 1266, 1266
 M7 105mm 8: 1444, 1526, 1526
 M40 155mm 8: 1526, 1526
 M44 155mm 8: 1526, 1526
 M50 155mm 2: 244, 246, 246
 M55 203mm 8: 1526, 1526
 M107 175mm 2: 246, 248, 8: 1526, 1527, 1528, 1530, 9: 1725
 M109 155mm 2: 243-44, 245-46, 247-48, 248
 M110 203mm 2: 246, 248, 248, 8: 1526, 1527, 1528, 1553, 9: 1725, 11: 2139, 2160
 OTO-Melara Palmaria 155mm 8: 1525, 1525
 SAU-122 5: 925-27, 926-27
 Sexton 25-pounder 7: 1266, 1267, 8: 1524
 SP-70 8: 1528
 SU-85 5: 925, 9: 1786, 1788
 SU-100 1: 114, 5: 925, 8: 1558, 9: 1788
 ZS-1 8: 1441
 Sendic Antanaccio, Raul 7: 1212, 1213, 1215
 Senegal 10: 1869-70
 Senegalese Army in Madagascar 3: 492, 493
 Senoi Pra'ak 2: 354
 Seoul 2: 271-72, 301-2, 316, 319, 369-70
 SERE (Survival, Evasion, Resistance and Escape) 5: 840, 842
 Sergeant, Captain Pierre 4: 712, 713
 Serov, General 3: 475
 Seychelles 4: 782, 11: 2096, mercenaries in 2098-99
 Shackleton, Lord Edward 11: 2170-71
 Shadmi, Colonel Yiska 6: 1116-17
 Shah of Iran, Mohammed Reza Pahlavi 4: 622, 630-31, 678, 755, 802, 5: 848, 10: 1949-53, 1953, 1956, 1979, 11: 2010-13, 2109, 2119
 Shamir, Yitzhak 12: 2262
 Shanghai 3: 416-17
 Sharon, Major-General Ariel 3: 531-32, 535, 4: 639-40, 6: 1109, 1111, 1115, 1115, 1117, 8: 1539, 1569-74, 1572, 1589, 1593-94, 11: 2151-52, 2154, 2160, 12: 2250-51, 2250
 Sharpeville massacre (1960) 9: 1794, 1795
 Shastri, Premier Lal Bahadur 6: 1069-70, 1069, 1070, 1072,

- 1074
 Shaw, Major John 2: 319
 Shazli, Major-General Saad el
 6: 1110, 8: 1530, 1531, 1538-39,
 1562, 1589-90, 1593-94
 Shepherd, Lieutenant-General
 Lemuel C. 2: 240
 Sheridan, Major Guy 11: 2180,
 2182
 Sherman, Admiral Forrest P.
 2: 241
 Shifta War (1963-68) 5: 934-35
 Shigenobu, Fusako 7: 1318
 Shomron, Major-General Dan
 10: 1815, 1815, 1817-18
 Shultz, George 12: 2251, 2289
 Shuqairy, Ahmed 1334-35, 1337
 Si Salah 3: 599, 4: 709-10
 Sierra Leone Army 7: 1266
 Sihanouk, Prince Norodom 1: 79,
 5: 856, 7: 1349-51, 1351, 1352,
 9: 1694, 1700, 10: 1910-11,
 1913-15
 Sihanoukville 6: 1196
 Simhoni, Major-General Assaf
 3: 535
 Singapore 1: 70, 5: 981, 9: 1779,
 1781 1811, 1831, 12: 2248
 Sino- War (1962) 1: 49,
 4: 7
 Sirhan, 1974
 Sith 1974
 9: 1730, 1733-35, 1739
 Six-Day War (1967) see Arab-
 Israeli Wars
 Skinner, Lieutenant-Commander
 B.M. 3: 416
 Slessor, Sir John 2: 349
 Slim, Field Marshal William
 2: 330
 Smart bombs 6: 1083-88
 Azon 6: 1084
 Fritz-X 6: 1084, 1088
 GBU-8 HOBOS 6: 1084, 1086,
 1088
 GBU-15 CCW 6: 1085, 1086,
 1088
 Paveway 6: 1083, 1086-88,
 1087-88
 Tarzon 6: 1084
 Walleye 1 6: 1084, 1085, 1088,
 1124
 Walleye 11 6: 1084, 1085,
 1086, 1088
 Smiley, Colonel David 4: 637
 Smith, Lieutenant-Colonel
 Charles B. 2: 231
 Smith, Ian 3: 571, 5: 932,
 6: 1181, 9: 1729-36, 1741-42
 Smith Major-General Oliver P.
 2: 240, 242, 272-75, 277
 Smith, Tommy 4: 1315
 Snipers 2: 340-42
 Soames, Lord Arthur 9: 1735,
 1740-41
 Soares, Mario 9: 1650, 1651,
 1653, 1653
 Sokolov, Marshal Sergei L.
 10: 1973, 1973
 Sokolovsky, Marshal Vasily
 1: 171, 173
 Solidarity (*Solidarność*)
 11: 2076-79, 2091, 2141-42
 Soilih, Ali 11: 2096-97, 2097
 Soliman, Major-General Abdel
 Aziz 6: 1109
 Somalia 1: 11, 4: 619, 621-22,
 5: 934, 10: 1849, 1852-53, 1858,
 1861-62, 1929-31, 1962, 1979,
 12: 2317
 Somali forces
 Air Force 10: 1862
 Army 10: 1858-59, 1858-59,
 1961-62
 Somoza Debayle, Anastasio
 5: 835, 11: 2032-37, 2034,
 12: 2269-71
 Somoza Garcia, Anastasio
 5: 834, 11: 2030, 2033, 2034
 Somoza Debayle, Luis 5: 829,
 835, 11: 2034
 Son Tay Raid 7: 1298, 1300-02
 Sorge, Richard 1: 178
 Souphanouvong, Prince 2: 360,
 5: 893, 9: 1699, 1702, 1702
 Soustelle, Jacques 3: 499
 South Africa 4: 779-82, 5: 918,
 929, 9: 1731-34, 1736, 1741-42,
 1779, 1792-93, and black
 insurgency 1794-97, 1798-1802,
 10: 1929, 1931, 11: 2098-99,
 2136, 12: 2291, 2313, 2315,
 2345
 South African forces 9: 1798,
 1798, 1800-02
 Air Force 12: 2228; in Korea
 2: 371
 Army 1: 7, 7: 1227, 1328, 1328,
 8: 1607, 9: 1668
 South Arabia 5: 970, 973, 976
 South Georgia (1982) 11: 2171,
 2173, 2175, 2177, 2180-82,
 2190, 2193-94, 2199, 2202,
 12: 2229
 South Moluccans 9: 1629-31,
 10: 1836-37
 South West Africa People's
 Organisation (SWAPO)
 9: 1796-97, 1798-1802
 Southby-Tailyour, Major Ewen
 11: 2200, 12: 2230
 Southeast Asia, the
 superpowers and 10: 1829-31
 Southeast Asia Treaty
 Organisation (Seato) 1: 6, 18,
 and communism 3: 452-55,
 4: 791, 5: 955, 6: 1069, 1149
 Souvanna Phouma, Prince
 5: 893, 9: 1700, 1702, 1702
 Soviet Union 1: 2, 4-5, 9, 13, 16,
 18-20, 80, 82, 84, 86, takeover
 in Europe 109-13, 114, 121,
 169-82, 189, 200, 2: 234, 377,
 379, 3: 409, 419, 421, 449-51,
 452-55, 460, 462, and Cold
 War 469-71, and Hungarian
 uprising 472-75, reasons for
 Warsaw Pact 480-82, 574,
 577-79 4: 619, 622, and
 Persian Gulf 629-31, 651, 662,
 undercover operations 669-73,
 675, 677-78, 682, 696, 699,
 climax of Cold War 729-35,
 738, 751-52, 759, 764, 770-73,
 775-76, 785, 789, 791, 804,
 5: 889, 891, 899, 902, 941,
 nuclear balance 6: 1009-13,
 1017-19, Warsaw Pact
 1020-22, 1030, 1033, 1050,
 1069, 1074, 1089-90, 1094,
 1119, 1136, and Middle East
 1140-42, 1148, invasion of
 Czechoslovakia 7: 1269-71,
 1279, 1298, 1309-10, 1329,
 1331-32, 1335, 1342, 1349,
 1359, 1367, 1389-93, 1397-402,
 1408 8: 1431, 1434-35, 1449,
 1474, 1500, 1502, 1510,
 1530-31, 1557, 1572, 1576, and
 Yom Kippur war 1594-98,
 1602, 9: 1636, 1652, 1654,
 1660-62, 1664, 1674-76,
 1648-85, 1704, 1708, 1721-22,
 1724, 1734, 1779-80, 1797,
 1800, 1802, 10: 1810, 1829,
 1831, 1852-53, 1855, 1861-62,
 1866, 1872, 1880-81,
 involvement in Africa 1929-31,
 1933-34, 1941, 1946, 1948,
 1960, involvement in
 Afghanistan 1967-73, decline
 in superpower relations
 1978-82, 1989, 1991, 11: 2011,
 2030, superpower arms race
 2069-75, and Poland 2076-78,
 2119-21, 2129-34, nuclear
 forces 2136-39, difficulties in
 Eastern Europe 2140-42, 2159,
 12: 2253-54, 2258, 2260, 2266,
 2269, origins of superpower
 conflict 2289-91, future conflict
 2294-99, 2301-02, 2309-13,
 2317, 2327-28, 2329, 2345,

- 2348, 2357, space weaponry
2366-68
- Soviet Union forces 6: 1019,
1022, 10: 1916
- Air Force 3: 457, 459, 504-08,
524-28, 6: 1095, 7: 1271,
1332-33, 10: 1826, 1828, 1967,
11: 2070, 2164
- Army 1: 16-17, 17, 113, 114-19,
3: 444, 444-45, 447, 448, 471,
480-82, 584, 605, 4: 808,
5: 925, 927-28, 947, 6: 1054,
1059, 7: 1244-45, 1269,
1271-73, 1273, 1280, 1282,
1392, 1392, 1398, 8: 1426,
tactics and equipment 1440-42,
9: 1657-59, 1664-65, 1668, 1680,
1681, 1706, 1724, 1744-46,
1787, 1808, 10: 1927, 1978-79,
11: 2070, 2078, 2164, 2184,
12: 2295-99, 2334; in
Afghanistan 1: 38, 52, 88,
2: 213, 3: 572, 584, 5: 862,
8: 1502, 10: 1968, 1973-77, 1979,
1990-92, 1994-95, techniques
in 1996-99, 2002, 11: 2079,
12: 2330; in Austria 1: 111,
115; in Berlin 1: 113; in
Czechoslovakia 6: 1121,
12: 2311; electronic warfare
units 10: 1844-45; in Finland
9: 1679, 1682; in Hungary
3: 475-75, 477-79, 478; in
Korea 2: 230-31; paratroops
2: 350-51, 350; in Poland
1: 109-11, 110, 113,
Naval Infantry 1: 118, 3: 421,
422, 445, 9: 1668, 11: 2070
- Navy 3: 410, 413, 421,
5: 844-845, 848, 6: 1049-53,
expansion under Gorshkov
1054-59, 1104, 1106-07, 8: 1505,
1508, 9: 1674, 1765, 1768,
10: 1826, 1828, 1864, 11: 2025,
2070, 2073, 2124-26, 12: 2288,
2294-95
- Space shuttles
Challenger 12: 2366
Discovery 12: 2367
- Space weapons (1985-)
12: 2366-68
- Spain 9: 1629, 1632-33, Basque
guerrillas 1634-35, 1649,
1652-53, 1676, 10: 1938,
11: 2089, 2135, 2169, 12: 2316
- Spanish forces
Air Force 2: 365, 367
Army 4: 719, 720, 11: 2131
Navy 1: 67
- Speakes, Larry 12: 2282
- Speidel, Lieutenant-General
Hans 3: 462
- Spinola, General Antonio 4: 719,
8: 870, 871, 878, 9: 1650-53,
1650
- Spock, Dr Benjamin 7: 1260-61
- Sri Lanka (1948-84) 2100-02,
12: 2312
- Sri Lankan Army 11: 2100-01
- Stalin, Josef 1: 57, 82, 109-10,
109, 115-17, 169-70, 171,
172-73, 181, 3: 411, 413,
450-51, 469-71, 472-73, 480-81,
4: 670, 678, 729, 6: 1054-55,
1057, 1140, 7: 1276-77, 1390
- Stanley, Lieutenant-Commander
Ian 11: 2181
- Stanleyville hostage crisis (1964)
4: 774
- Stashynsky, Bogdan 7: 1279,
1279
- Steiner, Rolf 4: 778, 780, 781,
6: 1077, 1081, 1081
- Stevenson, Adlai 4: 735
- Stewart, Michael 11: 2170
- Strait of Hormuz 4: 629, 629,
631, 636
- Strategic Arms Limitation
Treaties (SALT) 1: 16, 19,
6: 1013, 1013, 7: 1398-99, 1399,
1400, 1402, 8: 1474, 9: 1654,
1661, 1779, 10: 1979, 1980,
11: 2071-72, 2073, 2074,
2136-37
- Strategic Arms Reduction Talks
(START) 11: 2074-75
- Strauss, Franz Josef 3: 460
- Stress in war 8: 1560-62
- Stroessner, General Alfredo
5: 831, 834-5
- Struble, Admiral Arthur
3: 240-41
- Student demonstrations 7: 1260,
1261-62, 1272-73, 1292, 1317,
1318, 1352, 8: 1493, 1540
- Student revolt (1960s) 4: 1309-11
- Sub-machine guns 7: 1403-08,
8: 1423-28
- Carl Gustav Model 45 4: 776,
7: 1405, 1405
- CZ 23 7: 1408, 1408, 1424,
1426
- CZ 25 4: 1408, 1408
- F.1 7: 1407, 1407
- HK 53 7: 1227, 1227
- L2A1 3: 550, 6: 1023, 1026-28
- L2A2 6: 1027, 1028
- L2A3 Sterling 9mm 5: 921,
6: 1027, 1028, 7: 1406-07,
8: 1438, 1561, 12: 2237
- M1A1 7: 1404, 1404
- M3 7: 1404, 1427-28
- M3A1 3: 276, 276, 7: 1404-05,
1404
- M38/49 8: 1425, 1425
- M48 7.62mm 3: 478
- Madsen Model 45 7: 1405-06
- Madsen Model 46 7: 1406
- Madsen Model 50 7: 1406,
1406
- Mark 7 Para Pistol 6: 1027,
1028
- MAS-38 7: 1406
- MAT 49 3: 589, 7: 1406-07,
1406-07, 10: 1809
- Model 10 8: 1428, 1428
- Model 11 8: 1428, 1428
- Model 12 8: 1425-26, 1425,
- MP2 8: 1425
- MP5 8: 1427, 1428, 9: 1630,
1630
- MP5A2 8: 1427, 1428, 11: 2092,
2095
- MP5A3 8: 1427, 1428
- MP5K 8: 1427, 1428
- MP5SD 8: 1427, 1428
- MP40 8: 1426, 1427
- MPK 8: 1426, 1427-28
- MPL 8: 1426, 1427-28
- Owen 9mm 1: 195, 7: 1406,
1407
- PM-63 8: 1426, 1427
- PPS-43 7: 1404, 1426, 10: 1853
- PPSh-41 7: 1404, 8: 1425,
1426, 9: 1702, 10: 1854
- Sanna 1: 77, 7: 1408
- Sten 1: 40-42, 40-41, 190, 192,
197, 2: 218, 4: 611, 615,
6: 1024-25, 1069, 7: 1404-06,
8: 1424, 1427, 11: 2102
- Thompson 1: 129, 2: 281, 389,
4: 616, 5: 935, 7: 1404, 1405,
8: 1412, 1428
- Type 50 2: 276, 276, 8: 1425,
1426
- Type 54 8: 1424, 1426
- Uzi 6: 1134-35, 1138,
8: 1423-24, 1424, 11: 2034
- Vesely 10: 1026
- Vz61 Skorpion 8: 1426-27,
1426
- Submarines 3: 411-12, 4: 738,
5: 964, 965, 7: 1354-67, 9: 1764,
1778, 11: 2172, 2178, 2192-94,
12: 2299, 2342-44, 2355, 2364
-diesel-electric 11: 2023-28
-nuclear 4: 663-68, 6: 1050-51,
1053, 1055, 1056
- USS Albacore 3: 412, 4: 665,
12: 2344
- USS Andrew Jackson 6: 1142
- USS Birmingham 4: 666
- USS Bluefish 4: 665

- Casma* 11: 2026
HMS Conqueror 11: 2178, 2194-95
USS Daniel Boone 4: 668
Daphne 11: 2026
 Delta III-class 9: 1708, 12: 2347
HMS Dreadnought 6: 1051
Echo-class 6: 1056
HMS Excalibur 3: 412
HMS Explorer 3: 412
Foxtrot-class 6: 1056, 9: 1767
USS Francis Scott Key 7: 1366 11: 2136
USS George Washington 6: 1049, 1051, 1056, 7: 1364, 12: 2344
Ghazi 8: 1432
Golf II-class 9: 1708
Gymnote 7: 1368
USS Halibut 4: 666
Hotel-class 6: 1056
USS John Adams 4: 664
Juliette-class 6: 1056
USS Los Angeles 4: 668
Leonardo da Vinci 12: 2220
Narvahlen 12: 2220
USS Nautilus 3: 412, 413, 4: 664-65, 664, 668, 6: 1051, 11: 2024, 12: 2344
USS New York 4: 663
USS Ohio 4: 666, 667
Onyx 11: 2194
HMS Otus 11: 2027
Redoubtable 7: 1367
USS San Francisco 12: 2297
Santa Fe 11: 2180, 2181-82, 2194
USS Scorpion 4: 667
HMS Sealion 11: 2023
USS Seawolf 4: 665
USS Simon Bolivar 4: 665
USS Skipjack 4: 665, 667
HMS Spartan 11: 2178, 2194
HMS Splendid 11: 2178, 2194
HMS Superb 1: 16
HMS Swiftsure 11: 2192
USS Thresher 4: 666-67
HMS Trafalgar 12: 2342
USS Triton 4: 665-66
USS Tullibee 4: 666
Type XVIIIB 3: 411
Type XX1 3: 411-12
HMS Valiant 11: 2194
Valiant-class 11: 2192
Victor III-class 12: 2341
USS Whale 4: 665
Whiskey-class 12: 2342-43
Yankee-class 6: 1012, 9: 1707
Sudan 3: 509, 4: 691-93, internal strife 700-02, 778, 781, 801, 5: 931, 10: 1817, 1852, 1931, 1933, 1935, 1962
Suez Canal 7: 1329-33, 1333
Suez crisis (1956) 1: 99, 201-02, 2: 350, 3: 420, 491, 509-22, 536-37, 574, 578, 5: 980, 6: 1049, 1051, 1060, 1089
Suharto, General 4: 654-55, 5: 815, 10: 1830, 1832-33, 1832, 12: 2311
Sukarno, President 1: 69, 71-72, 2: 215-17, 652-55, 671, 5: 809, 812, 813-15, 814, 818
Sulawesi 4: 654
Suleiman bin Himyar, Sheik 4: 637
Sumatra 4: 652, 654, 678
Sunningdale talks (1973) 9: 1614, 1616
Superpower balance (1975-84) 11: 2069-75
Superpowers
 -future conflict 12: 2289-92, 2294-99
Surprise elements in warfare 6: 1120-22
Surveillance ships
 Kosmonaut Yuri Gagarin 6: 1059
 USS Liberty 6: 1060, 1142, 1142
 HMS Owen 5: 937
 USS Pueblo 6: 1049, 1052, 1052, 10: 1865
Survey vessels
 Bahia Paraiso 11: 2175, 2177
Survival techniques 8: 840-42
Suslov, Mikhail 3: 473-75
Svoboda, General Jan 7: 1270, 1273
Swann, A 3: 431
Swaziland 5: 936-37, 937, 9: 1796-97
Sweden 9: 1624-25
Swedish forces
 Air Force 11: 2084-85
 Army 4: 766, 5: 824, 827-28, 7: 1405, 8: 1587, 9: 1625
Swiss forces
 Air Force 2: 364, 367
 Army 8: 1547, 1588, 9: 1728, 1806
Symbionese Liberation Army (SLA) 7: 1317, 1317
Syria 1: 93, 3: 578-79, 578-82, 4: 751, 752, 762, 6: 1089-91, 1092-93, 1094, 1100, 1101, 1129, 1140-42, 7: 1329, 1331, 1334-37, 1338, 1340-42, 1408, 8: 1512, 1531-32, 1597-98, 10: 1813, 1854, 1889, 1892, 1896, 1898-1901, 1933, 11: 2091, 2149-52, 2154, 12: 2252-55, 2258-62, 2291, 2311, 2318
 see also Arab-Israeli Wars
Syrian forces
 Air Force 1: 98, 6: 1096, 1136, 7: 1342, 8: 1576, 1577, 1579, 1580-82; in Lebanon 11: 2154, Beqaa 2156-59
 Army 1: 93-94, 101, 127, on Golan Heights 6: 1136-39, 7: 1341-42, assaults on Golan 8: 1549-59, 1574, 1576, 1579, 1589, 1600, 9: 1745, 10: 1892, 1899; in Lebanon 11: 2149-51, 2152-55, 2160-62, 12: 2251, 2254, 2258-62

T

Tachens Islands 2: 300
Taiwan 7: 1398, 12: 2273, 2317, 2322 *see also* Formosa
Tal, General Israel 1: 124, 2: 305, 3: 539-41, 4: 639, 6: 1110, 1111-13, 1115, 1130
Talabani, Jela 4: 752-55
Tanganyika 5: 938, 942 *see also* Tanzania
Tanganyikan Army 5: 937, 940, 942
Tanks 3: 538-42, 4: 804, 806-08, 5: 899, 924
AMX 13 2: 304, 3: 530-31, 534-35, 529, 5: 824, 6: 1072-73, 1111-12, 1115, 1129, 1132,

- 1138, 7: 1383-88, 8: 1488,
 10: 1941, 1947
 AMX30 3: 422, 464-68, 467,
 5: 984, 988, 7: 1384, 9: 1657,
 10: 1845, 11: 2164
 AMX30 B2 3: 465-66, 466
 AMX30S 3: 466
 AMX32 3: 468, 468
 AMX50 7: 1384
 BT-2 9: 1784
 Centurion I: 8, 20, 103-08,
 123-28, 3: 304, 324-25, 3: 465,
 530, 539-40, 4: 640, 642, 686,
 688, 5: 826, 827, 971, 985,
 6: 1016, 1071-73, 1074, 1092,
 1093, 1095, 1110-17, 1116-17,
 1129-30, 1132, 8: 1432, 1530,
 1533, 1541, 1551, 1552, 1559,
 1562, 1573, 1589-92, 9: 1613,
 1679, 1900, 11: 2133, 12: 2334,
 2336-37
 Challenger I: 46, 48, 2: 344,
 348, 5: 1005, 1008, 12: 2335,
 2360
 Char B 5: 824
 Chieftain I: 8, 48, 107,
 2: 323-28, 3: 464, 5: 980, 984,
 988, 1008, 9: 1656, 1657-58,
 11: 2016, 12: 2334
 Comet I: 103
 Conqueror 2: 2334
 Cromwell I: 95, 95, 103, 2: 304,
 3: 538
 Hotchkiss 2: 304
 IS3 3: 530, 531, 539,
 6: 1109-10, 1113, 1119
 Khalid 2: 348
 Leopard I 3: 464, 5: 983-88,
 5: 1004, 1008, 7: 1384, 8: 1525,
 1657
 Leopard II I: 45-56, 48, 2: 305,
 308, 5: 1003-08, 11: 2075
 M1 Abrams I: 43-48, 2: 305,
 5: 1005, 11: 2075, 2134
 12: 2294, 2335, 2338, 2351
 M1 Super Sherman 8: 1446,
 1446, 1448, 1530
 M3 6: 652
 M4 Sherman I: 8, 8, 73, 103,
 106, 124, 2: 214, 234, 234, 262,
 272, 282, 304, 310, 355, 376,
 3: 530, 534, 538-39, 4: 650,
 5: 824, 6: 1071-73, 1109-12,
 8: 1432, 1443-48, 1444, 9: 1788,
 11: 2034, 2164
 M24 Chaffee 2: 392, 392,
 5: 1002, 6: 1072, 8: 1437, 1446
 M26 Pershing 2: 230, 233, 234,
 8: 1446, 1448
 M41 I: 91, 7: 1352, 10: 1860
 M46 2: 235
 M47 Patton I: 106, 107, 128,
 2: 235, 3: 464, 542, 539-40,
 6: 1072, 1129, 1132, 8: 1432,
 1448, 1550, 9: 1673, 1673
 M48 I: 20, 107, 125, 127,
 2: 235, 304, 4: 638, 684, 684,
 688, 688, 5: 897, 6: 1092,
 1111-13, 1115, 1129, 1131-33,
 7: 1256, 1257, 1384, 8: 1454,
 1455, 1530, 1569, 1594, 1595,
 9: 1673
 M48A1 4: 683, 684-85, 688
 M48A2 4: 684, 685-86, 685-87
 M48A3 4: 684, 686, 687
 M48A4 4: 688
 M48A5 4: 684, 688
 M50 Sherman 4: 686,
 6: 1109-12, 1112, 1115,
 1129-32, 1131, 1137, 1138-39,
 8: 1539, 1559, 1591
 M51 Sherman 3: 540, 8: 1143,
 1448, 1569
 M60 I: 46, 125, 127, 2: 235,
 304, 3: 539, 4: 703, 704-05, 704,
 705, 706, 707, 707-08, 5: 899,
 900, 988, 8: 1530, 1569-70,
 1594, 9: 1657, 10: 1891, 1941,
 1960, 11: 2016, 2152, 10: 2256,
 2278
 M551 11: 2164
 MBT70 I: 44-45
 MBT80 2: 344
 Merkava I: 8, 8, 2: 303-08,
 3: 542, 4: 640, 5: 825
 Panther I: 103, 3: 538, 8: 1444
 Panzer Mark III 3: 538
 PT76 I: 141, 187-88, 3: 420,
 6: 1072-73, 7: 1357, 8: 1438,
 1441, 1442, 1452, 1454, 1537,
 9: 1663-68, 10: 1925, 1947,
 11: 2164
 S-tank 5: 823-28
 Scimitar 9: 1682, 12: 2214,
 2218-19, 2232, 2236
 Scorpion 9: 1682, 10: 1945,
 12: 2214, 2218-19, 2232,
 2236-37, 2238
 Shir 2: 348
 T32 9: 1784
 T34 I: 126, 2: 231, 235, 404,
 3: 471, 476-78, 478, 539, 4: 651,
 5: 924, 8: 1452, 1454,
 9: 1783-88, 11: 2161
 T34/85 I: 114, 116-17, 2: 294,
 3: 530, 534, 6: 1109-10, 1113,
 8: 1445, 9: 1669, 1673, 1785-87,
 1787, 1792, 10: 1929, 12: 2334,
 2349
 T44 2: 404
 T54 I: 124, 127, 187, 2: 404-08,
 405, 3: 465, 4: 754, 6: 1109-10,
 8: 1452, 1454, 1531, 1555, 1594,
 9: 1664, 1709, 1787, 10: 1941,
 1975, 12: 2254-55, 2334-35
 T55 I: 19, 126, 128, 2: 404-08,
 403-06, 3: 465, 469, 475, 754,
 4: 808, 6: 1022, 1022, 1110,
 1114-15, 1118, 8: 1462, 1550,
 1552-53, 1589, 1594, 9: 1681,
 10: 1860-61, 1862, 11: 2014,
 2117, 2118, 2151, 12: 2273,
 2294-95, 2334
 T59 I: 107, 7: 1391, 8: 1432,
 1917, 11: 2199
 T62 I: 128, 2: 308, 404-08,
 406-07, 408, 3: 465, 6: 1021,
 1164-1168, 7: 1281, 8: 1530,
 1550, 1552, 1591, 1592,
 1593-94, 9: 1657, 10: 1862,
 1916, 1919, 1975, 1975, 1991,
 12: 2335
 T64 I: 48, 6: 1164-65, 1165,
 1167, 1168, 1168, 7: 1386,
 9: 1657, 12: 2335
 T67 8: 1530
 T72 I: 48, 2: 308, 6: 1163,
 1164-65, 1167, 1167, 1168,
 1168, 7: 1386, 8: 1441, 9: 1657,
 11: 2074, 2118, 2155, 12: 2335,
 2349
 Tiger I: 103, 3: 538, 8: 1444
 Type 63 9: 1668, 1688
 Type 89 I: 77
 Type 94 I: 77
 Tank destroyers 8: 1524
 Archer 3: 530
 M50 ONTOS 8: 1499
 SU 100 3: 530, 534, 6: 1110,
 1117, 1136
 Tank guns
 Cockerill 90mm 3: 485, 486
 CN-105-F1 105mm 3: 464
 D-10T 100mm 3: 404
 L11A5 120mm 2: 324, 327,
 344, 348
 L7 105mm 4: 686, 5: 983,
 984-85, 1005, 8: 1601
 L8A1 6: 1066
 L23A1 76mm 3: 486
 L37A2 6: 1066
 L74 105mm 5: 825
 M41 90mm 4: 685
 M64-L7 105mm 2: 304, 305,
 307
 M68 105mm I: 44-45, 46
 M240 6: 1066
 Rheinmetall 120mm 5: 1005,
 1007, 1008
 U-5TS 115mm 2: 407
 Tanker War II: 2118, 2120-22
 Tankers
 Coral Sea 8: 1510

- Tidespring 11*: 2180-82
Torrey Canyon 12: 2225
Tanzania 5: 932, 9: 1732, 1734, 1796, 1799, 10: 1879-81
Tanzanian Army 3: 573, 10: 1878, 1881-82, 1882
Taraki, Noor Mohammed 10: 1969-73, 1970, 1989-90
Tarawa 3: 420
Taruc, Luis 2: 221, 221
Taylor, General Maxwell 2: 235, 4: 733, 5: 855-56, 856, 900, 901
Tehran Conference (1943) 3: 450
Templer, Field-Marshal Sir Gerald 2: 334-35, 335
Tell, Wasfi 8: 1511, 1511
Terauchi, Field Marshal Hisaichi 1: 72, 78
Territorial disputes 12: 2316-19
Terrorism, Jewish 1: 30-33 2: 382, international 8: 1509-22, Western response to 9: 1629-42, international 10: 1809-22, in 1980s 11: 2089-91
Terry, Fernando Belaunde 11: 2191
Tet offensive (1968) 2: 399, 5: 949, 952-53, 958, 961, 991, 1002, 6: 1035, 1122, 1155, 7: 1231, 1240, 1242, 1249-53, 1254, 1262, 1289-92, 1294, 8: 1449, 9: 1711, 1716, 1720, 12: 2281
Thailand 1: 69-70, 5: 891, US intervention 892-93, 6: 1036, 1038, 1041, 1157, 1169, 1469, 1470, 1471, 9: 1686 1690, 1694, 1696, 1699-700, 10: 1830-31, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1914-15, 12: 2266, 2268, 2311
Thai forces 2: 389, 391-92, 393, 395-96, 400-02
Army 6: 1150, 7: 1250, 10: 1915
Thatcher, Margaret 9: 1762, 11: 2051, 2051, 2053, 2092, 2133, 2171-72, 2174, 2178, 2182, 2189, 12: 2242
Thieu, President Nguyen Van 5: 1001-02, 7: 1290-91, 1293, 1357, 8: 1450, 1458, 1460-61, 1480-82, 9: 1689-91, 1712, 1713-14, 1716-18, 10: 1910-11
Thompson, Brigadier Julian 11: 2180, 2197, 2200, 12: 2217, 2218-19, 2234, 2238
Tibet (1950-54) 2: 290, Chinese invasion of 296-99, 4: 792-93, 794-97, 12: 2317
Tito, Marshal 1: 57, 61, 3: 481, 4: 697, 697, 7: 1271
Tkachenko, Vladimir 7: 1272, 1275
TNKU (North Kalimantan National Army) 5: 809-12
Tolson, Major-General John J. 7: 1239, 1241
Tombalbaye, President Francois 4: 692, 692, 693
Tonkin 1: 149-50, 152, 158, 162, battle for 2: 354-58, 6: 1030, 1032, 1034
Torlesse, Rear-Admiral Arthur 2: 337
Torture 3: 591-92, 602, 7: 1296-97
Trainer aircraft Harvard T-6 3: 598, 5: 875, 882, 6: 1077
Magister 6: 1112, 1113
Minicon 6: 1077, 1080, 1080
T-28 6: 1030, 1040
T-33 4: 682
Trancart, Lieutenant-Colonel 2: 393
Transport aircraft Antonov An-12 Cub 2: 351, 5: 928, 8: 1432, 1435, 1594, 10: 1862, 1991
Antonov An-22 Cock 5: 927, 8: 1594, 10: 1974
Argosy 5: 937
Beverly 2: 350, 3: 513, 4: 632, 5: 810-11, 5: 937-38
Britannia 5: 810
C-47 Dakota 1: 60, 73, 98, 172-73, 2: 349, 362, 369-73, 389, 5: 861, 6: 1029, 1036, 1041, 7: 1265, 8: 1497, 9: 1699, 1738
C-54 1: 169, 173, 2: 369-70
C-82 1: 173
C-97 1: 173
C-119 2: 312, 349, 8: 1497
C-123 6: 1029, 1030, 7: 1240, 9: 1722, 11: 2042
C-124 5: 895
C-130 Hercules 2: 350, 352, 3: 573, 4: 641, 5: 895, 980, 999, 6: 1038, 1122, 7: 1240, 1295, 1301, 1302, 8: 1461, 1471-72, 1497, 9: 1697, 1718, 10: 1815-18, 1816, 1818, 1875-76, 1942, 1945, 1957-59, 1961, 11: 2181, 2196, 12: 2220, 2222, 2270
C-141 9: 1718, 12: 2279
C-160 10: 1875
DC-8 9: 1697
DHC-2 Beaver 2: 391
Fokker Fellowship 11: 2196
Hastings 1: 173, 2: 350, 3: 513-15
HS-681 5: 1980
Ju-52 2: 354
L-188 Electra 11: 2196
Nordatlas 3: 513
Valetta 350, 513-14, 861
Transport ships Bahia Buen Suceso 11: 2175
Treaty of Fez (1912) 3: 500, 502
Treaty of Lausanne (1923) 3: 549-50
Trevaskis, Sir Kennedy 5: 969-70, 969
Trieste 2: 232-33, 235
Trucial Oman Scouts 6: 632, 634, 636-37, 637
Trudeau, Pierre 7: 1321-22, 1321, 9: 1641
Trujillo, Rafael 5: 834-5, 894
Truman Doctrine 1: 55, 169, 174, 3: 449, 451
Truman, President Harry 1: 4, 6, 55, 169, 171, 174, 174, 181, 2: 231, 234, 238, 269, 281-82, 320-22, 337, 370, 376, 3: 451, 451, 7: 1029, 8: 1491, 12: 2290
Truong, Brigadier-General Ngo Quang 7: 1254-58, 8: 1458, 9: 1714, 1716
Tshombe, Moise 4: 770-74, 771, 776-77, 778-80
Tu Yu-ming, General 1: 132, 137-38
Tuite, Gerald 11: 2053
Tunisia (1945-62) 3: 490, revolution in 494-95, 595, 597-98, 10: 1933, 1935, 11: 2162
Tupamaros 7: 1210-11, 1212-15, attack on Navy Training Center 1216-17, 9: 1641
Turkey 1: 55, 174-75, 3: 549, 551, 4: 649, 651, 719, 722, 751, 752, and Cyprus 5: 914-17, 6: 1018-19, 1140, 7: 1344, 9: 1641, 1655-56, invasion and partition of Cyprus 1669-73, 1674-76, 1674, 12: 2309, 2321
Turkish forces Air Force 4: 746, 748, 7: 1288, 1288; in Cyprus 9: 1671-73
Army 4: 719, 719, 721, 6: 1019, 9: 1642, 1674, 1676; in Cyprus 9: 1669-73, 1670-71, 1673, 1676; in Korea 2: 281, 312
Navy 3: 571; in Cyprus 9: 1669
Twomey, Seamus 8: 1412, 1413, 1415, 9: 1617, 1772

U

- UAR (United Arab Republic)
3: 575-77, 579-81, 4: 634,
6: 1089, 1091
- UDI (Unilateral Declaration of
Independence, Rhodesia)
9: 1729-32
- Uganda 3: 573, 5: 938-39,
10: 1812-18, 1869; fall of Amin
1878-82
- Ugandan Army 10: 1814, 1816,
1818, 1878-82
- Ulster Defence Association
(UDA) 9: 1611, 1620-22, 1751
- Ulster Defence Regiment (UDR)
9: 1750, 1751, 1755, 1758,
11: 2060, 2061
- Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF)
9: 1620-21, 1620, 1751
- Undercover operations,
Northern Ireland 10: 1960-62
- United Nations 1: 32, 59, 93,
95-96, 173, 175, 178, 2: 216-17,
230, 231, 235, 280-82, 3: 415,
494-95, 511, 522, 536-37,
4: 732, 770-73, 775-77, 5: 814,
916, 6: 1129-30, 1133, 1139,
7: 1330-31, 1335, 1337, 8: 1431,
1597, 9: 1731, 1781, 1795,
1798, 1800, 10: 1810, 1834,
1854, 1859, 1889-90, 1892,
1902, 1915, 11: 2170, 2189-91,
12: 2251, 2273, 2274, 2322
- United Nations Charter (1945)
3: 452
- United Nations Command
(UNC) in Korea 2: 236-39,
269-71, formation of 280-82,
293, 309-13, 316-17, 370-73,
376-78, 12: 2280-81, 2340
- United Nations Emergency
Force (UNEF) in Egypt
3: 536-37, 6: 1090
- United Nations Force in the
Congo (ONOC) 4: 770-74, 774,
775-77, 778-79, 780
- United Nations Interim Forces
in the Lebanon (UNIFIL)
11: 2149-50, 2152
- United Nations peacekeeping
forces 5: 918-19
- United Nations Peacekeeping
Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP)
5: 916-17, 9: 1669, 1671
- United States 1: 2, 4-7, 13, 16,
18-20, 55-57, 60, 70, 80, 82,
99, 109-10, 114, 120-22, 169,
and Berlin Blockade 169-82,
post-war Army planning
2: 232-35, and Cold War
3: 449-51, 452-55, 456-59,
460-61, 469, 471, 510-11, 520,
522, operations in Middle
East 574-76, 578, 4: 631,
649-51, 662, 669-71, 672-74,
696, 697, 699, 722, 729-31, and
Cuban missile crisis 732-35,
738, 751, 755, 770-71, 775,
785, 791, 797, 801, 5: 829-30,
834, 836-7, 839, 849-57,
commitment to Vietnam
854-57, 874, foreign policy in
1960s 889-91, intervention in
Laos and Thailand 892-93, and
Dominican Republic 894-97,
931, strategy in Vietnam
949-53, 954-55, 956-57,
6: 1009-13, 1017-19, 1069,
1074, 1090, 1099, involvement
in Middle East 1140-42,
7: 1210, 1249, public opinion
and Vietnam 1260-62, 1275,
1282, 1309-11, radical violence
in 1314-17, 1331-32, 1340,
1342, 1344, 1349-51, 1352,
1361, 1390, 1394, and Detente
1397-99, 1400-02, 8: 1431, 1434,
1449, 1474, 1476, effect of
Vietnam conflict on 1489-93,
1500-02, 1576, 1580, and Yom
Kippur War 1596-98, 1601,
9: 1624, 1626, 1649, 1652,
1654-55, 1660-62, 1674-75,
1684, 1696, 1699-700, 1702,
1717, balance sheet of
Vietnam War 1720-22, 1734-35,
1779-81, and change in
Southeast Asia 10: 1829-31,
1835, 1838, 1842, 1849-50,
1852, 1861-62, 1866, 1872,
1881, "shuttle diplomacy"
1889-92, 1901, 1911, 1913,
1916, 1920-22, involvement in
Africa 1929-34, 1936, 1941,
1950, 1956, intervention in
Persian Gulf 1960-62, decline
in superpower relations
1978-82, 1990, 11: 2011,
involvement in Latin America
2029-32, 2058, superpower
arms race 2069-75, 2091, 2114,
2119-21, 2129-40, 2149-50,
2153, 2156, 12: 2171, 2174,
2189-91, 2250-56, 2258, 2261,
and Nicaragua 2269-73,
invasion of Grenada 2274-75,
2277, 2289-91, 2297-98,
2301-02, 2309-15, 2322, 2329,
2345, 2347-48, 2366, 2368
- United States forces 3: 419,
9: 1804, 10: 1867, 11: 2134; in
Dominican Republic 5: 894-97,
895-97, 902; in Lebanon 5: 901;
in Vietnam 5: 949-53, 954-55,
956-59, 960-63, 8: 1494-99,
1502, 9: 1689, 1720-21,
12: 2281
- Air Force 1: 165, 168, 2: 234,
264, 3: 427, 545, 4: 744,
746-48, 743, 745, 5: 864, 868,
899, 904, 906, 908, 6: 1009,
1044, 1048, 1053-54, 1084,
1086-87, 1124, 1144-47, 1159,
7: 1284-85, 1287, 1296, 1296,
1299, 1301, 1304, 1344-46,
1364, 8: 1464, 1468, 1497-99,
1564-65, 1594, 9: 1684-87,
10: 1826, 1828, 1903-04,
1904-06, 1962, 1963, 1964-65,
1984, 11: 2021-22, 2044-48,
2064-65, 2070, 2081,
12: 2264-68, 2329-33, 2336,
2350, 2357-59, 2364, 2368,
2368, 2206; in Cambodia
9: 1694; in Egypt 10: 1929; in
Germany 1: 172-73; in Korea
2: 369-75, 12: 2290; in Laos
9: 1700; Strategic Air
Command 3: 456-58; Tactical
Air Command 3: 426; in
Vietnam 1: 183-88, 6: 1029-42,
1190, 8: 1451, 1453, 1454,
1456, 1459, 1469-73, 1477,
9: 1711, 1718, 10: 1916
- Army 1: 44-45, post-war
planning 2: 232-35, 3: 544, 548,
4: 731, 787, 788, 5: 821, 840,
from Korea to Vietnam
898-902, 921, 941, 947, 6: 1063,
1191-94, 1195, 1200, 1201,
1202, 7: 1404-05, 8: 1444-46,
1540, 1545, 1584-85, 1606,
9: 1625, 1627, 1627, 1657-58,
1657, 1661, 1725-26, 1808,
10: 845-47, 1920, 1924-26,
1945-46, 11: 2020, 2064, 2066,
2070, 2166, 2184, 2206,
12: 2296, 2324-25, 2328, 2337,
2350-52, 2359, 2367; in
Austria 1: 111; in Bolivia
5: 838; in Cambodia 7: 1352-53;
in Dominican Republic 4: 698;
in Grenada 11: 2032, 2032,
82nd Airborne Division
12: 2274, 2276-77, 2278-79,
12: 2310, Army Rangers
12: 2277-78; in Honduras
11: 2030, 2032, 2270; on Iwo
Jima 3: 418; in Japan 1: 157; in

Korea 2: 230-31, 235, 235,
 9: 1678-81, 1788, 10: 1978, 1st
 Cavalry Division 2: 231, 2nd
 Infantry Division 1: 49, 51,
 7th Infantry Division 2: 240,
 Eighth Army 2: 231, 237,
 269-77, 310, 313-16, 349, 376,
 379, 381; in Laos 7: 1354-57; in
 Lebanon 1: 18; paratroops
 3: 570, 898, 10: 1961; in
 Vietnam 1: 50, 70, 140-41, 157,
 157, 188, 2: 353, 3: 547, 4: 671,
 765, 5: 821, 853, 860-62,
 860-61, 890, 902, 950, 953,
 tactics in Vietnam 989-99,
 1001-02, 6: 1039, 1068, 1149,
 1162, 1189, logistics in
 Southeast Asia 7: 1234-37,
 1250-53, 1257, 1260, 1262,
 1289-93, 1350-51, morale
 collapse in Vietnam 1358-62,
 1407, 8: 1451, 1477, 1478,
 withdrawal from Vietnam
 1480-82, 1491-93, 1492, 1528,
 1560, 1560, 1561, 1562, 9: 1721,
 1722, 1st Cavalry Division
 1: 13, 7: 1229-33, 1241,
 1256-57, 1352, 1359, 8: 1489,
 10: 2000, 2001, 12: 2336, 1st
 Logistical Command
 7: 1235-37; 11th Engineers
 7: 1240, 82nd Airborne
 Division 10: 1844; in West
 Germany 6: 1017; Marines
 1: 67, 68, 285, 2: 422, 4: 687,
 900, 6: 1051, 1053, 7: 1304,
 1306-07, 1960, 1960, 1962,
 1984, 11: 2064-65, 2070, 2145,
 2147, 12: 2284, 2324, 2331,
 2359; in Cambodia 9: 1696,
 1696, 1698; in China 2: 234; in
 Dominican Republic 3: 569,
 572, 5: 894-95, 897, 5: 901; in
 Grenada 6: 1121, 12: 2276-77,
 2277-78, 2282; in Iran,
 10: 1957; in Korea 1: 49, 2: 233,
 369, 371, 373, 376, 378,
 9: 1678, 11: 2168, 2168, 1st
 Marine Division 2: 237-42, 238,
 270, 272-77; in Lebanon 3: 574,
 576, 577, 581, 6: 1060-61, 1061,
 11: 2162, 12: 2251, 2256-57,
 2256-57; in Nicaragua 11: 2033,
 2033; in Thailand 5: 893; in
 Vietnam 1: 92, 142, 3: 544,
 4: 684, 5: 889, 949, 952,
 6: 1040-41, 7: 1229, 1231-33,
 1238-42, 1254-59, 1292,
 8: 1469, 1499, 1528, 1603,
 9: 1719, 11: 2166, 2281

Navy 1: 60, 164-65, 168,
 2: 348, 386, 3: 409-10, 412, 420,
 424, 458, 4: 624, 644-45,
 664-68, 724, 5: 844-45, 848,
 899, 6: 1009, 1049-50, 1052-54,
 1057, 1059-60, 1084, 1085,
 1104, 1124, 1145-47, 1162,
 7: 1304, 1308, 1364-65, 1405,
 8: 1497-98, 1504, 1504-05, 1564,
 9: 1687, 1764, 1767, 1867,
 10: 1884-85, 1906, 1939, 1962,
 1965, 1984-85, 11: 2065, 2070,
 2128, 2144-47, 12: 2284, 2301,
 2327, 2329-32, 2329, 2340-44,
 2350; in Formosa 2: 300-02; in
 Grenada 12: 2278, 2282; in the
 Gulf of Sirte 10: 1936-37; in
 Honduras 12: 2272; in
 Lebanon 3: 575-76, 581; in the
 Mediterranean 6: 1060-62; in
 the Pacific 3: 453; in Vietnam
 1: 184, 2: 231, 6: 1036, 1039,
 1040-41, 1190, 7: 1257, 1301,
 8: 1459, 1475, 1477, 1476-79,
 9: 1689, 1719, 1720-21,
 10: 1830, 12: 2340-41

Rapid Deployment Joint Task
 Force (RDJTF) 10: 1960-62,
 1993

Special Forces 2: 210, 213,
 5: 902, 6: 1152-55, 7: 1238,
 1240, 10: 1956-59

United States foreign policy
 5: 889-91

Urban guerilla warfare 1: 89-92,
 in Latin America 7: 1209-22

Uruguay 7: 1210-11, Tupamaros
 in 1212-15, attack on Navy
 Training Center 1216-17

U Thant, UN Secretary General
 4: 777, 5: 856, 916

V

Van Fleet, Lieutenant-General
 James I: 56, 60, 2: 313, 376,
 378-79

Vance, Cyrus 10: 1979

Vanuxem, Colonel 2: 259, 356

Vaphiadis, Markos 1: 54-57

Vassall, John 1: 178-79

Vaux, Lieutenant-Colonel Nick
 12: 2234

Venezuela 6: 650, 798, 5: 834,
 835, 837, 7: 1209, 1210-11,
 11: 2030, 2039, 12: 2273

Videla, General Jorge 7: 1211,
 1220, 1222

Vien, Cao Van 5: 1001

Viet Bac 2: 255-56, 360, 398, 401

Viet Cong 1: 13, 36, 90, 156,

2: 213, 399, 5: 853, 854, 860,

892-93, 949-53, 959, 960-63,

994-95, 996-99, 1001-02,

6: 1030-31, 1032, 1036, 1039,

1040-41, 1190, 1191, 1192,

1193, 1200, 1201, 1202,

7: 1231, 1233, Tet offensive

1249-53, 1254-55, 1258-59,

1290-92, 1290-91, 1295-96,

1298, 1315, 1349-51, 1352-53,

1359-60, 1407, 8: 1449-50,

1477-78, 1492-93, 1492, 1494,

1496, 1516, 1544, 1561,

9: 1690, 1712, 1719-22,

11: 2184, 12: 2281, 2281, 2311

Viet Minh 1: 37, 39, 74-77, 79,

142, 150-53, annihilation of

French troops 158-62,

2: 250-51, 254-57, fight for Red

River Delta 258-62, battle for

Tonkin 354-57, 359-60, 390-97,

392, 398-99, 398, 400-02,

3: 490, 4: 714-17, 778, 748, 785,

5: 849, 850, 860, 8: 1426,

9: 1709-10, 10: 1911, 1918,

11: 2184, 12: 2311

Vietnam (1945-46) 1: 74-79

Vietnam (1946-54) *see* Indochina

Vietnam (1954-64) 5: 849-57,
 860-62

Vietnam (1964-75, Vietnam War)

1: 4, 7-8, 16, 18, 38, 50, 51,

69-70, 89, 90, 90-92, 108,

140-42, 142, 144, 157, 168, use

of Phantom aircraft in 183-88,

2: 213, 213, 284, 322, 322, 352,

381-82, 382, 386, 399, 3: 454,

545, 547-48, 559, 601, 4: 644,

648, 679, 686, 688, 690, 722,

5: 818, 821, 836, 840, 864,

889-90, 890-93, 901-02, 902, US strategy in 949-63, 989-99, 6: 1011, the air war 1029-42, 1048-49, 1052-53, 1068, 1084, 1085-86, 1087, 1090, 1124-25, 1127, US allies in 1149-51, US riverine operations 1189-1202, US 1st Cavalry in 7: 1229-42, 1246, Tet offensive 1249-62, 1283, 1285-87, 1286, Vietnamization and pacification 1289-1302, 1310-11, 1317, 1332, Cambodia and 1349-62, 1397-98, North Vietnam offensive 8: 1449-62, US airpower in 1469-82, 1500-02, 1516-17, 1523, 1527, 1528, 1560-61, 1562, 1564, 1603, 1608, 9: 1652, 1657, 1686, 1688, phoney peace 1689-91, victory over 1709-12, communist offensive (1975) 1713-19, 10: 1828-29, 1884, 1905-06, 1916, 1921, 1922, 1968, 1984-85, 1996-97, 1999, 2000, 2001, 11: 2020-21, 2021-22, 2064, 2107, 2108, 2144, 2145, 2147, 2166, 2168, 12: 2264-65, 2281, 2281, 2284, 2291, 2330, 2336, 2350, 2352 -cost of Vietnam war 9: 1720-93 -Vietnam War and US politics 8: 1489-93 -Vietnam War and weapons 8: 1494-99 Vietnam (1975-84) 10: 1909-11 -invasion of Kampuchea 10: 1912-15 -war with China 10: 1916-19 Vietnamese forces (post-1975) 1912, 1914-19, 1919, 12: 2319 Vietnamese forces, North 6: 1036, 8: 1451-53, 1474, 1480 Air Force 6: 1034, 1053, 9: 1690 Army (NVA) 1: 90, 2: 398-99, 5: 956-58, 961-62, 992-93, 997, 1001, 6: 1031, 1033, 1035, 1040-41, 1199, 7: 1231-33, against Khe Sanh 1238-42, 1244, Tet offensive 1249-53, 1254-55, 1255, 1257, 1259, 1292-93, 1349-51, 1352-53, 1355-57, 1357, 8: 1449, 1452, 1453, offensive (1972) 1454-62, 1469-74, 1473, 1481-82, 9: 1668, 1692, 1694, 1699-1700, 1702, 1709-12, offensive (1975) 1713-17, 1719, 1720-21, 10: 1829, 1909; in Kampuchea

12: 2311, 2311 Marines 4: 1690-91 Vietnamese forces, South 8: 1449, 1452, 9: 1709 Air Force 6: 1040, 8: 1450-51, 1469, 9: 1691, 1712 Army (ARVN) 1: 90, 141, 4: 671, 764, 5: 822, 849, 850-52, 854, 854, 855, 949-53, 950, 957, 961, 991, 994-95, 997, development of 1000-02, 6: 1042, 1149, 7: 1232-33, 1237, 1239, 1241-42, 1249-53, 1254-55, 1257-58, 1260, and "Vietnamization" 1289-93, 1350-51, 1352, 1354-57, 1356, 8: 1449, 1450-51, 1451-52, and 1972 offensive 1454-62, 1471-72, 1481-82, 1494, and phoney peace 9: 1689-91, 1712-17, 1720-21 Marines 1: 90-91, 92, 9: 1691 Navy 8: 1479 Vietnamization 7: 1289-93, 1353, 1354, 1362, 8: 1449, 1452, 1462, 1469, 1474, 1478, 1481 Voinot, Lieutenant-Colonel 2: 395 Von Baudissin, General Wolf 3: 462 Von Kielmansegg, Lieutenant-Colonel 3: 462 Von Rosen, Count Carl Gustav 6: 1080-81, 1080 Von Schwerin, Count Gerhard 3: 461 Vorster, Johannes 9: 1733-34, 1736, 1795-96, 10: 1930

W

Walesa, Lech 11: 2077-79, 2078 Walker, Major-General Walton 2: 231, 237, 269-74, 309 Walker, Major-General Walter C 5: 811-12, 814-15 Wallach, Colonel Yehuda 3: 532 Walpole, Lieutenant Peter 11: 2199 Wang, General 2: 297 War and the media 12: 2280-82 Warrenpoint massacre (1979) 12: 2054-55, 2059 Warsaw Pact 1: 16, 18, 48, 88, 145, 175, 2: 404, 404, 406, 3: 449, 471, 475, reasons for creation of 480-82, 540, 542, 6: 1017, 1019, manoeuvres and modernisation 1020-22, 1122, 7: 1244-47, 1270-71, 1277, manoeuvres 1280-82, 1408, 8: 1426, 1440, 1441, 1540-42, 9: 1624, 1628, 1654-59, 1664, 1668, 1674, 1681, 1684, 1744-48, 10: 1844-45, 1848, 1968, 1974, 1979, 11: 2068, 2074, 2133-35, problems of 2140-42, 12: 2295-98, 2309, 2336, 2352 Watergate scandal 8: 1491, 1491, 9: 1655, 1690-91, 10: 1978 Waters, Brigadier John 12: 2234 Weatherman 7: 1311, 1314, 1316-17, 8: 1509 Wegener, Ulrich 10: 1819-21, 1819, 1822 Wehrsportsgruppe Hoffmann 11: 2090 Wei Li-huang 1: 132, 134 Weir, Anglea 7: 1313 Weizmann, Dr Chaim 1: 29 West Bank of Jordan 8: 1129-33 West Irian 4: 654 Westerling, Captain 'Turk' 2: 216-17 Western Sahara, struggle for 10: 1938-42, 12: 2316 Westmoreland, General William C. 5: 856, 951, 953, 994-95, 997, 997, 6: 1041, 1150, 1200, 7: 1238-39, 1241-42, 1250, 1252-53, 1289-90, 1292, 1354-55, 8: 1477, 1490-91, 12: 2281 Weston, First Lieutenant G. L. 3: 417 White Highlands 3: 431, 434 Whitehead, Lieutenant-Colonel

Andrew *12*: 2235-36
 Whitelaw, William *8*: 1411, 1415,
9: 1614, *1615*, 1616, 1749,
11: 2092
 Whitelock, William *6*: 1182
 Whittle, Sir Frank *2*: 339
 Wickham, Sir Charles *3*: 440
 Wilson, Harold *2*: 202, *5*: 980,
982, *6*: 1081, *1181*, *8*: 1409-10,
9: 1615, 1730-31, 1779,
11: 2170
 Wilson, Brigadier Tony *12*: 2229
 Wireless Ridge *12*: 2233-34,
2236, 2239
 Wisner, Frank *4*: 678-79
 Wonsan *2*: 270-73, *3*: *411*, *421*
 Woodhouse, Lieutenant-Colonel
 John *6*: 1177
 Woodward, Rear-Admiral Sir
 John 'Sandy' *1*: 12, *12*, *2*: 322,
11: 2179-80, 2182, 2193, *2193*,
 2195, 2196-97, 2202
 World War I *1*: 29, *4*: 751, 764,
764, *5*: 941, *6*: 1064, *8*: 1496,
 1604, *9*: 1798, 1920-21, 1944,
11: 2104, 2164, *12*: 2280, 2319
 World War II *1*: 3, 8, 18, 29-30,
 39, 41, 44, 70, 90, 98-99,
 114-17, 120, 155, 169, *2*: 214,
 225, 229, 234, 289, 321-22,
 243, 340, 349, 373, 380,
 401-02, *3*: 409, 412-13, 414,
 419-421, 449, 451, 456, 460,
 469-70, 490, 492, 497, 500,
 538, 549, 558, 584, 600,
4: 609-10, 612, 632, 638, 642,
649, *649*, 651, 718, 722, 729,
 736, 752, 764, 766, 775, 784,
 787, 804-05, *5*: 809, 889, 891,
 898-99, 921-22, 924, *924*, 941,
 964, 1024, 1026, 1035,
 1050-52, 1054, 1059, 1064,
 1084, 1092, 1098, 1104, *1104*,
 1122, 1140, *7*: 1224, 1235-36,
 1266, 1404, *8*: 1427-28, 1440,
 1490, 1496, 1500-01, 1520,
 1524, 1526, 1538, 1541, 1545,
 1560, 1564, 1584-85, 1601,
1606, *9*: 1649, 1664, 1674,
 1678, 1721, 1780, *10*: 1824,
 1828, 1844, 1864, 1920-21,
 1924-25, 1944-46, 1964, 1984,
 2004, 2006, *11*: 2020, 2024,
 2078, 2104, 2124, 2137, 2164,
 2166, 2184, *12*: 2280, 2284,
 2291, 2319, 2331, 2340, 2344,
 2349-50, 2354
 Wrath of God teams *8*: 1512-13,
1520-22
 Wreford-Brown, Commander
11: 2195

Wright, Brigadier E.K. *2*: 320
 Wynne, Greville *4*: 674

Y

Yacef, Saadj *3*: 589-91
 Yalta Conference (1945)
1: 109-10, *109*, 113, *3*: 450-51,
 469
 Yalu River *2*: 269-72, 289, 293,
 311, 349, 374-75, 376, 381
 Yangtse (now Chang Jiang)
 River *3*: 416-17
 Yariv, General Aharon *6*: 1102,
1102
 Yaron, Brigadier Amos *12*: 2250
 Yemen *3*: 581, *4*: 632-33, 690,
 691, 749, *756-59*, 781,
5: 909-10, 913, 970-71, *6*: 1089,
12: 2291, 2318
 Yemeni forces
 Army *3*: *447*; Navy *12*: 2288
 Yoffe, Colonel Avraham *3*: 535,
4: 638-39, *6*: 1111, 1114-17,
1118
 Yotvat, Colonel Moshe *6*: 130,
 1132
 Young, Sir Arthur *3*: 441
 Young, Captain Brian *11*: 2181
 Yugoslavia *1*: 53-57, 59, 61-62,
 110, 113, *3*: 461, 480-81,
6: 1020-21, *12*: 2291
 Yugoslav Army *3*: 537

Z

Zabitosky, Staff Sergeant Fred
6: 1155
 Zachariadis, Nikos *1*: 54, 56-57,
 62
 Zaire *2*: 251, *9*: 1789, 1793,
10: 1869-71, *1872-77*, 1882,
 1929-30, *12*: 2313
 Zairean Army *10*: 1873-77, *1873*
 Zambia *5*: 874-75, *5*: 882, *9*: 1730,
 1733-36, 1738, 1740, 1790,
 1799, 1801
 Zambian Army *5*: *941*
 ZANU *9*: 1730-36, 1741-42
 Zanzibar *5*: *936*, 937
 ZAPU *9*: 1730-35, 1741-42
 Zhukov, Marshal Georgi *1*: 115,
 117
 Zimbabwe *9*: 1729, *1740-42*, 1796
see also Rhodesia
 Zorin, Valerian *1*: 170

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Picture Acknowledgements

- US Department of Defense 120(L); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 128-128; Gamma 116; Robert Hunt Library 109(B), 121; Imperial War Museum 114(B); Newsweek 109(T); Novosti Press Agency 110(T), 113, 115(T); Photri 122; Pictorial Press 111, 117; RHLE C.P. Armées 120(R); RHL/Novosti 114(T). Maps and diagrams: Gordon Beckett 122(T); Paul Bryant 110(B), 111(L); Graham Bingham 115(B).
- Central Office of Information 137, 138; Deutsche Press-Agentur 118, 120(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 121(B), 123, 133-140; Gamma 113, 114/115, 117, 130(B), 132; Israeli Government Press Office 124/125; Susan Meiselas/Magnum 116(B); John Phillips/Colorific 126/127, 128; Popperfoto 120(B), 121(T), 131(B); Frank Spooner 130/131(T); UPI 119; Brig. Peter Young 122, 129; Zionist Archives 120(Tr). All Magnum photographs from the John Hillelson Agency.
- Colourific/Life Magazine/Jack Birns 152(T); CTK 150(B), 151; Eshel-Dramit Ltd Key Weapons feature; Gamma 157, 159, 160(B); The John Hillelson Agency/Cartier-Bresson 156; Orbis Publishing Ltd 148/149; Pictorial Press 152(B); Popperfoto 158(T); Press Association 158(B); Rex Features 160(T); United Press International 147, 153, 154.
- Associated Press 168-9(B), 169(T); R. Dazy 164, 170, 172-3 174; Eshel-Dramit Ltd Key Weapons feature; Gamma 166; Robert Hunt Library 168-9; Ernst Haas/Magnum 161, 165(B); H. Sochurek 171(T); Popperfoto Ltd 162-3, 164-5, 171(Cr), 173(B); Rex Features 167(C); F. Spooner 167(T); US Marine Corps 169(C). All Magnum photographs from the John Hillelson Agency.
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- Eshel-Dramit Ltd 244-48; Robert Hunt Library 230(B), 234(B), 235(B and T), 238, 239; Photri 236-37(B), 242; Popperfoto 231, 236-37(T), 240-41(T); F. Spooner, US Army 229, 240-41(B); United Press International 232-34(T).
- Allgemeiner Deutscher Nachrichtendienst 256(C), 256-57(T), 258(B); C.T.K. 256-57(T); R. Dazy 254(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 263-68; Gamma 250-51, 252(C and B), 253(B); R. Hunt 256(B); Magnum/Ernst Haas 258(C); Popperfoto 253(T), 254-55, 259(T); SIPA 249, 250(T), 251(B), 261(inset), 262; F. Spooner 255.
- A.D.N. Zentralbild 270(C); Canadian War Museum/Robert Hunt Library 282; Communist Party Library 270-71(T), 273(T1), 275(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 283-88; Robert Hunt Library 276(B), 276-77(C); Keystone Press Agency 269(inset), 280(B); Popperfoto/UPI 270-71(B), 274, 275; United Nations 280(T), 281(T); USA Air Force 273; US Army 269(B), 272, 273(Tr), 281(B); US Marine Corps 275(T), 277(T); USNA 277(B).
- Camera Press 302(C); Daily Telegraph 300; Eshel-Dramit Ltd 303-308; Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 289, 292(Cr), 295(T); C.D.H. Gamma/Frank Spooner 292(Tr); Lochon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 290-291(T), 292(T), 296-97(T); Pekin/Gamma/Frank Spooner 290(B); H. Vassall/John Hillelson Agency 291(B); A. Hutchinson 299(B); Keystone Press Agency 294(T), 297(B), 302(T); Popperfoto 296(B), 298-299(T); John Topham Picture Library 293, 294(B), 295(C and B), 296(inset), 297(C), 301;
- Associated Press 322(B); Central Office of Information 323; Eshel-Dramit Ltd 324-327; Robert Hunt Library 314(B), 318-319; Imperial War Museum 316-317(T), 319(C); Keystone Press Agency 321(B); PHOTRI 310(T), 313(inset); Popperfoto 310(B), 311(B), 312(T), 316-317(B), 318(B), 319(T); Private Collection 312(inset), 316(T), 321(Tr); United Nations 310(C); US Air Force 322; US Army 309, 312-313(B), 311(inset), 315(B), 320(T); US Marine Corps 314-315(T); United Press International 321(Tr).
- Black Star 333(B); British Aerospace 338-339(T); Central Office of Information 336, 337(T), 342(T), 344(T), 344(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 343, 345(inset); Christopher F. Foss 345(B), 348; GALIL/Ian Hogg 340(T), 341(T and C); Heckler & Koch 341(T and B); Ian Hogg 340(C and B); Robert Hunt Library 345(T); Imperial War Museum 330-331; Keystone Press Agency 332(C and inset), 333(T), 334(B), 334-335(T), 335(B); David Mansell 342(B); Popperfoto 329, 331, 337(B); Bruce Robertson 338(8), 339(C).
- A.D.N. Zentralbild 354(B), 356(B); Central Office of Information 349, 350-51, 352(B); Avions Marcel Dassault-Breguet Aviation 363; E.C.P.A. 354(C), 356-57(B), 358(T), 361(B), 362; Eshel-Dramit Ltd 364-67; Michael Hooks 368; M.O.D./R. Hunt Library 352(T); Novosti 350-51(T); Popperfoto 350(T), 356-57(T), 359(T), 360, 361(C); SIPA 354-55(T); Artault/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 351(B), 353(T); Voyeux/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 353(B).
- Artault/Gamma/Frank Spooner 385(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 384, 385(T); Gamma/Frank Spooner 387(B); Imperial War Museum 370/371(T), 371(inset T); Kennerly/Gamma/Frank Spooner 387(C); Pacemaker 382(C); Photri 375(B), 377, 386(C.B), 387(T), 388(T.C); Popperfoto 376(B), 378, 380, 381, 388(B); RHL 379; Seitz/Gamma/Frank Spooner 386(T); United Press International 376(T); US Air Force 372(T), 373(B), 375(T); US Marine Corps 372(B); US Navy 369, 370(T1), 370/371(B), 371(inset B), 373(Tr), 383; Vietnam News Agency 382(B).
- Camera Press 403; CTK/Robert Hunt Library 404(T); Rene Dazy/Robert Hunt Library 396(B), 397(B); ECPA 392-93(B), 393(Tr and T1), 394(T), 400(B), 401(Tr), 402(inset); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 405-07; Roger/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 398(T); Popperfoto 390(T), 394(inset), 397(T), 400(T), 401(T1), 401(C and B), 402(B); SIPA 391(T), 394-95(B), 395(T); Lochon/F. Spooner 408(B); Roger Viollet 392(Tr).
- E.C.P.A. 422(C); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 425, 427, 428(C and B); Holmes-Lebel 419; Robert Hunt Library 413(C); Imperial War Museum 414-15(B); Keystone Press Agency 416-17; Marka G. Photos 414(T); Ministry of Defence 409, 421(B); Novosti Press Agency 422(T); PHOTRI 424(T), 426(T), 428(T); Bruce Robertson 412(T and B); Chip Hires/Gamma/Frank Spooner 418(B), 422(B); Meyer/Gamma/Frank Spooner 423; TASS 420(C); US Army 410(T); US Marine Corps 420(B); US Navy 410(B), 410-11, 411(inset), 413(T), 420(T), 421(T).
- BBC Hulton Picture Library 432(C), 436(C), 437(C); Camera Press 444(B); P. Marlow/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 442(T); Robert Hunt Library 446(T); Alan Hutchison Library 429(B); Imperial War Museum 433(T); Keystone Press Agency 437(B); Chris Foss 448(C); Popperfoto 431(T), 432(T), 434(T), 434-35(B), 441; Andre/Gamma/Frank Spooner 446(B); De Decker/Gamma/Frank Spooner 447(T); Leroy/Gamma/Frank Spooner 440, 447(C); Lochon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 445(T); McCurry/Gamma/Frank Spooner 448(B); Salgado/Gamma/Frank Spooner 449(inset); Simon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 443, 444(T), 445(B); Venter/Gamma/Frank Spooner 447(B); Sport & General 430(B), 431(B), 437(T); A Le Garsmeur/Sunday Times 442(C).
- A.P. 451(B); BBC Hulton Picture Library 454(B); Camera Press/Gunther Ode 460(B), 462(T); C.O.I. 449; D.P.A. 460(T), 461(C), 462(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 463-68; John Frost Newspaper Collection 450(T); Ernst Haas/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 454(B); Robert Hunt Library 450(C), 450-51(C and B), 452; M.O.D. 459(T); PHOTRI 453(B); PIX Features 462(C); Popperfoto 461(T); Bruce Robertson 456-58, 458-59(T); 459(C and Cr); John Topham 453(T), 454(T and C); US Air Force 457(T).
- Alvis Ltd 483, 484(B), 485(Tr and T1), 486(B), 487(B), 488(T); A.P. 470(T), 480(B); BBC Hulton Picture Library 472(inset), 476(T),

Hillelson Agency 473(T), 474(T); Erich Lessing/Magnum/John Hillelson 473(B), 474-75(B), 475(C), 477(T), 479(B); Robert Hunt Library 472(T), 475(T), 478-79(B); Keystone Press Agency 473(C), 475(B); M.O.D. 485(B); John Norris 486(C), 488(Br); Popperfoto Ltd 471(T); Rex Features Ltd 469, 480(T), 482(C); School of Slavonic Studies 471(C); John Topham 470(T), 481(T), 481(C), 482(T).
A.P. 496(T); A.P.I. 504(B); A. Balch 508(C); E.C.P.A. 490-91(C), 496(B), 497(T) and Br; Eshel-Dramit Ltd 503, 508(B); R. Freeman 504(C); Marc Ribaud/Magnum/John Hillelson 491(T); Keystone Press Agency 494-95, 495(B); Mansell Collection 497(B); Novosti 507(T); Paris-Match 490(B), 501(B), 502(B); Popperfoto 492, 498-99; Rex Features 489; Bruce Robertson 505(T), 505(B), 506(B), 507(C), 508(T); Artault/Gamma/Frank Spooner 491(T); School of Oriental and African Studies 493(B); Tallander 495(inset), 498-99, 499(B), 500; Via Titz 506(T); V.H.U. 504(T), 505(C), 507(C), 507(B).
C.T.K. 510(B); E.C.P.A. 514-15(B), 515(T), 516-17(C), 520(T), 522(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 523, 526-27, 528(T); I.W.M. 512-13(B), 513, 516(T), 517(T), 518-19(B); Keystone Press Agency 512(T), 516(B); Popperfoto 509, 510(T), 510(inset), 511(T), 520(B), 521(B); Bruce Robertson 524-25, 528(inset); J. Topham 510-11(B), 518-19(C), 519(C).
A.P. 531(T), 534-35(B), 545(B); C.O.I. 545(T); E.C.P.A. 541(T); C. Foss 541(B), 542(T), 542(C) and B; G.P.O. 529, 531(B), 532; Rene Burri/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 536(inset), 537; Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 530(B), 533(B); Robert Hunt 538(T); I.D.F. 530(T); Keystone Press 534(B), 537(C); MARS 545(Br); Popperfoto 537(B); 'SOLDIER' 543; Chip Hires/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 546(B), 548(T); Iverson/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 539, 538-39(B); Laurent/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 540(B); U.N. 536(T); U.P.I. 533(inset); US Air Force 544(B); US Army 547; US Marine Corps 544(T).
A.P. 555(B); Camera Press Ltd 554-562(Br); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 563-68; Robert Hunt 552(T); Imperial War Museum 558-59, 560; Keystone Press Agency 549, 550, 551(T), 551(B), 553(T), 555(T), 556(Br), 557; Popperfoto 558, 559, 561(C); Soldier Magazine 560-61; C. Leroy/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 562(T), 562(B); P. Styllis 552(B), 556(C), 556(B); John Topham Picture Library 561(T); United Press International 553(B).
A.P. 576(B), 580(C); Kilbracken/Camera Press 580-81(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 584(T), 585, 586(T), 586(T), 587; C. Foss 583, 584(B), 586(C), 586(B), 588; B. Barbey/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 582(T); Robert Hunt 569(T), 576(T), 582(B); Popperfoto 577(B); Rex Features 569(B), 571, 572(C), 572-73, 573; F. Fisher/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 570; Stern/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 570-71; John Topham 574-75, 575, 578-79, 579, 580(B), 580-81(B); United Press International 577(T); US Army 572(T).
A.P. 600(B), 601(B); E.C.P.A. 596(C), 597(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 603, 604, 605(B inset), 606-608; Marc Flament 589, 591(T), 592-93(T), 592-93(B), 596, 598(B), 598-99, 599; C. Foss 605(T), 605(B); Keystone Press Agency 594; Paris Match/Camus 590, 591(B), 592, 593(T), 593(B); Mar Flament/Rapho 598(T); Rex Features 600(T); Locho/Gamma/F. Spooner 602(T); Mingham/Gamma/F. Spooner 602(B); Vioujard/Gamma/F. Spooner 589(inset); John Topham Picture Library 595; US Air Force 601(T), 601(C).
Associated Press 614(B); BBC Hulton Picture Library 615(C), 615(B); Belfast Telegraph Newspapers Ltd 616-7; Camera Press 620, 621(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 624-28; The Fermanagh Herald 617(T); John Frost Newspaper Collection 614(T); Raghubir Singh/John Hillelson Agency 618(T); Michael Hooks 623; Rex Features 609(T), 611(B), 619(T), 622(B inset); Frank Spooner Pictures 618-19; Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 622(B); Indjean/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 622(T); Kennerly/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 621(B); Roland/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 619(B inset); John Topham Picture Library 609(B), 610, 611(T), 612, 613, 614(C), 615(T), 616.
BBC Hulton Picture Library 635(T); J. Haillot/Camera Press 630(T); L. Perenom/Camera Press 630(B), 631; Bruce Coleman 636-37(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 644, 645, 646-47, 647, 648(T and B); Kalari/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 638-39(B); Robert Hunt Library 636-37(T), 640-41, 641; Imperial War Museum 633(B); Popperfoto 637-640(C); Private Collection 635(C); Rex Features Ltd 629(T), 629(B), 640(T), 642; Bruce Robertson 632(B); Soldier Magazine 632(T), 633(T), 636; Atlantida/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 646(inset), 648(B); Karel/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 638; Laurent/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 638-39(inset); The

Sultan's Armed Forces Newsletter 634.
ANP-FOTO 655(T); A.P. 657(B), 659(B); Black Star 653; Charles Brown 650; Camera Press 652(T); Communist Party 654-55(B); Cubafotos 656, 657(T), 658(T), 658-59(T), 662; Burt Glinn/John Hillelson 658-59(B), 660(B), 661; Fred Mayer/John Hillelson 655(inset); Keystone Press 652(B), 654-55(T); MARS 663-68(B); Photri 649(T); Popperfoto 649(L); John Topham 658(B); U.P.I. 650-51, 651, 657(C), 660(T); US Navy 668(T).
Associated Press 672(C), 673(C); Black Star 678(B), 678-79; Camera Press 673(B), 675(T), 680-81; Curtis/Camera Press 674(C); Cubafotos 680(T), 682(C); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 684-88; John Frost Newspaper Collection 671(C); Henriques/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 682(T); Keystone Press Agency 678(T), 679(B); MARS 672(T); PHOTRI 671(B), 681(C); Popperfoto 676-77(B); Abbas/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 669(B), 676(T); Pic/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 670(B); Mingham/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 669(T); John Topham Picture Library 670(T), 671(T), 674(T), 674(B), 674-75, 675(C); United Press International 676-77(T); US Army 683.
Camera Press 701(B), 702(Br); Adespoton/Camera Press 698-99(T); Almasy/Camera Press 701(C); Gysenbergh/Camera Press 694(B), 695(T), 696; Robinson/Camera Press 697(T), 700(C), 702(B); Rodger/Camera Press 700(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 704, 705, 706(T), 707, 708(T); Depardon/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 694(T); Garros/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 694(C), 695(T); St George/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 697(Br); Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 692(T); Criton/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 694(B); Ledru/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 695(B); Zeta/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 693(B); MARS 703, 705(inset), 706-7, 708(C&B); Popperfoto 693(inset), 697(C), 698(B); Rex Features 698(C), 698-99(B); Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 691(B); Cilo/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 691(T); Demulder/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 690; Leroy/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 689(T); Salgado/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 689(B); The Times 691(T); John Topham Picture Library 692(C), 697(B), 700(B), 702(T).
Associated Press 718-19, 721(T), 722(B); Anag/Camera Press 721(C), 722(T); Herzog-Verry/Camera Press 719(C); L'Express/Camera Press 720-21; Rene Dazy 714(T); E.C.P.A. 714(B), 715; Eshel-Dramit Ltd 724, 726(B); 727, 728; M. Flament 716(B); Grumman Aerospace 723; Coral/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 713(B); Riboud/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 709, 711(C); Tikhomirov/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 710-11, 711(T), 716(T); Camus/Paris Match 717(T); Le Delou/Paris Match 713(T); PHOTRI 725, 727(inset B); M. Flament/Rapho 710(C), 717(B); Rex Features 718, 719(T), 722(inset); Abbas/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 727(inset T); Seitz/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 726(T); Tallander 710(T), 712(B), 712-13(T, C).
M. Ashby 748(T), 748(C), 748(Cr); Associated Press 735, 741, 742; Bundesbildstelle, Bonn 740(B); Camera Press 731(Cr); H. Cowin 744, 748(Br); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 746, 747(T), 747(Cb); M. Hooks 748(T), 748(B); Robert Hunt Library 731(C), 740(T); Illingworth/Daily Mail 731(C); Keystone Press Agency 730; MARS 738(T), 745, 747(B); MBB 747(Ct); PHOTRI 736, 737, 738(B); Popperfoto 729, 733(B); Mingham/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 739(B); Othoniel/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 739(T); John Topham Picture Library 732; United Nations 739(C); United Press International 731(T), 731(B), 732-33, 733(C); US Air Force 743; US Army 733(T).
Associated Press 757(T), 758(T); Camera Press 755(T); Carter/Camera Press 752(T), 753, 754, 758(B); Kilbracken/Camera Press 752(B), 757(inset), 759; Peer Camera Press 751; Smiley/Camera Press 756(T); Bruce Coleman 758-59; C. Foss 766(T); I. Hogg 764(T), 764(inset), 766(C), 768; Robert Hunt Library 750(T), 755(T); MARS 767(T); PHOTRI 765, 767(B); Popperfoto 756-57, 758(C), 761; Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 760(T), 760-61, 762; Gerard/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 750-51(B); Kennerly Liaison/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 763; Mingham/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 750(C); Neumann/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 749; Wildenberg/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 755(B); US Army 764(T).
Associated Press 771(R), 780(Cr), 780(Br); Black Star 769, 780(B); Camera Press 770(T); Kaplan/Camera Press 778, 778-79(B); McCullin/Camera Press 774(T), 781(inset), 782; C.O.I. 784(T), 786(T), 787(B), 788(T); C.T.K. 784(C); E.C.P.A. 784(B); Berry/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 770-71, 772-73, 775(R);

McCullin/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 773, 774(C), 778-79(T); Robert Hunt Library 770(T), 786(B); C.O.I./MARS 783; E.C.P.A./MARS 787(T), 788(T); Giat/MARS 788(B); Italian Army/MARS 786(C); Martin Marietta Aerospace/MARS 785; US Army/MARS 787(C); Rex Features 781(T); John Topham Picture Library 780(C), 781(B); United Nations 771(L), 774(B), 775(L), 776, 777.

Associated Newspaper Group Ltd 792; Associated Press 794(C), 798, 799(B); Camera Press 792-93, 792-93(inset), 797(T); Cowell/Camera Press 793; Goodwin/Camera Press 790(C), C.O.I. 804(B), 805(C), 805(B), 806(T); Bruce Coleman 797(inset); Communist Party Picture Library 795(T); Silverstone/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 789, 792(inset); Larry Burrows/Life copyright 1962, Colorific 796-97; MARS 806(C), 807(Cr); Hughes Aircraft Co/MARS 803, 804(T), 807(T), 808(C), 808(B); MBB/MARS 806-07; MOD/MARS 807(C); Rockwell International/MARS 808(T); Popperfoto 790(T), 791, 794(T), 795(inset), 796, 798(inset); Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 805(T); Al Akhbar/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 801(T); Leroy/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 799(C); MacGowan/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 802; Perrin/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 799(T); Rex Features 800, 800-01.

AB Bofors, Sweden 823-28; Beck/Camera Press 817(B); Heydinger/Camera Press 818-19(T); Lomax/Camera Press 822(T); Morrison/Camera Press 810(Br); Pickerell/Camera Press 817(T); Spencer/Camera Press 814(T); Robert Harding 812(B); Robert Hunt Library 822(B); Imperial War Museum 809(T), 814(B), 818-19(B); Keystone Press 809(B), 810(T), 810(B), 821; Popperfoto 810-811, 812(C), 813, 815; Rex Features 820; Bruce Robertson 817(T), 819(inset).

Camera Press 830(C); Alonso/Abril/Camera Press 837(Br); Armas/Camera Press 836(T); M. Charity/Camera Press 840(T); Benoit Gysenbergh/Camera Press 841; C.O.I. 843; Cleveland/Colorific 834-5(B); Reininger/Colorific 829; Crown Copyright/Hugh Cowin 845(C), 846(T); Crown Copyright/MARS 844(T), 846(inset); A. St. George/John Hillelson Agency 834; Robert Hunt Library 837(B); Keystone 838(C); M.O.D. 847(C); M.O.D./MARS 845(T), 846-7(B); Photri 840(B), 842; Popperfoto 831, 834-5(T), 844(B); Rex 845(B); Frank Spooner/Liaison 844(C); Frank Spooner/Vita Land/Gamma 846(B), 847(C), 848(T), 848(T); U.P.I. 830(T), 835, 836(B), 836(inset), 836(B), 836-7, 838(T), 839(T and C), 838-9; US Navy/Hugh Cowin 846(T), 847(T), 848(B).

A.P. 853(T); Auckland Collection 861(C), 861(Cr), 861(Br); Black Star 849(T), 852; Larry Burrows/Copyright Time LIFE Inc 1964/Colorific 856(Br); Department of Defence/MARS 864(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 864(C and B), 865(C), 865(B); Fairchild 866-7, 867(C), 868(T and C); Fairchild/MARS 863, 865(Cr), 866(B), 868(B); Keystone 850(C), 851(B); Popperfoto 849(B), 850(T), 856(C); B. Robertson 861(T), 861(B); F. Spooner 862(T); J. Topham 850(B), 851(C), 852-3(B), 854, 855, 857(inset), 857(B); US Air Force/MARS 865(T).

Angola Information 876(B); Black Star 869(B), 872(T), 873(T), 880(T), 882(T); Camera Press 876(C), 880(B); Adespton/Camera Press 882(B); G. Bilainkin/Camera Press 871(T); J. Blair/Camera Press 876(T); C. Doyle/Camera Press 887(T); M. Kaplan/Camera Press 883; P. Larsen/Camera Press 877(T); M. Manges/Camera Press 881(C); M. McGeorge/Camera Press 874(B); Ster/Camera Press 885(T); Fabrique Nationale Herstal 888; John Hillelson 871(C); J.P. Laffont/John Hillelson 871(B); McCann/John Hillelson 879(T), 878-79(B); Popperfoto 874(T), 874-75(B); Rex Features 884, 885(C), 885(B); Frank Spooner 886(B), 887(inset).

Camera Press 896(T); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 907, 908(B); Belgian Air Force/MARS 908(C); General Dynamics/MARS 903, 904(B), 905(T), 905(C), 906(B); Royal Netherlands Air Force/MARS 908(T); US Air Force/MARS 906(T); Photri 889(B), 898-99(B), 900(B); Popperfoto 890-91, 894(T), 895(C), 896(B), 897(T), 900(C), 901(T), 901(C and B), 902(B); Time Magazine 1961 Time Inc/Colorific 890(C); J. Topham 892, 893(T); United Press International 896-97(B); US Army 898-99(T); US Marine Corps 890(B).

Spencer/Camera Press 911(C), 911(B), 913(T); Central Office of Information 910(B), 922(T); Ralph Crane, Life © 1964, Time Inc/Colorific 914; Christopher Foss 923, 925(C), 926(T), 928(C), 928(B); McCullin/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 914-15, 917; Imperial War Museum 920; Keystone 912-13(B); James Lunt 910-11, 913(C); MARS 925(T), 925(B), 927; MOD/MARS 920(inset

R), 922(B); Novosti/MARS 924(B), 926-27; National Archives 928(T); Popperfoto 909; Rex Features 918-19(T), 919, 924(T); Bruce Robertson 912-13(T); Soldier Magazine 920(inset L); APN/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 925(Cb); United Nations 918-19(B).

Associated Press 936(T); Camera Press 946(T); Central Office of Information/R. Hunt Library 944(T); C.O.I./MARS 943, 944(T); DAF/MARS 946(B); C. Foss 944(B), 945(C), 945(Cr), 945(B), 946(C), 946(Cr), 947(T), 948; Heeresfilm/MARS 944(Br); P. Chauvel/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 933(T); Keystone Press 930(C), 932(C), 932-33(B), 934-35(T), 935(T); Jack Garofalo/PARIS MATCH 938-39(T); Popperfoto 930(Cr), 932(T), 934-35(C), 937, 938-39(T), 940, 942(C); Softam Ltd/MARS 945(T); Francolon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 929; John Topham 940(inset). Marius Bar/MARS 968(B); British Hovercraft Corporation 966(inset and B); Camera Press 950-51(C); Don McCullin/Camera Press 960-61(T); C.O.I./MARS 964(T); DTICN/MARS 967(B); ECPA/MARS 968(T); Keystone Press 951(B), 956(T), 956, 957, 958, 959; Photri 960(C); Royal Navy/Robert Hunt Library 966(T); Royal Belgian Navy/MARS 968(C); J. Topham 950(T); U.P.I. 954-55(T), 954-55(B); US Army 949(T), 950-51(T), 953, 962; US Navy/MARS 965, 967(T); Vosper Thorneycroft/MARS 963.

A.P. 969(B), 973(C), 976(T), 976-77(C), 977(T); A.P.I. 981(C); D. McCullin/Camera Press 971(B), 978-9; C. Foss 978(T), 987(C), 988; Krauss-Maffei/AGC. Foss 985(T), 985(C); John Frost 975(T), 982(C); M. Hooks 981(T); Mak Maschinenbau GmbH 984(T), 984(T), 985(B), 986(C); Krauss-Maffei AG/MARS 984(B), 986-87(B); NATO/MARS 983; Popperfoto 969(C); Royal Marines/The Regimental Museum of the Border Regiment 975(B); Soldier 972; J. Topham 969(T), 970, 977(B).

A.P. 994-95(T); Bundeswehr/MARS 1006(T); J. Pickerell/Camera Press 1000(inset); Keystone Press Agency 998, 1002(T); Krauss-Maffei AG 1005(T); Krauss-Maffei/MARS 1003, 1004; Krupp MaK/MARS 1005(B), 1006-07(T), 1008; Photri 989, 992, 993, 996, 1002(T); Popperfoto 999(T); Rheinmetall GmbH/MARS 1005(C), 1006-07(B); J. Topham 1001; US Army 990, 991, 997, 999(B), 1000(C); US Marine Corps 994-95(B), 995(B).

A.P. 1020(T); Camera Press 1011(T), 1019(B); C.O.I. 1026; Ian Hogg 1025, 1028(T), 1028(C), 1028(B); I.W.M. 1017; I.W.M./MARS 1024; Photri 1010(B), 1011(C); Popperfoto 1013(T), 1027; Bruce Robertson 1012; Sterling Armaments Company/MARS 1028(C); J. Topham 1020(B), 1021(T), 1021(C), 1022(B); US Air Force 1010-11(T), 1013(B); US Army 1009.

BOEING 1043, 1044, 1045(T), 1045(C), 1047(T); B.G. Ashcroft/Camera Press 1031(T); Emerson Electric/MARS 1048; J. Hillelson Agency/Marc Riboud/Magnum 1032(B), 1034(B); Keystone Press 1035, 1040-41(B); Lockheed-California 1038-39(T); MARS 1048(Cr); Photri 1029, 1030-31(B), 1032(T), 1042(T), 1045(B), 1046; Popperfoto 1034(T); Rex Features 1031(C); B. Robertson 1040-41(T); US Air Force/MARS 1038-39(B), 1047(B), 1048(C); US Army 1030-31(T); US Navy 1037(T), 1042(C).

Camera Press 1054, 1055, 1056(T); C.O.I. 1051(T), 1066(C), 1067(C); C. Foss 1065(T), 1066(T), 1067(T), 1068(T); T.J. Gander 1064(T), 1064(T); Ian Hogg 1065(C); R. Hunt Library 1049, 1052(B), 1057(T), 1064(C), 1065(B); I.W.M. 1051(B), 1066(B); McDonnell Douglas 1053(B); P.A. 1067(B); Photri 1060-61(T); Rex Features 1058-59(B); Frank Spooner 1061(B), 1062(T); US Army/MARS 1063, 1068(C); US Navy 1050, 1052(C), 1053(C), 1056(B), 1057(B), 1058(T), 1058-59(C); US Navy/MARS 1061(T).

A.P. 1080(T), 1080(B); Bell Aerospace/MARS 1084; Camera Press/S. Heydinger 1073(C); Camera Press/Don McCullin 1069(C); Dominique Berretty/LIFE copyright 1965/Colorific 1070-71(B); Marvin Lichtner/LIFE copyright 1965/Colorific 1070-71; G. Beuter/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1076(B), 1079(B), 1080(T); Don McCullin/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1078-79(B), 1080(Br); Marilyn Silverstone/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1069(T); Robert Hunt Library 1081(B); I.W.M. 1088(C); Keystone Press 1077(T), 1078(T); Popperfoto 1069(B), 1078(T); Bruce Robertson 1073(Cr); Rockwell International 1085(B); Rockwell International/MARS 1085(B); Frank Spooner 1081(T), 1082(B); Don McCullin/Sunday Times 1075; Texas Instruments 1083, 1086, 1087(C), 1087(B), 1088(T); U.P.I. 1073(B); US Air Force 1087(T); US Navy 1085(C); US Navy/MARS 1085(T).

Marvin Newman/Camera Press 1094(T); Y. Plaut/Camera Press 1090(T); C.O.I. 1103, 1105(T), 1105(Cr), 1107(B); Robert Dassa 1101(T); Government Press Office, Israel 1098(Br), 1099(C), 1102;

Cornell Capa/John Hillelson Agency 1097(Tr), 1097(B); Robert Hunt Library 1090(T), 1094(inset), 1107(T); M.O.D./MARS 1106(T), 1106(C); Photo Prior 1101(B); Popperfoto 1089, 1091; Frank Spooner 1092-93(C); J. Topham 1098-99, 1100(B), 1101(T), 1101(C); U.P.I. 1092-93(T); US Navy/MARS 1105(T), 1106(B), 1108.

G. Perez/Camera Press 1118(B); Government Press Office Israel 1118(C), 1121(B); Cornel Capa/John Hillelson 1114-15(B); Charles Harbut/Magnum/John Hillelson 1109, 1110, 1114-15(T), 1114-15(C), 1116(T), 1117(T), 1119(B); Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/John Hillelson 1116-17(B), 1119(B); John Hillelson Agency 1126-27(B); M. Hooks 1124(Br), 1128(Cr); Photri 1124(T); Popperfoto 1119(C), 1121(C); David Rubinger 1118-19(T); Frank Spooner 1112(T), 1121(T); US Air Force 1122(T); US Navy/Mars 1123, 1125(T), 1127(T); Vought Corps/Mars 1125(B), 1127(C), 1128(B).

A.P. 1142(C); Camera Press 1138-39(C); Walter Bennett/Camera Press 1140-41(T); Don McCullin/Camera Press 1133(B), 1134-35(C), 1135(inset); Eshel Dramit Ltd 1136, 1140-41(B); General Dynamics 1143, 1144(T), 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148; Government Press Office, Israel 1138-39(T); Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1138-39(B); Charles Harbut/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1129(T); Popperfoto 1130-31(T), 1131(T); Private Collection 1129(C), 1130-31(C), 1132(T), 1137(T); David Rubinger 1133(T); Frank Spooner 1139.

Australian Army/Special Air Service Regiment 1160, 1162(T); Camera Press 1158(B), 1158-59(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 1165(T), 1166(T), 1167; C. Foss 1165(B), 1168(B); MARS 1168(C); Popperfoto 1149, 1150(T), 1159(B); Rex Features 1150-51(B), 1156(T), 1157(T), 1158-59(C), 1163; Frank Spooner 1168(T), 1168(Cr), 1168(Br); TASS 1164(T), 1166-67(T); U.P.I. 1152(T), 1152(B); US Army 1152(C), 1154-55; US Department of Defense 1162(C).

Crown Copyright/MARS 1185(T), 1186(B); Robert Harding Picture Library 1174-75(B); I.W.M. 1178(B), 1178-79(T); Keystone Press 1178(C), 1179(B); Marine Nationale/MARS 1188(C); Photographers International/Terry Fincher 1176(B), 1177, 1178(T), 1179(T); Photri 1183, 1188(B); Popperfoto 1181(T), 1181(B), 1182(B); Rex Features 1169, 1170, 1171(B), 1172(T), 1175(C); Sikorsky Aircraft/MARS 1188(Cr); Frank Spooner 1172(B); US Navy/MARS 1187; Vosper Thornycroft/Robert Hunt Library 1186(C); Westland Helicopters/MARS 1186(T).

Aeroinformati 1104; A.P. 1205(C); Camera Press 1193(C), 1196(T); HMS Ark Royal 1205(T), 1206(T); Keystone Press 1191(B), 1193(T); MARS 1208(Inset); N.K. Matrenin/Jean Alexander 1206(Inset); MacClancy Collection 1197(T); M.O.D. 1203, 1205; Novosti Press/MARS 1205(Cr); Photri 1191(C), 1201(T), 1202(T); Popperfoto 1193(C), 1194(T), 1200; Royal Swedish Air Force 1208(C), 1208(B); Royal Swedish Air Force/MARS 1205(C); Sir Robert Thompson 1196-97(B); U.P.I. 1198(C); US Air Force 1207(B); US Air Force/MARS 1199(T); US Army 1190(T); US Navy 1189, 1191(T), 1194-95(B), 1195, 1206(T); Vietnamese Embassy 1198(T), 1198-99(B).

A.P. 1212(T); Camera Press 1212(B), 1219, 1226(B); C. Foss 1224(C); Heckler & Koch 1224(B), 1225(T), 1225(C), 1226(T), 1226(C), 1227(T), 1227(C), 1228(C); John Hillelson Agency/McCann 1228(B); John Hillelson/Michele Ray 1215(B); Popperfoto 1209(B), 1210(T), 1211(T); Rex Features 1212 (L and R), 1214(B), 1214-15(T), 1216, 1217; Frank Spooner/Estay/Gamma 1218(T); Frank Spooner/Pierre Gaillard 1225(B); Frank Spooner/Gamma 1227(B); Frank Spooner/John Hoagland/Gamma 1223, 1224(T), 1227(Br) Frank Spooner/ILA/Gamma 1221(T); Frank Spooner/Laraffet/Gamma 1210(B); Frank Spooner/Oscar Medrano/Gamma 1209(C); Frank Spooner/Eric Sander/Gamma 1222; United Press International 1220(T).

Camera Press 1230(B), 1244(C); C. Foss 1244(T); 1244(B), 1245(B), 1246(T), 1247(T), 1248; John Hillelson Agency/J.P. Laffont 1236(T); Keystone Press Agency 1234-35(B); Photri 1230(T), 1230(C), 1232(T), 1232(B), 1237(B); Popperfoto 1231, 1238(T), 1249(C), 1249(B), 1241(T); Rex Features 1234; United Press International 1254(C); US Air Force 1234-35(C); US Army 1229, 1234; US Army/MARS 1237; US Marine Corps/MARS 1238-39, 1242(B).

A.P. 1252(T), 1262(C); Peter Stackpole/Camera Press 1262(B); Canadian War Museum/Robert Hunt Library 1267(T); T.J. Gander 1264(T), 1265(C), 1266(T), 1266(C); Staszek Gnych/Royal Artillery Museum 1256(B), 1268; John Hillelson Agency/Jones-Griffiths/Magnum 1257(B); John Hillelson Agency/D. McCullin/Magnum 1255(B); Ian Hogg 1265(T), 1265(Br), 1266(C);

Photri 1249, 1252-53; Popperfoto 1250-51, 1254(T), 1256(T), 1256-57(C), 1257(T); Rex Features 1255(C); Soldier Magazine 1263, 1267(C); US Army 1250(T), 1251(C), 1260(T).

Boeing Aerospace 1343, 1346-47, 1347(C); Camera Press 1332(C), 1333, 1334(T), 1335(Br), 1344-45, 1347; Douglas Aircraft 1344(B); G. Chauvel/Sigma/The John Hillelson Agency 1340(Br), 1341; Robert Hunt Library 1326(C), 1332(T), 1345(B); Keystone Press Agency 1330(C), 1331(C), 1331(B), 1340(B); Martin-Marietta Aerospace/MARS 1345(C), 1346(L), 1348(B); NASA/MARS 1344(Br); Photri 1348(T); Popperfoto 1326(B), 1338(C); Rex Features 1335(B), 1336(T), 1337(C), 1339(C), 1339(B), 1340-41; M. Roberts 1348(C); Frank Spooner 1335(C); J. Topham 1337(T), 1339(T); US Air Force/MARS 1347(T).

Aerospatiale 1367(C), 1368; Camera Press 1349, 1350(B), 1351(T), 1352-53(C), 1354-55(B), 1356-57(T), 1357(T), 1360(T); C.O.I. 1366-67(B); Ronald Haerle/LIFE copyright 1969/Colorific 1360(T); Don McCullin/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1358(T), 1362(C); Lockheed Missile/MARS 1364, 1365; Popperfoto 1358(B); Rex Features 1350(T), 1352-53(B), 1359(C), 1362(T); Frank Spooner 1351(C); U.P.I. 1359(B); US Navy 1363, 1366(L), 1366-67(T). A.P. 1299(B); From the film 'Piloten in Pyjama', G.D.R. (Thomas Billhardt) 1296-97, 1298-99(C); Camera Press 1298(B); S.C. Coombe 1293(C), 1294-95(C), 1294(B), 1295(C), 1295(B); Eshel Dramit Ltd 1308(T); M.Hooks 1304(T), 1304-05(B), 1305(C), 1305(B), 1306(T), 1306-07, 1308(B); Keystone Press Agency 1296(B), 1298(T), 1302(T); McDonnell Douglas 1303, 1305(T), 1305(C), 1307(T), 1308(T); McDonnell Douglas/MARS 1306(C), 1306-07(C); Northrop/MARS 1304(B); Photri 1302(C); Popperfoto 1291(T), 1293(T); Rex Features 1294(T), 1294-95(T), 1301(T); B.Robertson 1300-01; US Army 1289, 1290.

Aerofilms Ltd 1421(T); Camera Press 1410(T), 1410(T), 1415(B), 1416, 1417; C. Foss 1426(B); T.J. Gander 1426(C); Heckler & Koch 1427; Gilles Peress/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1411, 1418, 1420, 1420-21; Keystone Press Agency 1413(C), 1414-15, 1419(T); P.A. 1412, 1413(B), 1419(B); Popperfoto 1409, 1422; Rex Features 1410(T), 1410(B), 1413(T); Salamander Books 1425, 1426(T), 1426(C), 1428(T); Frank Spooner 1423, 1424(T), 1425(B), 1425(C); Marcel Ashby 1288(B); B.B.C. Hulton Library 1277(T); Camera Press 1270(C), 1274(T); Camera Press/C.T.K. 1274(B); Camera Press/Zoe Dominic 1274(C); Camera Press/J.P. Guillaume 1274(Br); Camera Press/Brian Hankins 1278(Bc); Camera Press/John Massey Stewart 1277(B); Central Press 1277(C); David Floyd 1271; John Frost 1279(B); John Hillelson 1269, 1272(B); Mike Hooks 1286(T), 1287(T), 1288(T), 1288(C), 1288(Cb); Robert Hunt Library 1270(B); Keystone Press 1278(B), 1278(Br); North American Aviation/MARS 1284-85, 1284(B), North American Rockwell/MARS 1286-87, 1287(T); Novosti Press 1277(Cr); Popper 1272(T), 1272(C); Popper/U.P.I. 1273(T); Rex Features 1270, 1276, 1277(Ce), 1278(T); TASS 1280, 1281, 1281(T), 1282; Topham 1275(B); U.P.I. 1279(T); US Air Force/MARS 1283, 1286.

Camera Press 1309(C), 1310(T), 1315(B), 1321(Br); C. Foss 1324(C), 1325(T), 1325(C), 1326(T and C), 1328(C); Chauvel/Sigma/The John Hillelson Agency 1318(C), 1318-19(B); Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1319(T); Ian Hogg 1326(Cr), 1328(C); Keystone Press Agency 1322(B); John Dominis/LIFE copyright 1968/Time Inc/Colorific 1315(T); P.A. 1312(C), 1312(B), 1313(C); Popperfoto 1310-11(B), 1311(T), 1313(B), 1317(C), 1317(B), 1319(T), 1320-21, 1322(inset); Rex Features 1309(T), 1309(B), 1320(T), 1322(T); Gamma/Frank Spooner 1309(B); Hires/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1323; Kurita/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1318(T); Mingam/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1324(T), 1325(B), 1327(T); Neveu/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1327(C); Saade/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1326-27(B); Syndication International 1312-13(T).

A.P. 1385(B); Belfast Telegraph 1370-71(T), 1370-71(C); Camera Press 1379(C); Creusot-Loire/MARS 1385(C), 1388(T); E.C.P.A./C.Foss 1385(C), 1388(C), 1388(B); E.C.P.A./MARS 1386(T); C.Foss 1834(T), 1384(C), 1385(T), 1386-87, 1387(C); Ian Berry/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1379(B); Charles Harbut/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1383; 1384-85(B); M.Hardy/John Hillelson Agency 1380-81; Gilles Peress/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1378(C); Keystone Press Agency 1378(B), 1382; P.A. 1381(Cr); Popperfoto 1369, 1372-73(B), 1374(B); Rex Features 1370(T), 1371(B), 1379(T), 1381(C); Frank Spooner 1370-71(B), 1372-73(T), 1374-75(C); John Topham 1375(B).

A.P. 1392(T), 1392(C); Camera Press 1389(B), 1390-91(T), 1394(T), 1396(B), 1397(T), 1398, 1398-99(C), 1399(T), 1400(B), 1407(T); T.G.

Gander 1408; Ian Hogg 1407(C); Robert Hunt Library 1390-91(B); Pacemaker 1405(T); Popperfoto 1389(T); 1401(Tr), 1404(T); Rex Features 1393, 1390-99(B), 1400-01(T); Salamander Books 1404(C), 1405(B), 1406(T), 1406(B), 1407(B); Frank Spooner 1403, 1405(C), 1406(C); Tass 1401(T); J. Topham 1392(C), 1392(B).

Boeing Aerospace/MARS 1468(T); Camera Press 1450(Tl), 1450(C), 1452(B), 1455(B), 1456-57, 1464(C); S. Coombe 1450-51(B); Eshel Dramit Ltd 1463, 1464(T); Bruno Barbey/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1449, 1462(B); Marc Riboud/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1452(T); Keystone Press Agency 1454-55, 1455(T), 1459(B); MARS 1468(C); Photri 1453; Popperfoto 1451(T), 1458(C), 1460(T); Michael Robert 1467(T), 1468(C); Rockwell International 1465(T), 1466-67(C), 1465(B); Rockwell International/MARS 1466-67(T), 1468(B); Frank Spooner 1466-67(B); U.P.I. 1454(B), 1458(T), 1461(T), 1461(B).

Camera Press 1472, 1474/75, 1480(C), 1481; Co. Rentmeester/LIFE(C) 1972/TIME Inc/Colorific 1470(T), 1470(B); Dassault-Breguet Aviation/M.Hooks 1484(T), 1485(C); Dassault-Breguet/MARS 1485(T), 1485(B), 1486-87(T), 1488(Cr); Dassault-Breguet/M.Roberts 1483; Engins Matra/MARS 1486-87(B); Engins Matra/M.Roberts 1487(C); M.Hooks 1486(C); Photri 1479; Rex Features 1470-71(B), 1480(T), 1482; M.Roberts 1484(B), 1488(C), 1488(B); UPI 1474; US Air Force 1468(C), 1469(B); US Navy/M.Roberts 1473, 1476-77(T), 1477, 1478-79(B).

Camera Press 1510-11, 1511(B), 1523; C.O.I. 1527(Tl); C. Foss 1524(B), 1525(T), 1526(Cl), 1526(Cr); I.W.M. 1524(T); Keystone Press 1511(Br), 1514(C); Norsk Telegrambyrå 1522(B); Popperfoto 1512(T), 1512(B); Rex Features 1509, 1510(T), 1512(Br), 1513(T), 1514(T), 1515, 1520(C), 1520(T), 1521; Rheinmetall/MARS 1528(B); Rheinmetall/MARS 1525(C); M. Roberts 1528(T), 1528(C); Frank Spooner 1512(C), 1517(T), 1518(C); STERN/Pixfeatures 1514(B), 1516, 1516-17, 1517(B), 1518(B), 1518-19(T), 1519(B); UPI/Bettmann Archive 1522(T); US Army 1527(Tr), 1527(B); US Army/C.Foss 1526(T), 1526(B).

Alvis Ltd/MARS 1586(Br); A.P. 1570-71(T); Camera Press 1574-75(T), 1581, 1587(C); C.O.I. 1586(C), 1586(B); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 1569(C), 1578(C); C.Foss 1584(T), 1585, 1587(B), 1588(T), 1588(B); J.P.Bonnotte/John Hillelson Agency 1578-79(T); G.Nakad/John Hillelson Agency 1578(B); Robert Hunt Library 1587(Cb); Keystone Press Agency 1572(T), 1572-73(T), 1573(T), 1575(inset); OTO-Melara/Mars 1587(T); Private Collection 1577(T), 1578(C), 1579(C), 1579(B); Rex Features 1573(B), 1576(T), 1576-77(T), 1577(L); Burlotti/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1570-71(B); M.Laurent/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1569(T); U.P.I./Bettmann Archive 1578(T), 1582; US Army/C.Foss 1584(C), 1584.

British Aerospace 1646(B), 1646(T), 1648(T), 1648(C); British Aerospace/MARS 1646-47(B); B.A.C. 1645(T); Camera Press 1629, 1630(Tr), 1635(T); Dassault-Breguet Aviation 1647(T); Michael Hooks 1644(Inset), 1644(B), 1645(C), 1645(B), 1646(C), 1647(Inset), 1648(B); M.O.D. 1644(T); M.O.D./MARS 1643; P.A. 1642(T); Rex Features 1630-31(B), 1632-33(C), 1633(B), 1635(B), 1636, 1642(B); Elvira-Casals/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1632(B); Fornaciari/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1638-39(C), 1638-39(B), 1639, 1640; Giansanti/Gianni/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1637, 1638-39(T); Guy Vattier/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1631(B); Frank Spooner 1634, 1638; Stern/Pixfeatures 1630(T); UPI/Bettmann Archives 1641.

Camera Press 1649, 1650(B), 1651, 1653(B), 1661(inset), 1663, 1665(T), 1665(B), 1666(C); C.O.I. 1556-57(B); Crown Copyright/Michael Roberts 1662; Fairchild/Michael Roberts 1659; Finnish Army/MARS 1668(B); C. Foss 1664, 1665(Tr), 1665(C), 1668(C); J.P.Paireault/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1652(B); Robert Hunt Library 1654; Keystone Press Agency 1650-51(T); Popperfoto 1668(T); Rex Features 1653(Tr); Michael Roberts 1655, 1656(T), 1658-59, 1660-61; Cotton/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1653(T), 1660(T); S. lavelberg/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1653(Tl); TASS 1666-67(B), 1667(T); US Army 1656-57(C), 1661(B); US Army/C.Foss 1666(T).

Camera Press 1670-71(B), 1671(C), 1678-79(B), 1680-81(T), 1680(B), 1684(C); Crown Copyright/MARS 1675(C); Marc Riboud/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1672-73; Keystone Press 1669(B); Lockheed/MARS 1684(B), 1685(T); Nato/MARS 1676, 1677(B), 1679(T), 1681; Rex Features 1669(T), 1670(T), 1672(B), 1675(T); Michael Roberts 1678-79, 1683, 1684(inset), 1685(C), 1686, 1686-87(B), 1688(inset); Bruce Robertson 1684(T), 1688(B); Laconte-Figaro/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1677(T); Versele/Gamma/

Frank Spooner 1674; US Army 1679(C).

AB Bofors/MARS 1625(T); Australian Army/MARS 1627(B); British Aerospace/Michael Roberts 1626(C); British Aerospace Dynamics Group/MARS 1623; Camera Press 1616(T), 1616(C), 1620(T), 1621(T), 1626(inset); C.O.I. 1625(C), 1626(T), 1626(B); Ford Aerospace/Michael Roberts 1627(T); General Dynamics/MARS 1627(inset); Gilles Peress/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1616(B); Robert Hunt Library 1625(B); Keystone Press Agency 1610(T); Pacemaker 1610-11(B); P.A. 1612(T), 1612(B), 1617(B), 1622; Popperfoto 1609, 1613(T), 1613(B), 1614, 1615(C); Rex Features 1615(T), 1615(B); Michael Roberts 1624(B); Shorts/MARS 1625(C); Thomson CSF/Christian Gabard/MARS 1624(T); US Army/MARS 1628.

A.P. 1490(Tl); A.P./Staszek Gnych 1492-93; AS Kongsberg Vapen fabrikk/MARS 1507(T); British Aerospace Dynamics/MARS 1508(T); Camera Press 1489(T), 1489(B), 1490-91, 1493(C), 1497(inset), 1498-99(T), 1499(T), 1500-01; C.O.I. 1503, 1504(C), 1504(Inset), 1506(T); I.W.M. 1504(T), 1505(C); Israel Aircraft Industries/MARS 1506(C); McDonnell Douglas 1506-07(T); OTO Melara/MARS 1506(B); Photri 1497(C); Rex Features 1502; Frank Spooner 1493(B); TASS 1505(T), 1507(C), 1507(B); US Air Force 1499(B); US Air Force/MARS 1496(T), 1498(B); US Air Force/M. Roberts 1494-95; US Army 1489(C); US Navy 1498(C), 1508(C); US Navy/MARS 1504-05(B), 1508(B).

Arges/Ian Hogg 1607(Tl); Camera Press 1592(T), 1592-93(B), 1594(B), 1596, 1597(T), 1598-99, 1599(T), 1600, 1601, 1605(Cl); DIEHL Ordnance Division/Ian Hogg 1606(C); Eshel-Dramit Ltd 1595(T); T.J.Gander 1604(B), 1606-07(B); Henri Bureau/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 1590-91(T); Ian Hogg 1605(Cr), 1608(Cl), 1608(C), 1608(B); Keystone Press Agency 1592(B); McDonnell Douglas 1602(B); MARS 1604(T); Photographers International 1589, 1590(inset), 1590-91(B), 1599(B); Private Collection 1597(C); Naythons/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1605(T); Rodriguez/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1606(T); Venter/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1607(C), 1607(B); Tass 1607(Tr); John Topham Picture Library 1592-93(T); US Army 1608(C); US Marine Corps/MARS 1603.

Camera Press 1529, 1530, 1531, 1533(T), 1534, 1538-39(T), 1540(T); C.O.I. 1547(Tr), 1546-47(B); C.O.I./Robert Hunt Library 1547(C); C.O.I./MARS 1543, 1547(T); FFV Ordnance Div./MARS 1548(Tl); Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1535(C); G.Chauvel/Sygma/John Hillelson 1538(B); P. Jones Griffiths/Magnum/John Hillelson 1539(B); C.Simonpietri/Sygma/John Hillelson 1537(Tr); Sygma/John Hillelson 1536; Ian Hogg 1544(T), 1545, 1546, 1547(C); Messerschmitt/Bolkow Blohm/MARS 1548(Tr); M.O.D./MARS 1539(Cl); Photographers International 1533(Tr); Rex Features 1537(Tl); Frank Spooner/Alfred Gamma 1540-41; Frank Spooner/Tom Kasser/Gamma 1541(Tl); Frank Spooner/ILA/Gamma 1542(T); Frank Spooner/F.Paolo Cito/Gamma 1542(B); Frank Spooner/Pemberton/Gamma 1541(Tr); Frank Spooner/J.Sutton/Gamma 1542(C); Swedish Army/MARS 1548(Tr); Swiss Army/MARS 1547(B); U.P.I./Bettmann Archive 1535(B); US Signal Corps 1545(T).

Amena Pictures 1990-91(T), 1996(T); Camera Press 1990(C), 2002(T); Crown Copyright/Robert Hunt Library 2002(B), 2008(Cr); T. J. Gander 2004(C), 2004(Br), 2005, 2007, 2008(T), 2008(Cl); G.P.O., Israel 2006(B); Robert Hunt Library 2001(B); John Norris 2006(T), 2006(B); P.A. 2004(T); Rex Features 1990-91(B), 1993(C), 1993(B), 1994(T), 1994-95(T), 1997, 1998-99(T); Michael Roberts 2001(T); Frank Spooner Pictures 1989, 1990(Cl), 1992(T), 1992(B), 1993(T), 1996(B), 1998(Inset), 1998-99(B), 2003, 2004(B); John Topham Pictures 1990(T), 1994-95(B); UPI/Bettmann Archives 2000; US Army/Robert Hunt Library 2008(B).

BAC 1965(inset); BAC/M. Roberts 1956(B); Engins Matra/MARS 1966(C), 1966(inset), 1966-67(B); McDonnell Douglas 1964(C); Popperfoto 1958(C); Rafael Armament/MARS 1968(T); Rex Features 1951(T), 1953(B), 1956, 1958-59(B); Michael Roberts 1958(T), 1960(T), 1961(inset), 1961, 1960-61(B), 1962(T), 1963, 1964(B); SAAB 1965(T); Frank Spooner Pictures 1949, 1950(C), 1950-51(T), 1951(B), 1952, 1953(Tr), 1956-57, 1959(B); TASS 1966-67(C); US Navy/MARS 1964(T); US Navy/M. Roberts 1965(C), 1966-67(T), 1967(T).

Amena Pictures 1976(T); Aerospatiale/MARS 1986(Cl), 1987(Tr); British Aerospace Dynamics/MARS 1987(Br); Camera Press 1970(T), 1973(T), 1973(B); Crown Copyright/Royal Navy/MARS 1983, 1988(T); Dassault-Breguet 1986(B); Dassault-Breguet/MARS

1986-87(B); Hughes Aircraft/Michael Roberts 1984(inset), 1984-85(B); MBB/MARS 1986-87(C); McDonnell Douglas/MARS 1986(Tl); McDonnell Douglas/Michael Roberts 1987(T); Novosti Press 1978-79; Rex Features 1969, 1970(Tr), 1976(B); Michael Roberts 1984(T), 1986(T), 1987(Cb); SAAB 1988(C); Frank Spooner Pictures 1970(Tc), 1971, 1972, 1973(C), 1976-77(C), 1978, 1980-81(C), 1981(B), 1982; TASS 1981(T); UPI/Bettmann Archive 1974-75(B), 1975(inset); US Air Force/Michael Roberts 1985(C); US Army 1980(B); US Navy/MARS 1984(C), 1985(Tr).

Bofors/C.Foss 1925(Tl); Camerapix Hutchinson Library 1910-11(T); Camera Press 1910, 1910-11(B), 1911, 1925(Tr); Federal German Army/MARS 1928(T); Ford Aerospace/MARS 1925(B); C.Foss 1923, 1927(Tr); Ian Berry/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1922; Keystone Press 1916-17(B), 1917(B), 1918-19(T); Rex Features 1909, 1912(Tr), 1914, 1915, 1916(T), 1918(T); M. Roberts 1920-21, 1921(B), 1926(C), 1927(T), 1924(C), 1928(C), 1928(Cr), 1928(B); Frank Spooner Pictures 1912(C), 1912-13(B), 1917(T), 1918-19(B), 1921(B), 1926(B); Swiss Air Force/MARS 1928(C); TASS 1926(T); Thomson CSF/MARS 1927(C); US Army 1924(T).

Cadillac Gage/C. Foss 1946(C); Cadillac Gage/M. Roberts 1946(T); Camera Press 1930(Tr), 1943, 1944(B), 1948(T); C.O.I./C. Foss 1944(Br); Engesa/C. Foss 1948(B); C. Foss 1948(B); C. Foss 1944(T), 1944(Cr), 1945(T), 1946-47(B), 1947(T), 1947(Cl), 1947(B); Rex Features 1929(B), 1932-33(T), 1934(C), 1934-35, 1937(T), 1938(B), 1941(B); M. Roberts 1929(T), 1936(T), 1937(B), 1945(C), 1946(B); Frank Spooner Pictures 1930(Tl), 1931, 1932-33(B), 1934(T), 1934(C), 1938(T), 1939(T), 1939(B), 1941(Br), 1941(T), 1942, 1947(Cr).

Camera Press 1889, 1890, 1890-91(T), 1891(T), 1895(T), 1895(C), 1895(B), 1897(Br), 1902(T); Michéa-Bar Am/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1900(T); M.Hooks 1904(B), 1906(B), 1907(C); Northrop/MARS 1903, 1904(T), 1904(C), 1905(T), 1906(C), 1907(B), 1908(T), 1908(C), 1908(Br); Rex Features 1896-97(T), 1897(B), 1898-99(C); M. Roberts 1905(B), 1908(B); Frank Spooner Pictures 1890-91(B), 1892, 1893, 1894, 1894-95(C), 1895(T), 1899, 1900(B), 1901, 1902(B); US Air Force/MARS 1905(C), 1907(T).

A.P. 1555(Cr); Camera Press 1550-51, 1554, 1555(Cl), 1561(T), 1562(B); Larry Burrows/LIFE/C1971/TIME Inc/Colorific 1562(T); Eshel Dramit Ltd 1552-53(C), 1552-53(B); Henri Bureau/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 1558(T); C. Francolon/John Hillelson Agency 1555(T); P. Jones Griffiths/Magnum/John Hillelson Agency 1560(T); Ch.Simonpietri/Sygma/John Hillelson Agency 1552-53(T); B.A./M.Hooks 1567; Boeing/M.Hooks 1653; Dornier/M.Hooks 1566-67(C); I.W.M. 1561(B); Lockheed/MARS 1564(T); M.O.D./MARS 1568(B); Photographers International 1549(T), 1550-51(C), 1558-59(T); Rex Features 1550-51(B), 1553(Br), 1558(Br); M. Roberts 1565, 1566; U.P.I./Bettmann Archives 1556-57(T), 1556(C), US Navy 1564(B).

Camera Press 1850(T); Keystone Press 1850-51; Private Collection 1852(T), 1852(C); Rex Features 1852-53, 1854-55, 1858-59, 1859(T), 1860-61(T); Mike Roberts 1863, 1864(T), 1865(T), 1865(B), 1865(Br), 1865(B), 1864(B), 1866(T), 1866-67(C), 1866-67(B), 1867(T), 1867(B); Frank Spooner 1849(T), 1849(C), 1851(B), 1853(B), 1854-55(B), 1856(B), 1857(inset), 1857(B), 1858-59(T), 1860, (Tl), 1860-61, 1862; UPI 1868(B); US Navy 1866(B), 1868(insert).

British Aerospace/MARS 1782(T); Camera Press 1769, 1770(B), 1793, 1776(C), 1780-81(T), 1782(B); C.O.I. 1777(B), 1778-79, 1778(T), 1781(C); Daily Telegraph 1774-75, 1776(Tl), 1777(T); C. Foss 1787(T), 1787(B), 1788; I.W.M. 1784(B), 1785(C), 1785(T); Novosti 1783, 1784(T), 1785(B), 1786(T), 1786(C); P.A. 1770(T), 1771, 1775(B), 1776(Tr); Pacemaker 1775(C); Rex Features 1786-87(C); Butler/Gaywood/Frank Spooner Pictures 1772-73(C); Gaywood/Frank Spooner 1772(T).

BaMahane/Keter/Micha Bar-Am 1815(T); British Aerospace/Michael Roberts 1823, 1825(T), 1825(C); Camera Press 1810(inset); Dassault-Breguet/Michael Roberts 1828(T); G.P.O.I. 1816, 1817, 1818; Micha Bar-Am/Magnum/The John Hillelson Agency 1814; Robert Hunt Library 1826(T); Keystone Press 1812(T), 1813(T), 1819, 1820(inset), 1822(C), 1822(B); Popperfoto 1811(C), 1812-13(B); Rex Features 1810-11(T), 1810(B), 1812-13(C); Michael Roberts 1824, 1825(B), 1827, 1828(C); Burnett/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1811(T); C. Leroy/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1820-21(B), 1822(T); F. Lochon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1821(T); Frank Spooner 1809, 1813(B), 1815(B); US Navy/M. Roberts 1826(Tr); US Navy 1828(B).

Camera Press 1789(T), 1789(Cl), 1789(Cr), 1793(T), 1798(T), 1800-01,

1800, 1802(B); Carl Walther/MARS 1805(Br); Colt/MARS 1804(Cl), Rex Features 1790-91, 1792-93(B), 1797(B), 1798-99(C), 1801(T), 1805(Cb); Ian Hogg 1805(B), 1806(Cb), 1806(B), 1807(Tr), 1807(Cr), 1807(Tl), 1807(Cb), 1808(Cl), 1808(Cr), 1808(B); Keystone Press 1794(B); Salamander Books 1805(T), 1805(Cb), 1805(T), 1808(T); Sig/MARS 1806(T), 1806(Cb); F. Spooner 1792-93(C), 1794(T), 1796-97, 1797(T), 1803, 1807(B); Steyer Puch/MARS 1806(Br); UN Photo 1799(B).

ANP 1837(C); AP 1833, 1835(Tr), 1835(B); Camera Press 1829(T), 1841(Tr), 1841(B); MARS 1845(C); Ministry of Defence, Indonesia 1836; Photri 1847(T), 1848(C); Rex Features 1831, 1932-33(T), 1834, 1835(Tl), 1836-37(B), 1837(T), 1838, 1842(T); Michael Roberts 1843, 1844, 1844-45(B), 1845(T), 1846(T), 1846-47(B), 1848(T); Frank Spooner Pictures 1829(B), 1839(T), 1839(B), 1840, 1941(T), 1842(B); John Topham 1830-31(B), 1832(B).

Camera Press 1872(T), 1878(T), 1878(B), 1879(T), 1879(B); P. Chauvel/J. Hillelson 1877; Ingalls Shipbuilding/MARS 1886-87; Italian Navy/MARS 1884(C); Keystone Press 1872(B), 1880(B), 1880(Br), 1881(B), 1882(T), 1882(B); Mike Roberts 1885(B), 1887(Tl), 1888(Tl), 1888(Tr); Marine National/MARS 1884(T); PHOTRI 1884-85(B), 1885(C); Popperfoto 1870-1(B); Frank Spooner 1869, 1870-71(T), 1871(B), 1873(T), 1873(B), 1874(T), 1874-75, 1875(T), 1876(C), 1876(B); US Navy 1883; US Navy/MARS 1885(T), 1886(T), 1887(C), 1888(B).

A.P. 1696(C), 1696(B); Camera Press 1689, 1690-91, 1692(B), 1694, 1699(T), 1699(B), 1700(T), 1701(T), 1702(Tl), 1702(Tr), 1702(C), Keystone Press 1705(B); Novosti Press/MARS 1705(T), 1706(B); Popperfoto 1691(C), 1704, 1705(C), 1707(C); Rex Features 1691(T), 1692(T), 1693, 1694(C), 1695(B), 1697, 1698(T), 1700-01, 1703, 1706(T), 1707(B); Michael Roberts 1708(B); Frank Spooner 1698(B); TASS 1708(T).

Antenne National/MARS 1725(T); A.P. 1721(B); Camera Press 1710-11; C. Foss 1723, 1724(T), 1725(C), 1725(B), 1726(Tl), 1728; Robert Hunt Library 1709(B); Mowag/MARS 1728(T); Panorama, Prague 1712(T), 1716; Popperfoto 1715(T), 1718(B), 1720(T), 1722(T); Rex Features 1711(T), 1714-15(T), 1718(T); Rhein Stahl MARS 1724(C); M. Roberts 1725(Br), 1726(C); G.K.N. Sankey 1727(T), 1727(C); Bell/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1717(T); F. Demulder/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1709(T), 1717(B) 1719; Gamma/Frank Spooner 1715(B); Labbe/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1712(B); M. Laurent/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1715(C), 1720(B); Thyssen Henschel/MARS 1724(B); US Air Force/M. Roberts 1722(B); US Army/MARS 1726-27(T); US Navy/M. Roberts 1721. Camera Press 1750(T), 1750-51(B), 1726(B); C.O.I. 1757(T), 1758-59(T); C.O.I./MARS 1769; Dassault-Breguet/MARS 1765(C); Robert Hunt Library 1765(T); Keystone Press 1752(inset), 1758(B), 1726(T); Lockheed/MARS 1764(B); MARS 1766(T); M.O.D./MARS 1766-67(T); P.A. 1750(C), 1751(T), 1753(T), 1760-61(C), 1761(T); Pacemaker 1752(T), 1753(B), 1755(B), 1759(B); Photographers International 1760(T); Michael Roberts 1763, 1764(C), 1766(C), 1766(B); Soldier Magazine 1754, 1755(inset); Bromberger/Gamma/Frank Spooner Pictures 1759(Br); Martine/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1749; US Navy/MARS 1766(T).

Camera Press 1729, 1732(T), 1746(C); T.J. Gander 1744(C), 1745(B), 1747(inset), 1747(C), 1747(B); Robert Hunt Library 1730(C); Keystone Press 1736-37(B); Rex Features 1730(B), 1732(B), 1733(B), 1735, 1742; Salamander Books 1744(T), 1745(T), 1746(T), 1748(T); Frank Spooner Pictures 1745(C), 1748(C); Arthault/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1745(C); De Borchgrave/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1734(T); De Wildenberg/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1746(B), 1747(C); Doissel/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1738-39(T); Francesco/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1740(T); Francolon/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1738-39(B); McCurry/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1731(B); Salhani/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1744(B); Salgado/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1736, 1736-37(C); Villalobo/Gamma/Frank Spooner 1734-35(B).



